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OFFICIAL STATISTICS, COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



QUARTERLY SUMMARY

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I.S.O., F.I.A., F.S.S., Hon. M.S.S. (Paris.)

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#### STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

# Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

#### AREA AND POPULATION.

		Po	pulation (E	xclusive of	Full-blood A	Australian A	boriginals).		
States and	Area— Square Miles.	Census	-4th April	—4th April, 1921.		Estimated, 31st December, 1930.			
Territories. Miles.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Cities, 31st Dec., 1980.a		
N.S.W Victoria	87,884	754,724		1,531,280		904,155	2,500,486 1,790,817	1,014,600	
Q'land S. Aust W. Aust.	670,500 380,070 975,920	248,267	246,893	495,160	300,506	281,621	582,127 420,606	324,420 204,780	
Tasmania N. Ter	26,215 523,620	2,821	1,046	3,867	2,993	1,623	4,616	(c) 57,500 (b) 7,290	
Fed. Cap. Territory	940				4,606				
Total	2,974,581	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	3,304,091	3,171,941	6,476,032	3,175,401	

<sup>(</sup>a) The areas embraced in each case were Sydney, 149,792 acres; Melbourne, 165,666 acres; Brisbane 246,400 acres; Adelaide, 137,716 acres; Perth, 87,563 acres; and Hobart, 54,890 acres. (b) Ati80th June, 1930; area 26,880 acres. (c) At 31st December, 1929.

# ESTIMATED POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tas- mania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.a	Australia.
1900	1,360,305	1.196,213	493,847	357,250	179.967	172,900	4,857		3,765,339
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	Property of the second	276,832	193,803	3,301		4,425,083
1926	2,347,781	1,711,827	882,193	566,394	378,746	214,754	3,898	4,921	6,110,514
1927	2,400,266	1,741,390	899,176	575,771	392,292	215,862	4,361	5,736	6,234,854
1928	2,445,280	1,760,964	916,689	579,348	405,873	216,563	3,982	8,087	6,336,786
1929	2,477,585	1,777,065	930,871	580,271	416,763	219,065	4,470	8,282	6,414,379
1930	2,500,486	1,790,817	948,195	582,127	420,606	220,644	4,616	8,541	6,476,032

# ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tas- mania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.a	Australia.
1901	1,363,373	1,203,137	501,432	357,343	188,135	172,525	4,765		3,790,716
1910	1,632,990	1,282,477	591,591	397,700	271,019	191,005	3,403		4,370,185
1926	2,320,288	1,696,670	875,187	558,883	374,996	211,216	3,765	6,106	6,047,111
1927	2,372,643	1,727,413	891,908	571,098	385,011	209,994	4,234	7,342	6,169,643
1928	2,424,695	1,751,340	909,141	577,328	399,386	211,943	4,207	8,054	6,286,094
1929	2,462,922	1,769,126	924,864	579,503	411,437	213,763	4,178	8,384	6,374,177
1930	2,488,101	1,784,711	940,455	580,751	418,627	216,493	4,650	8,789	6,442,577

#### ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

		1 / 10				
States and Territories.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
	d					

### NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales	33,793 20,085 12,738	30,957 19,027 11,550	31,090 18,301 11,755	32,134 16,790 11,807	28,089 16,887 10,177	30,893 17,168 11,484
South Australia Western Australia Tasmania	6,478 4,870 3,222	6,606 4,951 3,076	6,364 5,089 2,800	6,261 5,064 2,559	5,626 5,121 2,621	5,133 5,426 2,838
Northern Territory Federal Capital Territory	3,222	34	2,800 -8 25	12 73	$-12 \\ 114$	2,000 -6 132
Total	81,224	76,210	75,416	74,700	68,623	73,068

### NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

****	1	1		1	1	T .	1
New South Wales		10,199	18,382	21,395	12,880	4,216	-7,99
Victoria		6,837	8,783	11,262	2,784	-786	-3,416
Queensland		13,553	9,458	5,228	5,706	4,005	5,840
South Australia		6,649	8,155	3,013	-2,684	-4,703	-3,27
Western Australia		3,189	1,612	8,457	8,517	5,769	-1,583
Tasmania		-4,029	-5,354	-1,692	-1,858	-119	-1,259
Northern Territory		56	233	471	-391	500	152
Federal Capital Territory		903	951	790	2,278	81	127
Total		37,357	42,220	48,924	27,232	8,963	-11,408

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes excess of Deaths over Births and Emigration over Immigration.

#### TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

3 11	Burger Machine					1- 0.00
	43,992	49,339	52,485	45,014	32,305	22,901
	26,922	27,810	29,563	19,574	16,101	13,752
	26,291	21,008	16,983	17,513	14,182	17,324
	13,127	14,761	9,377	3,577	923	1,856
	8,059	6,563	13,546	13,581	10,890	3,843
	-807	-2.278	1,108	701	2,502	1,579
	59	242	463	-379	488	146
	938	985	815	2,351	195	259
	118,581	118,430	124,340	101,932	77,586	61,660
• • •	110,001	110,400	121,010	101,002	11,000	02,0
	• •	26,922 26,291 13,127 8,059 807 59 938	26,922 27,810 26,291 21,008 13,127 14,761 8,059 6,563 807 -2,278 59 242 938 985	26,922 27,810 29,563 26,291 21,008 16,983 .1 3,127 14,761 9,377 8,059 6,563 13,546 807 -2,278 1,108 59 242 463 938 985 815	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

# BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES.

Year ended 31st December, 1930.

		Births.			Deaths.		
States and Territories.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Marriages
New South Wales. Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory Federal Capital Territory	26,637 17,015 9,733 5,100 4,827 2,447 41	25,491 16,112 9,206 4,884 4,373 2,339 30	52,128 33,127 18,939 9,984 9,200 4,786 71	12,130 8,467 4,478 2,609 2,348 1,028 66	9,105 7,492 2,977 2,242 1,426 920 11	21,235 15,959 7,455 4,851 3,774 1,948 77	17,383 11,641 6,199 3,312 3,205 1,450 31
Total	65,883	62,516	128,399	31,148	24,183	55,331	43,255

States and Territories	3.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
480s17	Br	rтнs—Nu	UMBER, 19	25 то 1930	0. 27.36		
New South Wales Victoria		54,615 35,922 20,283	53,116 35,362 19,764	53,839 35,074 19,833	54,791 34,498 19,783	52,671 33,604 18,486	52,128 33,127 18,939
South Australia Western Australia Tasmania		11,457 8,185 5,218	11,483 8,301 4,988	11,492 8,482 4,833	11,408 8,704 4,691	10,665 9,051 4,797	9,984 9,200 4,786
Northern Territory Fed. Cap. Territory		65 47	73 75	68 77	83 120	53 153	71 164
Total	•	135,792	133,162	133,698	134,078	129,480	128,399

# BIRTH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

	SULATED STATES	SCHOOL STATE OF THE PARTY	1	- Company of the Comp	The state of the state of the state of		
New South Wales		24.01	22.89	22.69	22,60	21.39	20.9
Victoria		21.49	20.84	20.30	19.70	18.99	18.5
Queensland		23.82	22.58	22.24	21.76	19.99	20.1
South Australia		21.06	20.55	20.12	19.76	18.40	17.1
Western Australia		22.23	22.14	22.03	21.79	22,00	21.98
Tasmania	4	24.24	23.62	23.01	22.13	22.44	22.1
Northern Territory		17.66	19.39	16.06	19.73	12.69	15.2
Fed. Cap. Territory		9.96	12.28	10.49	14.90	18.25	18.66
Total		22.89	22.02	21.67	21.33	20.31	19.93

### BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES—continued.

	La cad ner		W19.1			
States and Territories.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.

#### DEATHS-NUMBER, 1925 to 1930.

New South Wales	20,822	22,159	22,749	22,657	24,582	21,235
Victoria	15,837	16,335	16,773	17,708	16,717	15,959
Queensland	7.545	8,214	8,078	7,976	8,309	7,455
South Australia	4,979	4,877	5,128	5,147	5,039	4,851
Western Australia	3,315	3,350	3,393	3,640	3,930	3,774
Tasmania	1.996	1,912	2,033	2,132	2,176	1,948
Northern Territory	62	64	76	71	65	77
Fed. Cap. Territory	12	41	52	47	39	32
Total	54,568	56,952	58,282	59,378	60,857	55,331

### DEATH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	9.16	9.55	9.59	9.34	9.98	8.53
Victoria	9.47	9.63	9.71	10.11	9.45	8.94
Queensland	 8.86	9.39	9.06	8.77	8.98	7.93
South Australia	 9.15	8.73	8.98	8.92	8.70	8.35
Western Australia	 9.00	8.93	8.81	9.11	9.55	9.02
Tasmania	 9.35	9.05	9.68	10.06	10.17	9.00
Northern Territory	 16.84	17.00	17.95	16.88	15.56	16.56
Fed. Cap. Territory	 2.54	6.71	7.08	5.84	4.65	3.64
Total	 9.20	9.42	9.45	9.45	9.55	8.59

# MARRIAGES-Number, 1925 to 1930.

N C 41 W 15		18,522	19,219	20,052	20,075	19,535	17,383
New South Wales	• •		13,405	13,608	13,186	12,936	11,641
Victoria			6,428	6.277	6,322	6,169	6.199
Queensland South Australia	• •		4,503	4,501	4.146	3,719	3.312
Western Australia	41.1		2,844	3,108	3,309	3,367	3,205
Tasmania		1,504	1,435	1,432	1,502	1,712	1,450
Northern Territory		20	14	26	23	20	31
Fed. Cap. Territory		- 11	17	29	29	43	34
Total		46,899	47,865	49,033	48,592	47,501	43,255

BIRTHS,	DEATHS.	AND	MARRIAGES—continued.
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DIKIR	S, DEATHS,	AND MAR	RIAGES—CO	ontinuea.	1	1
States and Territories.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
Marriage	RATES—PER	R 1,000 or	F MEAN PO	OPULATION	٧.	
New South Wales	8.14	8.28	8.45	8.28	7.93	6.99
Victoria	8.00	7.90	7.88	7.53	7.31	6.52
Queensland	7.60	7.34	7.04	6.95	6.67	6.59
South Australia	7.82	8.06	7.88	7.18	6.42	
Western Australia	F 10	7.58			Control of the contro	5.70
Tasmania			8.07	8.29	8.18	7.66
Northern Territory		6.79	6.82	7.09	8.01	6.70
	5.43	3.72	6.14	5.47	4.79	6.67
Federal Capital Territory	2.33	2.78	3.95	3.60	5.13	3.87
Total	7.91	7.92	7.95	7.73	7.45	6.71
DEATHS OF CH	ILDREN UNI	DER 1 YEA	AR OF AGE	, 1925 то	1930.	100 m
New South Wales	3,001	3,060	2,958	3,008	2,973	2,598
T7	2,047		1,966	1,919	1,587	
011	917	1,001	1,080	901	851	1,544
Cl 4 1. 1.	528		614	542		757
TT7 / / / / 7:	1.24				436	483
TI	000		389	419	508	430
AT		233	256	300	255	242
			7	5	1	5
Federal Capital Territory	5	4	13	14	5	6
Total	7,251	7,190	7,283	7,108	6,616	6,065
INFAN	NTILE MORT	ALITY—PE	R 1,000 B	IRTHS.	TOTAL J	oto I
New South Wales	54.95	57.61	54.94	54.90	56.44	49.84
	56.98	55.68	56.05	55.63	47.23	
D	45.21	50.65	54.45	45.54		46.61
1 41 A 4 1'	10 00	44.33	A Chapter of the Control of the Cont		46.03	39.97
T7 4 4 1 11			53.43	47.51	40.88	48.38
	56.57	49.27	45.86	48.14	56.13	46.74
T (1 m	55.19	46.71	52.97	63.95	53.16	50.56
	30.77	68.49	102.94	60.24	18.87	70.42
Federal Capital Territory .	. 106.38	53.33	142.85a	83.33a	19.61a	24.39(
Total	. 53.40	53.99	54.47	53.01	51.10	47.24

<sup>(</sup>a) Based on deaths of infants born in the Federal Capital Territory only.

# ESTIMATED MIGRATION—AUSTRALIA, 1925 to 1931.

Year.			Arrivals.	68 L (8)		Excess of		
		Males.	Females.	Persons. (a)	Males.	Females.	Persons. (b)	(a) over (b)
1925		59,602	40,473	100,075	34,543	28,175	62,718	37,357
1926		62,743	45,181	107,924	36,512	29,192	65,704	42,220
1927		69,540	47,883	117,423	38,320	30,179	68,499	48,924
1928		55,921	43,871	99,792	40,216	32,344	72,560	27,232
1929		44,508	37,740	82,248	40,596	32,689	73,285	8,963
1930		33,881	29,212	63,093	41,877	32,624	74,501	11,408
1930 (3	mos.)	10,109	9,343	19,452	12,678	10,859	23,537	4,085
1931 (3	mos.)	6,677	6,388	13,065	10,944	7,703	18,647	5,582

<sup>(</sup>c) Excess of Departures over Arrivals.

#### MIGRATION—AUSTRALIA.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived or departed during the first quarter of the Years 1930 and 1931.

				Arriv	als. 747 . 794	Depart	tures.
Nationali	ty or Ra	ce.		1st Qua	rter—	1st Qua	arter—
17.76 (1.55.0) 17.76 (1.55.0)	60 u. 1911			1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.
European Race—				(11)			
British				16,215	10,843	19,109	14,105
Danish	•••			22	36	39	33
Dutch		•		54	28	47	33
Finnish	•			13	8	21	21
French				216	174	202	263
German	1 47 767	1190	0 0 6.00	140	103	137	119
Greek				97	42	124	208
Italian		197		459	325	555	779
Jugo-Slav	4117			66	65	143	151
Maltese (British)	1,40	.000		29	6	78	70
Norwegian	0.60			29	10	18	19
Swedish	1.1	1.0		29	17	26	24
Russian				79	33	36	35
Swiss				42	25	44	61
United States		1.01		522	268	498	327
Others of Europe	an Rac	е		272	123	141	187
Total, Europea	an Race			18,284	12,106	21,218	16,435
Non-European—						A = -	
Afghans						a ilea	1.7 -4.09
Armenians				1			2
Chinese	0			442	465	835	756
Filipinos	1.			5	1	7	6
Japanese				161	45	237	467
Malays				10	1	29	19
Natives of East				168	17	161	115
Natives of India	and Ce	ylon		114	216	80	187
Siamese			1.0		11	14	16
Syrians				13	11		15
Other Asiatics	•			27	1	30	
Negroes, African				7. 7. 7. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.			•
,, America	an	• •	• • •	105	141	281	147
Papuans				185	61	49	32
Polynesians, Mel Other Non-Euro				35 7		3	12
Total, Non-Europe	an Rac	es		1,168	959	1,726	1,772
Allowance for unre	corded	departi	ires	Salana ing		593	440
	(ca.		Marine Land	19,452	13,065	23,537	18,647

### MIGRATION—AUSTRALIA.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the first quarter of the Years 1930 and 1931.

			Arri	vals.	Depar	tures.
Country.		0	1st Qu	arter—	1st Q	uarter—
00,077,71   .508,190,10 201,214   10,210,004			1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.
786,981,12 - 786,082 - 1 8 - 206,085 - 21,082,612 -	ertalagol eladiaeak		7 (3 % ) (3 % ) (3 % ) (4 % )			100
Great Britain			4,706	2,789	7,764	6,492
Canada			339	231	475	172
Fiji			649	425	547	351
Hong Kong			328	290	804	724
India and Ceylon			950	727	618	346
New Zealand		4.00	7,681	5,414	6,871	5,132
Norfolk Island			63	53	46	69
Papua			403	314	442	286
Solomon Islands			116	74	100	70
South African Union			325	246	583	360
Straits Settlements	50.5		471	343	571	657
Territory of New Guinea	per exercises.		189	247	287	322
Other British Possessions			92	55	160	151
		*		the second to		
Total, British Countries	741	• • •	16,312	11,208	19,268	15,132
	45, L.J. J.	\$ 150 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		C-1101	73.75	
Egypt	80.7 S		263	104	327	344
France	othy, negli, 2011		694	512	905	638
Germany	k Dan terr	19.2	26	14	35	16
Italy			689	479	847	932
Japan			142	61	265	324
Netherlands East Indies	19.15/19.1.3		476	146	381	224
New Caledonia			156	119	113	120
Philippine Islands			39	20	61	30
South Sea Islands			93	91	61	53
United States	14.0		354	191	489	290
Other Foreign Countries	**************************************		208	120	192	104
A STATE OF LACK PARK OF THE STATE OF THE STA				POECE SEED OF	130,478	
Total, Foreign Countries	all of the		3,140	1,857	3,676	3,075
South San	in the L			regal att	n (* 1 y (* .	Zin jiho.
Allowance for unrecorded of	departures	051	o Chiri al Mangara		593	440
MANUAL MALESTER STATES OF THE STATES		87G J.	0.10 p. 10 1 150	BRT RT ATA	97304 30 Sal 143 14536 - Francisco	
Total, all Countries			19,452	13,065	23,537	18,647

# Section II.—Production. PRINCIPAL CROPS-AUSTRALIA, 1924-25 to 1930-31.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.			Grain.		Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total area under all
		Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			Crops.
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres. 3.026,405	Acres. 273,512	Acres. 17,278,19
1924-25		10,824,966	1,165,127 1,013,233	398,949 297,140	2,832,003	288,872	16,793,57
1925–26 1926–27		10,201,276 11,687,919	844.114	286,178	2,699,631	284.828	17,772,49
1920-27		12,279,088	1.122,303	400,544	2,632,219	291,299	19,219,39
1928-29		14,840,113	1,045,670	315,140	2,738,673	299,357	21,189,55
1929-30		14,976,564	1,515,871	297,502	2,658,661	307,085	21,929,51

### TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	1 1 (b) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Grain.	Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Cane	
Season.	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			Sugar. (a)
1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30	Bushels. 164,558,734 114,504,392 160,761,886 118,199,775 159,679,421 126,884,622	Bushels. 19,393,737 12,211,657 12,571,203 12,084,265 14,108,677 14,424,186	Bushels. 12,432,037 7,431,561 6,970,273 11,393,050 8,322,718 7,946,320	Tons. 4,068,419 2,977,945 3,487,352 2,858,963 3,175,238 2,725,244	Tons. 3,400,319 3,965,587 3,155,916 3,764,439 3,883,725 3,755,375	Tons. 435,818 517,970 415,876 509,094 537,574 538,090

#### AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels,	Tons. 1.34	Tons.(b) 19.38	Tons.(b) 2.48
1924-25	15.20	16.65 $12.05$	$\frac{31.16}{25.01}$	1.05	19.99	2.40
1925–26 1926–27	$11.22 \\ 13.75$	14.89	24.36	1.29	15.87	2.09
1927-28	9.63	10.77	28.45	1.09	17.73	2.40
1928-29	10.76	13.49	26.41	1.16	17.46	2.45
1929-30	8.47	9.52	26.71	1.02	16.85	2.41

(a) Estimated Production for 1930, 532,477 tons. (b) Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT, 1925-26 to 1930-31.

Season.	N.s.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Total.
1925–26 1926–27 1927–28 1928–29 1929–30 1930–31 <i>a</i>	3,352,298 3,029,950 4,090,083 3,974,064	2,915,315 3,064,172 3,718,904 3,566,135	57,084 215,073 218,069 204,116	Acres. 2,465,648 2,768,403 2,941,360 3,445,563 3,645,764 4,120,000	2,571,187 2,998,523 3,343,530 3,568,225	22,570 16,805	438 562 1,394 1,455	Acres. 10,201,276 11,687,919 12,279,088 14,840,113 14,976,564 18,149,424

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT 1925-26 TO 1930-31.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Total.
1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30	Bushels. 33,800,619 47,373,713 27,042,000 49,257,000 34,407,000 68 181,000	Bushels. 29,255,534 46,886,020 26,160,814 46,818,833 25,412,587 53,814,369	Bushels. 1,973,477 379,339 3,783,584 2,515,561 4,235,172 4,755,282	Bushels. 28,603,101 35,558,711 24,066,012 26,826,094 23,345,093 35,400,000	Bushels. 20,471,177 30,021,616 36,370,219 33,790,040 39,081,183 53,000,000	Bushels. 395,603 537,000 773,142 455,336 375,849 455,000	Bushels. 4,881 5,487 4,004 16,557 27,738 30,000	Bushels. 114,504,392 160,761,886 118,199,775 159,679,421 126,884,622 215,625,651

(a) Final Estimate. 52,891,492

-34.871.506 517 A. 4/6/30

### Principal Crops-Australia, 1924-25 to 1930-31-continued. AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE, 1925-26 TO 1930-31.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Cap. Ter.	Total.
1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31a	Bushels. 11.56 14.13 8.92 12.04 8.66 13.31	Bushels. 11.64 16.08 8.54 12.59 7.13 11.70	Bushels. 11.89 6.65 17.59 11.54 20.75 14.41	Bushels. 11.60 12.84 8.18 7.79 6.40 8.59	Bushels. 9.69 11.68 12.13 10.10 10.95 13.40	Bushels. 20.72 23.15 26.25 20.17 22.37 22.98	Bushels, 18.28 12.53 7.12 11.88 19.06 20.00	Bushels. 11.22 13.75 9.63 10.76 8.47 11.88
			1a	Pinel Dati	mated 5 7	10275000000	STATISTICS STORY	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

#### (a) Final Estimate.

### NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK, 1925 to 1930

31st Dec.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	Fed.Cap. Ter.(a)	Total.
				SHEE	P.				12000
1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	53,687,749 55,705,923 50,510,000 50,184,950 48,720,000 b49,870,000	14,919,653 15,557,067 16,498,222 17,427,203	20,663,323 16,860,772 16,642,385 18,509,201 20,324,303 21,795,99	6,810,495 7,283,945 7,542,345 7,079,947 6,186,252 b5,500,000	6,861,795 7,458,766 8,447,480 8,943,002 9,556,823	1,807,558 1,904,955 2,000,605	8,030 6,407 9,585 7,635 11,803	224,077 213,659 207,211	103,563,218 104,267,101 100,827,476 103,430,773 104,557,942
				CATT	LE.				45.00
1325 1926 1927 1928 1929	2,931,818 2,813,144 2,848,654 2,784,615 2,686,132	1,513,787 1,435,761 1,327,077 1,304,426 1,335,242	6,436,645 5,464,845 5,225,804 5,128,341 5,208,588 5,475,182	373,597 340,007 316,314 263,016 204,516	835,911 827,303 846,735 837,527 836,646	208,812	970,342 863,597 835,390 768,751 711,607	5,312 5,509 6,188 5,269 4,760	13,279,785 11,963,278 11,617,056 11,300,757 11,202,134
		7.5		Hors	SES.	intigo sen	A CHILD	ana compa	tribut ( <del>n)</del> 15(0) steatig)
1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 /136	649,534 622,009 598,377 567,371 534,945	463,051 447,988 428,666 412,867 393,015	637,436 570,690 547,412 522,490 500,104 #83/38	244,111 234,352 224,027 205,865 189,054	170,563 166,463 165,021 160,876 159,528	37,785 36,830 35,872 34,908 34,336	46,380 42,801 40,108 37,452 33,703	924	2,250,361 2,122,516 2,040,691 1,942,753 1,845,614
	The Artis	100		Pig	s.				
1925 1926 1927 1928 1929	382,331 332,827 301,819 311,605 323,499	339,601 284,271 212,785 222,084 265,978	199,598 183,662 191,947 215,764 236,037	90,794 79,108 69,733 62,723 74,906	74,316 69,798 59,810 49,243 64,522	41,009 38,906 41,752 48,304 52,899	382 343 292 407 359	343 94 69 51 124	1,128,374 989,009 878,207 910,181 1,018,324

# (a) At 30th June, year following. (b) Estimates by Government Statisticians at 31st December, 1930.

# WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED-1924-25 to 1929-30. (c)

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W. (a)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust. (b)	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	Total.
1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	lb. 369,118,000 402,490,000 499,322,000 443,860,000 484,753,597 461,852,890	139,076,017 151,624,526 148,503,795 179,854,306	158,744,544 129,435,804 136,544,333 150,108,044	69,007,266 72,365,200 78,369,918 74,616,004	63,890,984	12,564,000 12,333,000 13,272,000 14,900,000	30,000 30,000 30,000 30,000	Ib. 776,881,507 833,738,907 924,410,553 888,129,780 968,152,935 937,596,816

<sup>(</sup>a) Including Federal Capital Territory. (b) For year ended previous 31st December.  $\oplus$  (c) Estimate for 1930–31, 875,000,000 lb.

Note.—In the total figures published above, the discrepancies in the returns of wool by land-holders compared with those obtained by taking exports plus local consumption returns have been eliminated. As the result of exhaustive inquiries in New South Wales, South Australia, Western Australia, and Tasmania, the statistics for those States have been revised by their respective Statisticians. Pending similar extion the figures for the remaining States have been amended provisionally on the data

#### PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE, 1925-26 to 1929-30.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Total.
n segan , aladenska , aladenska	a declared	aražent.	manta B	UTTER.	eledent	Motheria 640 T.I	Project Projects	91 <sup>6</sup>   20 AS 30
1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30(c)	lb. 106,953,339 95,832,624 100,794,838 95,337,240 105,260,636	lb. 81,747,291 81,995,815 84,270,812 93,728,516 90,639,652	lb. 63,001,073 51,402,633 72,039,151 77,044,859 79,114,184	lb. 13,882,850 13,416,904 12,136,638 11,315,714 10,789,706	lb. 2,591,818 3,829,728 4,265,258 5,051,088 6,179,489	lb. 5,122,992 6,032,597 6,514,642 7,395,689 8,488,932	lb. 14,322 20,758 16,065 10,094 10,943	1b. 273,313,685 252,531,059 280,037,404 289,883,200 300,472,599
		381 by 488	A COURT OF	HEESE.	AID REST			
1925–26 1926–27 1927–28 1928–29 1929–30(c)	1b. 6,462,535 6,735,960 7,284,622 6,339,052 6,303,295	1b. 5,279,009 5,997,648 5,621,945 5,505,932 6,953,949	lb. 12,580,942 9,260,043 14,128,420 14,391,910 12,375,705	Ib. 3,636,278 3,708,730 3,465,456 2,975,095 3,536,943	Ib. (b) 3,818 5,172 5,088 7,526 998	lb. 836,738 971,644 1,029,344 997,586 954,463	1b	lb. 28,799,320 26,679,197 31,534,875 30,217,101 30,125,353
510 (MAU) 510 746(M	115 (00 kg 0 (214g) (15 (0	R II PET	Bacon	N AND HA	м.		ALL MAIN CONTRACTOR	- 180 de 190 de
1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30(c)	lb. 22,949,581 24,600,275 25,479,208 23,087,271 21,984,249	1b. 21,213,925 20,952,310 20,605,148 19,401,447 18,888,537	lb. 18,326,728 18,288,690 18,264,855 22,043,114 22,000,000	1b. 5,600,760 5,165,670 5,111,465 5,110,352 5,232,878	1b. a2,960,139 a2,678,830 a2,760,694 a2,557,068 a2,695,127	lb. 2,314,756 1,946,323 2,780,304 2,298,745 2,454,548	lb. 8,840 2,790 1,400 1,243	

<sup>(</sup>a) Including Bacon and Ham cured in Western Australia from animals slaughtered in other States. (b) Cheese made on farms only. (c) Subject to revision.

# VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED, 1925 to 1930.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	Total.
- 136 T				Gold.	Tools			
1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	£ 82,498 82,551 76,595 54,503 31,842 53,066	£ 200,901 208,471 163,699 144,068 111,609 102,456	£ 197,118 43,914 161,321 56,395 40,250 33,224	£ 3,535 3,219 1,776 2,258 4,289 5,569	£ 1,874,320 1,857,716 1,734,571 1,671,093 1,602,142 1,768,624	£ 14,969 17,936 20,646 15,306 23,772 18,976	£ 1,939 594 468 431 553 57	£ 2,375,280 2,214,401 2,159,076 1,944,054 1,814,457 1,981,972
			Silv	VER AND	LEAD.			Strains
1925 1926 1927 1928 1929	5,320,976 4,399,953 3,487,980 2,492,089 3,032,741 2,088,523	291 307 304 275 100 (b)	240,684 147,724 32,102 3,387 14,807 9,696	1,655 865 143  258 (b)	114,961 85,604 30,421 10,836 12,525 9,330	302,961 281,155 222,427 180,517 233,353 133,658	617 447 379 22 79 1,927	5,982,145 4,916,055 3,773,756 2,687,126 3,293,863 (b)
880.:31. 878.00c.	ager actions Togetherap	Too our	Ten en ex	COPPER.	TO PROPERTY.		11 July 85.5 845 907 July 1	
1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	30,215 22,473 12,655 3,497 14,183 (b)	  (b) 30	254,074 73,591 218,842 177,043 294,188 174,075	35,878 14,681 12,452 13,321 22,982 (b)	765	454,854 362,988 444,802 740,985	15 60  347	775,048 565,748 607,038 639,428 1,075,146 (b)

<sup>(</sup>a) Year ended 30th June. (b) Not yet available.

#### Value of Principal Minerals Produced, 1925 to 1930-continued.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter. (a)	Total.
				TIN.				
1925 1926 1927 1928 1929	£ 250,944 326,474 287,539 231,843 191,199 84,800	£ 11,592 5,075 11,454 12,954 3,545 (b)	£ 161,500 174,147 193,774 134,727 114,518 49,708	£	£ 15,392 10,450 13,316 15,002 13,432 10,608	£ 297,515 322,526 317,593 258,676 130,014 69,592	£ 15,966 15,852 18,754 10,828 6,958 3,345	\$\\\ 752,900\\ 854,524\\ 842,430\\ 664,030\\ 459,666\\ (b)
25 (200 25 (200 36 (200 )	rais deligi Terresalis Tiena Tala	MS 186, 840 (84, 94)		COAL.		CATERAL	Panista de la composición del composición del composición de la co	ing society and st
1925	9,302,515 9,436,520 9,782,002 8,263,729 5,952,720 5,193,032	762,521 846,697 982,533 933,408 991,422 (b)	1,037,956 1,098,927 987,465 971,690 1,199,599 952,856	34 - 100 34 - 100 360 - 100 300 - 100 300 - 100	363,203 394,400 407,967 420,145 426,706 (b)	70,424 90,401 99,802 106,558 105,877 110,253	(0.1.000) (0.1.000) (0) (	11,536,619 11,866,948 12,259,769 10,695,530 8,676,324 (b)
18.698.57	eller sanc	and can be	1	ALL MINE	RALS.	1702 7 18	eringen eenin Absolven fist Ansolventeen	oldia ceg
1925	16,657,585 16,319,265 15,449,702 12,600,668 10,155,164 8,437,465	1,000,706 1,082,006 1,176,378 1,098,691 1,116,083 (b)	2,012,456 1,608,661 1,645,111 1,386,016 1,707,179 1,263,236	1,028,396 1,032,353 1,188,522 1,032,952 1,298,803 (b)	2,393,890 2,371,864 2,202,437 2,128,109 2,087,852 (b)	1,477,872 1,578,997 1,301,312 1,385,571 1,561,199 1,103,157	21,715 19,085 19,609 14,627 18,345 16,657	24,592,620 24,007,233 22,983,073 19,596,634 17,944,628 (b)

#### (a) Year ended 30th June. (b) Not yet available

#### ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTION—AUSTRALIA, 1924-25 to 1928-29.

Year.		Agricul- tural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry and Bee Farming.	Forestry and Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing.	Total.
a	ESST.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.
1924-25		107,163	126,773	45,190	12,357	24,646	137,977	454,106
1925-26		89,267	113,327	48,278	12,784	24,592	143,256	431,504
1926-27		98,295	111,716	46,980	12,790	24,007	153,634	447,422
1927-28		84,328	124,554	50,261	12,181	22,983	158,562	452,869
1928–29	••	89,440	116,733	50,717	11,617	19,597	159,759	447,863

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the following tables, owing to the inclusion in those tables of certain products which are included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this table.

#### MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-AUSTRALIA, 1924-25 to 1928-29.

Year.	No. of Establish- ments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
FIA, TABLE	No.	No.	028 £ 170	200 £	£	£	rzo big em
1924-25	20,795	428,054	81,360,021	200,484,807	221,993,978	147,136,758	380,843,986
1925-26	21,242	436,297	86,724,683	208,813,782		155,424,259	
1926-27	21,579	452,184	90,575,166	220,092,363	232,643,518	162,325,273	408,692,838
1927-28	22,775	449,728	91,365,319	231,254,208	235,617,260	167,402,772	416,994,009
1928-29	22,916	450,482	90,986,908	239,348,849		167,623,316	
		138 1852		.012 S. S.	formerseni of	ther scrept	bres Inomera

<sup>(</sup>a) Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

(b) The average number of hands employed during the year 1928-29 has been computed in accordance with a resolution of the Conference of Statisticians held in 1928. The effect of this change in method is designed to show the average number of persons employed over the whole year rather than the average over the period worked as in the case of a seasonal factory which is engaged only for a portion of the year. The employment figures for 1927-28 and for previous years have been recomputed on a similar basis. year. basis.

#### MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-DETAILS FOR STATES-1927-28 to 1929-30.

	Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
			192	7–28.				
2.		178,094 37,818,141 6,791,285 102,807,287 71,804,512		16,809,873 46,462,840 9,123,821	39,044 8,164,238 1,366,853 20,571,650 13,487,671	20,420 4,210,675 586,965 8,579,656 7,831, <b>5</b> 63 16,998,184 5,381,864	11,111 2,001,690 483,685 4,083,837 3,670,888 8,238,410 2,558,778	449,728 91,365,319
1307			19	28–29.		12 Sp. 151		
2.	" materials used, " added in process of manufacture., " of output of fact's., " land & buildings.,	180,806 38,544,687 6,773,214 104,897,920 73,627,441	156,568 29,466,767 3,641,148 71,231,036 53,025,279 127,897,463 36,184,460	16,752,475 47,641,536 9,665,239	36,807 7,609,813 1,287,729 19,821,262 12,568,377	20,804 4,373,090 624,031 8,736,849 8,093,550 17,454,430 5,808,539	10,466 1,894,927 550,657 4,369,065 3,556,194 8 475,916 2,688,415	450,482
			192	9-30.				
2.	,, material used ,, ,, added in process of manufacture ,, ,, of output of fact's,, ,, land & buildings ,,	162,939 34,875,995 6,471,071 93,931,937 66,847,610	151,009 28,387,840 3,714,072 67,837,659 51,259,368 122,811,099 36,988,485	(c)	30,312,784 8,937,039	19,643 4,154,980 617,758	10,820 2,028,160 594,513 4,403,714 3,562,225 8,560,452 2,996,859	\(\(\c)\)

- (a) Includes working proprietors. See also note (b) at foot of page 13.
  (b) Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.
  (c) Not available.

#### MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES-VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE-AUSTRALIA, 1925-26 to 1928-29.

Industries.	1925–26.	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928-29.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agri-			0 000 000	2 222 251
cultural and pastoral, &c., pursuits	3,499,129	3,604,519	2,858,275	2,968,251
Treating oils and fats	2,003,918	1,821,323	1,737,596	1,803,240
Processes in stone, clay, glass, &c	8,051,315	8,715,364	8,781,369	8,443,301
Working in wood	11,433,348	10,310,969	9,653,668	8,714,587
Metal works, machinery, &c	33,612,075	35,268,116	35,048,536	35,709,422
Connected with food and drink, &c	31,738,018	31,750,752	36,711,643	36,125,152
Clothing and textile fabrics, &c	22,125,994	24,468,131	24,387,228	24,498,509
Books, paper, printing, and engraving	11,404,724	11,921,841	12,301,742	12,397,565
Musical instruments, &c	535,482	762,113	697,502	732,728
Arms and explosives	302,974	325,208	328,857	347,410
Motor and other road vehicles and		26.21		
accersories	6,907,512	7,649,081	7,654,736	8,328,106
Ship and boat building and repairing	1,720,659	1,745,490	2,068,839	1,885,151
Furniture, bedding, and upholstery	4,446,370	4,978,719	4,895,298	4,613,876
Drugs, chemicals, and by-products	4,624,317	4,815,113	4,872,973	5,144,364
Surgical and other scientific instruments	219,277	234,238		284,593
Jewellery, timepieces, and platedware	709,394			672,051
	9,441,020	9,979,441	10,269,597	10,603,915
Heat, light, and power	629,168	3,027,046	3,919,906	4,010,606
Leatherware, n.e.i	2,019,565	262,303		340,489
Minor wares, n.e.i	2,019,000	202,303	271,131	010,100
	155,424,259	162,325,273	167,402,772	167,623,316

# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Percentage of Each Item of Outlay on Value of Total Output, 1928-29.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
Wages(a) Fuel and Light Materials used Margin for profits	% 20.80 3.66 56.61	23.04 2.85 55.69	% 19.10 2.11 62.72	% 22.60 3.82 58.86	% 25.05 3.58 50.06	% 22.35 6.50 51.55	% 21.64 3.30 56.83
and miscellaneous expenses & charges	18.93	18.42	16.07	14.72	21.31	19.60	18.23
Total output	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Per cent. of Wages on added value(b)	52.35	55.57	54.31	60.55	54.03	53.29	54.28

(a) Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.
(b) By "added value" is meant the amount by which the value of raw materials has been enhanced by those processes of manufacture to which the wages relate.

# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee(a) 1924-25 to 1928-29.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1924-25	 203.29	189.99	204.16	196.83	206.35	197.44	198.15
1925-26	 206.20	194.69	206.41	207.02	210.98	194.38	207.35
1926-27	 215.04	198.67	216.99	211.84	210.83	196.17	208.65
1927-28	 220.75	201.83	212.33	217.34	216.60	189.30	212.12
1928-29	 221.37	197.41	209.45	215.11	220.87	189.80	210.63

(a) Exclusive of working proprietors.

#### MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1928-29.

Sex.		N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
Males Females Masculinity(a)		44,993		37,107 7,924 64.8	30,385 6,422 65.1	16,993 3,811 63.4	8,164 2,302 56.0	117,372

(a) Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

# Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

# SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED—AUSTRALIA, 1925-26 to 1930-31.

Year.	To	onnage Enter	ed.	Tonnage Cleared.				
Tear.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.		
1925–26 ·	4,729,084 4,898,874 4,992,965 4,927,564 5,075,343 2,641,359 2,192,538	574,721 660,001 426,080 624,019 369,103 181,961 349,064	5,303,805 5,558,875 5,419,045 5,551,583 5,444,446 2,823,320 2,541,602	4,847,264 5,028,051 4,784,979 4,907,261 4,544,974 2,232,668 2,286,369	517,620 577,049 721,274 638,320 954,707 545,586 254,451	5,364,884 5,605,100 5,506,253 5,545,581 5,499,681 2,778,254 2,540,820		

# OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO—Discharged and Shipped, States, 1925-26 to 1929-30.

Note.—Cargo recorded by measurement has been converted to tons on the basis of 40 cubic feet = 1 ton.

22.35 21.64		Discharged.	01 1103 VS 1284		Shipped.	Than said
State or Territory.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Total.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Total.
19,80 - 18,23	16.76	<b>1</b>	929–30.	18,93	sellancerie & charges	eifer finns speniorizas
N. S. Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Aust. Tasmania Northern Ter	tons. 1,510,177 1,345,069 442,204 704,981 277,921 434,780 8,440	tons. 2,175,266 2,158,727 473,057 1,025,920 726,985 84,784 1,758	tons. 3,685,443 3,503,796 915,261 1,730,901 1,004,906 519,564 10,198	tons. 1,804,415 695,006 541,551 969,237 92,244 467,584 1,746	tons. 874,304 610,647 494,811 1,462,156 988,321 164,135 3,892	tons. 2,678,719 1,305,653 1,036,362 2,431,393 1,080,565 631,719 5,638
Total assaw.	4,723,572	6,646,497	11,370,069	4,571,783	4,598,266	9,170,049
Window	A. Aost.	( gapita e	1928–29.		. H. 4. X	Lan Z
N. S. Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Tasmania Northern Ter	1,877,919 1,636,823 488,267 918,528 307,738 406,158 6,412	2,284,817 1,895,496 432,179 676,781 693,917 65,977 18,262	4,162,736 3,532,319 920,446 1,595,309 1,001,655 472,135 24,674	2,519,279 715,960 401,462 1,249,348 88,789 573,841 1,614	1,601,254 1,187,048 455,856 904,444 1,033,938 103,275 3,230	4,120,533 1,903,008 857,318 2,153,792 1,122,722 677,116 4,844
Total	5,641,845	6,067,429	11,709,274	5,550,293	5,289,045	10,839,33
Total 1927–28 ,, 1926–27 ,, 1925–26	6,107,711 6,689,246 5,809,381	5,889,127 5,955,212 5,342,621	11,996,838 12,644,458 11,152,002	6,225,088 6,796,156 5,735,973	4,686,306 5,246,141 5,169,407	10,911,39 12,042,29 10,905,38

# OVERSEA SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES BETWEEN AUSTRALIA AND THE UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT AT 31st MARCH, 1931.

#### (40 Cubic Feet = 1 Ton Measurement.)

FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL	ORIGIN,	EXCLUDI	NG LIVE	ANIMALS			4s. per box.
Butter (Refrigerator	r)						48. per box.
Butter (Refrigerator Butter substitutes	. SOME HI		lag. en	rgg.rug		DOM	
Cheese (Refrigerator	r)						₹d. per lb.
Meats, Potted or Co	ncentrated	Try-211	A PETTING		STEATEN	CONTRACT	63s. per ton measurement.
Meats, Preserved by	v Cold Proc	ess (Ref	rigerator)				
Beef			-Dani c	u ga a	MELL.		ad. per lb.
Lamb							14d. per lb.
Mutton				ite note	1.11	*	1d. per lb.
Rabbits and H	ares	104. 17		100			80s. per ton measurement.
Preserved in ti							78d. per lb.
Other							3d. per lb.
Milk and Cream	al	11377	Later T		ulsi, die		₹d. per lb.
All other Animal F							<sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> d. per lb.
FOODSTUFFS OF VEGET.							
							63s. per ton measurement.
Biscuits Jams			603,298	.G	12.0	- POU:	63s. per ton measurement.
Jellies	- Alchael	real %	378,200	ā	1, (7)	1.128	63s. per ton measurement.
Dried Fruits			119,045			70.0	63s. per ton measurement.
			0.000	교육 급급 경영			3s. 6d. per case.
Fruits, Fresh—App Ora	ngog (hughe	I cases)	Mag, Fed	.5 TEB		200	3s. 2d. per case.
Wheat, Unprepared	nges (busin	a cases,	NAB BEE	.a 1.20	ENGRE		32s. 6d. per ton weight.
Flour, Wheaten			0.00			10.00	35s. per ton weight.
All other Vegetable	Foodstuffs		1977-1-57-6			Signar.	63s, per ton measurement.
All other Vegetable BEVERAGES (NON-ALCO)	rotto) Am	STIDOMA	NOTES TO	ED IN M	AKING		63s. per ton measurement.
BEVERAGES (NON-ALCOI	HOLIU) ANI	DUDDIA	INCES US	ED III			63s. per ton measurement.
BEVERAGES (ALCOHOLIC	· · · ·	Dron					63s. per ton measurement.
TOBACCO, AND PREPARA	ATICNS THE	REOF					

# Oversea Shipping Freight Rates between Australia and the United Kingdom and Continent at 31st March, 1931—continued.

(40 Cubic Feet =	1 Ton	Measurement.)
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ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MA	INLY MA	NUFACT	URED), NO	T FOODST	UFFS-		
Skins, Hides							½d. per lb.
Rabbit and H	lare						1½d. per lb.
Sheep							3d. per lb.
Sheep Other	F08.180	101	550 650	650,000,00			14d. per lb. // dlugg way
Pearlshell				660,798,06			63s. per ton measurement.
Wool—Greasy	THE			1.58,277.81			$1\frac{1}{8}$ d. per lb. + 5% less 10%.
Secured and I	Washed	217 0 85	100.01	887, 270 ET			18d. per lb. + 5% less 10%.
Tops	1982, 110,	P 350	Take 2	77,898,77	34		13d. per lb. net.
All other Animal Suh	stances	F. 1 1986	2732	018,810:11			$1\frac{3}{8}$ d. per lb. $+5\%$ less $10\%$ .
VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES	AND FIB	RES-		84 188			Northern Territory
Bark, Tanning (Chop	med)						63s. per ton weight.
Ground Ground	nd)	951 Jee	164716.	871,888,14	1		47s. 3d. per ton weight.
Copra							61e 2d nor ton weight
Sandalwood Fibre Apparet, Textiles, and							63s. per ton measurement.
Fibre	THEODER AT	moisead	aon jose,	nues Ellpan	ROBEL BI	distille f	78s. 9d. per ton weight.
APPAREL, TEXTILES, AND	MANUE	CTUREI	FIBRES-				root but por ton weighte.
Boots and Shoes				AMERICA	10.EE	SEE	63s. per ton measurement.
All other Apparel							63s. per ton measurement.
Rinder Twine							110s. per ton weight.
OILS, FATS, AND WAXES-	907.08			1995-2861			States and Certico
Oil, Coconut							70s. 9d. per ton weight.
Tallow, Unrefined							70s. 9d. per ton weight.
Beeswax							63s. per ton measurement.
709   Duliva I., 4000 000 0 - 1					(c		63s. per ton measurement.
Dripping		6. VY	02,815,0	4.13,200.15 For Vision	5 .	a -1	70s. 9d. per ton weight.
PAINTS AND VARNISHES		15 July 1	विवाहता सम्ब	\$3,017,801			63s. per ton measurement.
ORES AND METALS, UNM	ANUFACT	URED O	R PARTLY	MANUFAC	TURED-		linalanouth
Wolfram	- cessilar GU,						32s. 6d. per ton weight.
Zinc, Ashes	200 0 XG2.4	A. L.		12011195			40s. 6d. per ton weight.
Dross or Dust	0.02	0.00		2,970,226	ca	ses	126s. per ton weight.
Zinc, Ashes Dross or Dust Sheets	0.000			206,78	ca	geg .	55s. per ton weight.
RUBBER AND LEATHER A	ND MAN	UFACTU	RES THER	EOF. AND	STEST	THTES	왕이는 경향하는 이 가장 보면 없는데 하면 하는 하나 있었다.
THEREFOR—				186127.87			
Rubber Manufactures							56s. 9d. per ton measure-
State to supplied to trans-			areas I am				ment.
Leather Wood Raw Ave Mayor	striane mi				HILLER E	valuto.	137s. 9d. per ton weight.
WOOD, RAW AND MANUF	ACTURED	10000		RESTRICTED SELL		Chair	
Timber, Sawn (under	2 tons we	eight pe	r piece)				11s. per 100 super. feet.
Squared or R	ound (un	der 2 to	ons weight	per piece)			11s. per 100 super. feet.
PAPER AND STATIONERY				P. Proce,			63s. per ton measurement.
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND	FERTILIZ.	ERS	TYTATE	ATTACHS	STT A	130 T A	CHT TATACASHINATA
Oil, Eucalyptus	V	STATE IN		MILLORISON IN			63s. per ton measurement.
Oil, Eucalyptus MISCELLANEOUS—	4464-62167	03.00	GWILL .	TUITALL	909	21.0	con por con measurement.
SOAD							63s. per ton measurement.
SPECIE TOG SULLY		1.					15s. per cent.
		12 3 3 3 3 3			on	A VOICE	LOW POL COLLO

#### INTERSTATE AND NEW ZEALAND SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES, 31st MARCH, 1931.

			То—				- Anst. Produce	From—	Forsi	
							Brisbane.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	
Brisbane Sydney Melbourne Adelaide Fremantle Perth Hobart Launceston Devonport Burnie	State of the state	b a 9 2 0 cs 1 cl as 1 cs 1	# 2 8 9 07 1 51 06 1 5	77.091 140.757 140.757 140.758 850.758 30 001027 -38 86.000 pt	BHIT BHIT BHIT BHIT BHIT BHIT BHIT BHIT	3.007,135 007,041, 007,041, 2.007,215 2.740,264 3.741,32 3.741,32 3.741,32	s. d.  16 0 25 0 38 0 59 0 59 0 45 6f 45 6	8, d. 16 0 15 0 25 0 43 0 43 0a 22 0 22 0 22 0	8. d. 25 0 15 0 20 0 38 0 38 0a 22 0 19 6	
Auckland Wellington Lyttleton Dunedin	et	ins. Me	Total	bix posts perio and a		noise se	injoT	35 0b 35 0b 62 6c 62 6c	$ \begin{cases} 35 & 0 \\ 57 & 9d \\ 35 & 0b \\ 57 & 9e \\ 35 & 0 \\ 35 & 0 \end{cases} $	
New Caledo New Hebri New Guir Norfolk Isla Papua	des, Sol	lomon Is	lands (Br	itish), and	d Terr	itory of	60 0 50 0	52 6 60 0 50 0 60 0	75 3d 82 6 72 6 82 6	

<sup>(</sup>a) Plus lighterage, 8s. 6d. per ton measurement, or 9s. 6d. per ton weight.
(b) Plus Wellington Harbour Improvement charges, 1s. 0d.,
(c) Transhipped at Wellington, plus 1s. 0d., Wellington Harbour Improvement charges.
(d) Transhipped at Sydney.
(e) Transhipped at Sydney, plus 1s. 0d., Wellington Harbour Improvement charges.
(f) Including transhipment.

#### COMMERCE. VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS, 1925-26 to 1929-30.

States and Te	rritories.	30 13 1 - 10	1925–26.	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory			£ 64,009,929 50,327,055 13,772,854 14,079,788 7,896,174 1,518,210 34,168	£ 68,933,904 55,560,936 13,497,758 15,507,260 9,447,033 1,732,889 36,814	£ 65,081,801 47,911,131 11,760,214 12,509,300 9,011,294 1,640,817 30,413	£ 63,491,751 46,005,650 11,594,348 11,305,866 9,453,169 1,765,052 32,045	£ 56,517,208 41,881,524 11,326,844 9,228,785 8,761,171 1,792,529 37,874
Total	@- ··		151,638,178	164,716,594	147,944,970	143,647,881	129,545,935a

(a) Excluding outside packages £1,535,385, not previously recorded separately.

#### VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS, 1925-26 to 1929-30.(a)

States and Te	States and Territories.		States and Territories. 1925–26.		1926–27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Northern Territory			£ 54,001,814 33,317,301 26,384,916 19,450,144 12,611,631 2,970,226 35,902	£ 62,815,077 34,986,873 14,721,201 17,123,012 13,067,922 2,396,496 29,786	£ 51,882,915 31,728,558 21,855,054 18,030,143 16,252,679 3,434,456 29,265	£ 49,288,900 39,437,225 23,251,716 14,811,542 15,301,307 2,706,042 53,720	$\begin{array}{c} \pounds \\ 35,761,807 \\ 36,499,943 \\ 18,821,824 \\ 15,009,496 \\ 16,004,694 \\ 2,970,913 \\ 58,471 \end{array}$	
Total			148,771,934	145,140,367	143,213,070	144,850,452	125,127,148	

<sup>(</sup>a) Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the oversea country. In this table such goods are shown against the State from which they were finally dispatched.

# EXTERNAL TRADE.—AUSTRALIA—VALUE OF, AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1925-26 to 1929-30.

	200	egit teror	Value.		A GNA	Val	lue per He	ead.			
Year.	- Life	in Cust in	Exports. (a)			u Sie ana	aw zu	Exports.			
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.	Total Trade.	Trade. Aust.		Other Produce.	Total.	
1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30	£ 300,410,112 309,856,961 291,158,040 288,498,333 254,673,083	£ 151,638,178 164,716,594 147,944,970 143,647,881 129,545,935 <i>b</i>	£ 145,704,799 142,151,058 138,947,447 141,758,233 122,616,884	£ 3,067,135 2,989,309 4,265,623 3,092,219 2,510,264	£ 148,771,934 145,140,367 143,213,070 144,850,452 125,127,148	50 14 1 46 14 0 45 10 6	26 19 1 23 14 7	£ s. d. 24 6 3 23 5 3 22 5 9 22 7 5 19 2 4	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	£ s. d. 24 16 6 23 15 0 22 19 5 22 17 2 19 10 2	

(a) Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships Stores was in 1925-26, £2,773,422; in 1926-27, £2,781,312; in 1927-28, £2,601,034; in 1928-29, £2,316,116; and in 1929-30, £2,046,561. (b) Exceeding outside packages £1,525,385, not previously recorded separately.

		Imports.			Exports	3.	Excess of Exports.			
Year.	Mer- chandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.	
1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30	£ 151,217,425 164,127,759 146,936,540 143,281,449 129,223,149	£ 420,753 588,835 1,008,430 366,432 322,786	£ 151,638,178 164,716,594 147,944,970 143,647,881 129,545,935 <i>a</i>	£ 143,282,515 132,837,061 139,472,322 140,923,932 97,378,299	\$ 5,489,419 12,303,306 3,740,748 3,926,520 27,748,849	£ 148,771,934 145,140,367 143,213,070 144,850,452 125,127,148	£ -7,934,910 -31,290,698 -7,464,218 -2,357,517 -31,844,850	£ 5,068,666 11,714,471 2,732,318 3,560,088 27,426,063	£ -2,866,244 -19,576,227 -4,731,900 1,202,571 -4,418,787	

# CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE—AUSTRALIA.

Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and Total Net Revenue collected during the March Quarter of 1930 and 1931, during the first nine months of 1929-30 and 1930-31, and during the financial years 1928-29 and 1929-30.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.

(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	March	Quarter.	Nine Months.		Financ	ial Year.
	1930.	1931.	1929–30.	1930–31.	1928–29.	1929–30.
or the second						E VARIOUS
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ale, Spirits, and Beverages	501,739	210,722	2,432,260	710 619	0.000.000	2 204 554
2. Tobacco and Manufac-					7,007,00	2,604,776
tures thereof 3. Sugar 4. Agricultural Products	949,989 1,837	932,899	2,734,617 8,721	2,611,729 714	2,780,398 11,640	3,570,740 11,062
and Groceries	374,635	277,245	1,107,662	700,590	1,292,093	1,307,915
5. Textiles, &c., and Attire 6. Metals and Machinery	1,620,246 1,387,784	420,666 338,080	4,497,613	1,855,930 1,716,223	5,428,114 5,299,568	5,233,152
7. Oils, Paints and Varnishe	s 1,513,516	1,265,763	4,149,588 3,278,805	2,783,618	3,129,867	5,121,517 4,192,684
8. Earthenware, &c 9. Drugs and Chemicals	185,449 144,260	55,952 75,170	593,579 446,830	329,423	719,139	725,729
10. Wood, Wicker and Cane 11. Jewellery and Fancy	667,057	66,243	1,759,616	297,463 355,916	548,071 1,656,229	552,930 1,975,797
Goods	240,983	85,164	850,995	530,571	883,258	1,053,070
<ul><li>12. Leather and Rubber</li><li>13. Paper and Stationery</li></ul>	147,615 243,083	79,544 170,120	494,192	204,011	766,568	577,858
14. Vehicles 15. Musical Instruments	482,036	44,814	700,937 2,038,002	602,128 358,876	773,949 3,259,194	894,184 2,344,142
15. Musical Instruments	46,553	3,077	129,116	14,205	270,124	140,921
16. Miscellaneous Export Duties	297,792	133,154 8,595	946,744	598,259	1,026,457	1,147,254
Primage	reserve enga	493,578		11,68 <b>1</b> 1,451,420		
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	18,720	40,731	61,141	99,776	84,077	77,212
Total Customs	8,823,294	4,701,660	26,230,418	15,233,151	30,592,123	31,530,943
	Alte 1903 1 37	37.000				1 168 E
EXCISE.		171				
Beer	1,562,762	1,326,279	4,933,717	4,214,935	6,216,796	6,131,266
Petrol	22,837	79,451	47,351	242,734		70,065
Starch	361,204	283,611	1,487,214	1,068,792	1,831,358 134	1,972,381
Fobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff			11,350,70	<b>"我们的"</b>	154	100
and Snun	817,571	733,761 2,115	2,703,099	2,551,659	3,596,895	3,573,213
Licences, &c	4,958	3,143	11,113	8,043 11,396	10,946	120 11,572
Total Excise	2,769,332	2,428,360	9,182,494	8,097,559	11,656,129	11,758,617
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	11,592,626	7,130,020	35,412,912	23,330,710	42,248,252	43,289,560
Drawbacks and Repayments	332,365	440,667	1,038,668	1,173,836	1,187,276	1,516,443
TOTAL NET REVENUE	11,260,261	6,689,353	34,374,244	22,156,874	41,060,976	41,773,117

IMPORTS INTO AUSTRALIA of the undermentioned classes of goods—the produce or manufacture of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Canada, Germany, Japan, Netherlands East Indies, the United States of America, and all countries, during the six months ending 31st December, 1930.

Classes of Goods.	Great Britain and Northern Ireland.	Canada.	Ger- many.	Japan.	Nether- lands East Indies.	U.S. America.	Total all Countries.
Foodstuffs of animal origin     Foodstuffs of vegetable	£ 152,005	£ 115,832	£ 212	£ 55,306	£ 1	£ 69,828	508,174
origin and non-alcoholic beverages	144,999	4,332	1,525	10,991	524,223	19,059	2,104,593
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	278,941	29	772	31		180	307,793
<ul> <li>4. Tobacco and preparations thereof</li> <li>5. Live animals</li> <li>6. Animal substances (mainly</li> </ul>	61,916 5,505	11 407	21 499	3 111	9,028 41	764,184 187	880,986 21,659
unmanufactured) not foodstuffs	22,589	3,355	8,147	204,180	9,256	16,135	539,598
7. Vegetable substances and fibres	37,477	1,087	9,316	12,573	128,480	42,753	750,173
8. Apparel, textiles, and manufactured fibres 9. Oils, fats, and waxes 10. Paints and varnishes	4,918,129 79,207 96,304	25,236 133 1,277	277,848 14,631 10,999	1,086,837 18,541	6,917 1,520,897	488,360 1,993,240 39,466	10,558,298 3,981,768 158,066
11. Stones and minerals, in- cluding ores, &c	87,347	92	4,586	4	1,773	73,595	273,897
2. Metals, metal manufac- tures, and machinery	4,885,067	304,325	421,729	13,362	73	2,155,734	8,618,589
3. Rubber and leather, and manufactures thereof	133,993	3,276	23,337	501	48,746	78,540	442,527
14. Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured	63,383	79,648	10,430	16,175	5,819	272,132	735,100
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass, &c. 16. Paper and stationery	351,413 1,790,349	2,362 273,037	41,073 89,354	46,410 7,988	46 98	37,743 235,169	603,065 2,794,369
17. Jewellery, timepieces, and fancy goods	236,893	4,277	147,367	48,789	138	52,648	695,044
18. Optical, surgical, and scientific instruments	179,752	11,806	42,699	967	11	254,107	521,572
19. Drugs, chemicals, and fertilizers	658,127 604,412	12,672 24,115	122,757 70,852	15,970 24,122	1,305 17,763	275,771 177,863	1,848,682 1,914,500
21. Gold and silver; and bronze specie	5,845	2018 001	14,18,92	080.8		554	164,660
Total	14,793,653	867,309	1,298,154	1,562,833	2,274,615	7,045,248	38,423,113

# PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA, 1925-26 to 1929-30.

\$0,698,128 \$1.680,918		30.418 15,388,151 30,598.7		000, rot , Wo	ool.	Mutton	
Year.	Year. Butter. Flour.	Wheat.	Greasy.	Scoured.(a)	and Lamb.	Beef.	
		1	QUANT	ITY.		2.3810	XSD 1
1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30	Centals. 978,998 765,165 991,649 1,024,428 1,076,633	Centals. 10,020,633 9,869,282 8,675,900 11,276,066 9,314,664	Centals. 32,536,637 44,355,189 31,825,414 49,137,747 24,234,424	Centals. 7,689,298 7,123,425 6,888,446 7,633,395 6,994,009		Centals. 856,820 935,202 463,630 849,292 1,004,112	Centals. 2,140,898 1,121,931 1,690,947 1,890,904 1,567,487
1,758,617	1.656,129	8,007,659	VALU	JE.)0.8218	2,760,982	ZXeise.	LintoT
1925–26 1926–27 1927–28 1928–29 1929–30	£ 7,006,830 5,447,224 6,905,933 7,545,430 7,001,556	£ 6,839,361 6,254,316 5,229,463 5,998,600 4,948,927	£ 17,187,388 20,785,414 14,629,899 20,336,199 10,036,535	£ 56,495,373 53,410,657 58,796,050 55,902,618 32,931,624	£ 6,708,042 6,642,701 7,299,851 5,710,377 3,668,886	£ 2,430,465 2,057,607 1,188,506 2,166,043 2,386,186	£ 3,264,911 1,627,807 2,377,791 2,888,287 2,569,788

#### VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA DURING THE MARCH QUARTER, 1930 AND 1931, AND DURING THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1929-30 AND 1930-31.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.

(Subject to revision.)

IMPORTS (BRITISH CURRENCY VALUES).

7,866 128,428 35,834	Alo, Beer, Porter, C., boirs, Porter					
Article. 889	March Q	uarter.	First Nine Months.			
G10 I TTT 81 TO 914 V 802 722 0 0 0 0 0 1	1930.	1931.	1929–30.	1930-31.		
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL	820.11	l. senre	noluding Liq	radtOac		
ORIGIN, EXCLUDING LIVING			mented)-	Wine ( Fer		
Animals.	£	£	£ 90	ilaheq£		
Fish—	101.01					
Preserved in Tins	468,235	173,297	1,215,807	448,730		
Fresh, Smoked, Potted and	1883,199		Pal. Class 141			
Concentrated, &c.	99,423	55,482	295,828	185,472		
Meats			HOMSTER			
Preserved in Tins	12,866	1,933	43,710	6,347		
Sausage Casings Car A	41,907	25,217	129,619	88,493		
183 Other   308,702,1 881.004.	23,580	3,609	97,248	18,544		
Milk and Cream	6,923	7,104	34,031	19,376		
Other Animal Foodstuffs	12,721	3,579	47,256	11,494		
Total, Class I	665,655	270,221	1,863,499	778,456		
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGE-	T 1342.060	AS SECTION NO.	Vil casio let	TP.		
TABLE ORIGIN; NON-ALCOHOLIC						
BEVERAGES AND SUBSTANCES	68,180		LIVE ARIBEAT			
USED IN MAKING.			-ANIMAL S	LASS VI.		
Caramel, Caramel Paste, Caramel						
Butter and Cocoa Butter	38,856	12,204	130,783	63,355		
Cocoa and Chocolate	76,554	32,401		117,237		
Coffee and Chicory	38,776	17,305	143,578	64,955		
Confectionery—		1,,000	110,0,0	DIE TOTTO		
La Chocolate 1. 888 188.99	4,472	3	28,389	338		
188. Other   801.01   187. b	18,192	1,506	106,092	3,785		
Fruits- 375,578 - 1 008.58	817 811			Monuce,		
Dried, including Dates	37,267	4,329	137,314	34,700		
069 Fresh- 100 088 24 798,92	159,063			Wool		
Bananas del 820 H	14,528	5,424	38,682	18,353		
Other	33,142	607	39,247	1,579		
Fruits and Vegetables, n.e.i. pre-	626,823		IV real Tak	in .		
served in liquid	51,675	865	206,543	4,228		
Grain and Pulse—			12.14.00.77	Y. Estal J		
Unprepared	32,495	12,913	62,087	31,457		
Prepared—	979-629	Dort to	Translation of the oral	10 10 10 00 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1		
Rice	15,831	7,036	72,066	26,841		
of Other and other and other	3,131	1,951	13,980	7,493		
Hops	939	1,385	7,923	6,834		
Infants' and Invalids' Foods	15,546	6,766	48,833	27,505		
Mustard	12,497	17,164	56,464	58,667		
Nuts—Edible	79,707	41,844	273,117	162,100		
Pickles and Sauces	29,657	5,790	78,764	19,028		
Sago and Tapioca	11,235	9,589	50,295	30,068		
Seeds—Canary, Hemp and Rape	11,047	2,547	36,895	24,370		
Spices	58,089	26,944	193,758	92,696		
Sugar	10		192	Tol quit		
Tea	706,078	521,547	2,538,134	1,961,307		
Vinegar	9,805	9	25,318	1,309		
Other Vegetable Foodstuffs	53,202	17,459	255,471	93,248		
Total, Class II.	1 259 791	747 500	4 750 500	9 051 454		
Total, Class II.	1,352,731	747,588	4,759,560	2,851,454		

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—Imports—continued.

그 하는 한다. 그는 "없이 말라가겠다면 어려워다고 하면 하면 하고 있다. 이다면서 12.	Period.					
Article.	March Qua	arter.	First Nine	Months.		
and the second s	1930.	1931.	1929–30.	1930-31.		
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND AL-	£	£	£	£		
COHOLIC LIQUORS.						
Ale, Beer, Porter, Cider and Perry	36,222	7,865	128,428	35,832		
Spirits (Beverages)—						
Brandy	14,961	888	55,733	9,026		
Gin	27,377	1,342	114,343	5,565		
Rum	3,593		18,777	1,043		
Whisky	270,394	162,010	885,894	412,607		
Other, including Liqueurs	11,028	1,891	26,806	8,583		
Wine (Fermented)—		0.00	0 2 000	F 150		
Sparkling	9,043	624	35,229	5,153		
Other	10,491	732	30,194	5,882		
UNINERS DE LE LES LES LES LES LES LES LES LES LES	909 100	155 959	1 205 404	483,691		
Total, Class III	383,109	175,352	1,295,404	400,001		
CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARA-	100		10.0			
TIONS THEREOF.						
Tobacco—	41 709	4.750	104 925	41,048		
Manufactured	41,783	4,759	104,835	1,212,581		
Unmanufactured	478,246	460,133	1,297,806	25,427		
Cigars ··	21,758	1,322	87,906	77,210		
Cigarettes	98,284	9,495	343,531	427		
Snuff	271	96	732	421		
Total, Class IV.	640,342	475,805	1,834,810	1,356,693		
CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS	63,180	16,786	165,745	38,056		
14. T. (1971년) 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	00,100	20,100	60 - 4 17 5 18 <b>4</b> 5 17 1 1	Section 1		
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED), NOT FOODSTUFFS.		10000000000				
Gelatine and Glue of all kinds	6,166	2,459	30,653	10,922		
Hair and Fibre	24,630	7,621	66,301	28,843		
Hides and Skins—	21,000	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				
Calf, Cattle, Horse	94,833	22,531	333,162	120,141		
	4,311	4,781	16,198	6,834		
Sheep	113,748	35,899	376,786	188,735		
Other	78,987	73,754	233,937	271,089		
Silk, Raw	159,063	22,327	386,501	40,956		
Wool	45,085	11,028	145,524	50,833		
Other Animal Substances	40,000	11,020				
Total, Class VI	526,823	180,400	1,589,062	718,353		
CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUB-						
STANCES AND FIBRES.	770 005	00.070	971 471	67 954		
Copra	119,095	23,072	371,471	67,854		
Cork and Cork Manufactures	32,679	12,439	96,597	55,475		
Fibres—	70 400	550	00.710	5 970		
Cotton, Raw	10,436	573	29,718	5,279		
Flax and Hemp, including	00.400	05 104	999 059	100 04"		
Phormium Tenax	83,402	25,134	238,052	128,84		
Kapok	84,116	27,902	229,552	96,65		
Other	56,495	26,165	162,028	85,94		
Grass or Straw for Hatmaking,	F 821	7 450	00 500	0.170		
Furniture, Mats, &c	5,354	1,456	23,529	8,170		
Gums and Resins	85,847	38,455	235,307	123,16		
Pulp for Papermaking	86,938	91,654	238,754	198,55		
Seeds—Linseed	112,899	66,311	382,142	185,29		
Tanning Substances—	A TOTAL SECTION					
Bark	1		983	23		
Other	20,534	9,250	58,545	33,42		
Other Vegetable Substances	86,956	61,938	214,594	145,769		
TIPS IN SECURIOR CONTROL CONT	- Fr		THE RESIDENCE OF			

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—continued.

	Period.					
Article.	March (	Quarter.	First Ni	ne Months.		
	1930.	1931.	1929-30.	1930–31.		
CLASS VIII.—(a) APPAREL AND	£	£	£	£		
ATTIRE; (b) TEXTILES; (c)				L		
MANUFACTURED FIBRES.			1977/TEN/ 1 2	P - 2136		
(a) Apparel and Attire.			100000000000000000000000000000000000000	打型強調		
Blouses, Skirts, Costumes, &c.	200					
(other than Knitted)	97,769	8,571	236,385	40,108		
Boots and Shoes	112,288	14,870	364,075	64,481		
Furs and other Skins wholly or						
partly made up and dressed or prepared	110 001	01.405	202 000	F0 100		
Gloves	110,291 156,185	21,427	262,977	79,102		
Hats and Caps	180,529	51,519 20,860	392,446	196,606		
Knitted Articles of Apparel—	160,029	20,000	616,159	106,308		
Blouses, Skirts, Jumpers,						
Underwear, &c	66,480	5,392	123,244	10,505		
Socks and Stockings	157,982	7,124	731,766	63,865		
Men's and Boys' Outer Garments	71,039	410	116,924	4,351		
Shirts, Collars, Ties, &c	13,198	1,338	49,444	10,646		
Trimmings and Ornaments	164,331	97,967	559,693	357,308		
Other Apparel and Attire	160,751	45,110	542,810	180,102		
Total, Apparel and Attire	1,290,843	274,588	3,995,923	1,113,382		
(b) Textiles.				LANGE SELECT		
Carpets, Linoleums and other			and the second	e tal		
Floor Coverings	485,430	137,009	1,863,152	631,086		
Handkerchiefs and Serviettes of			大压器 查别指。	1000		
Cotton or Linen	19,258	7,377	287,330	161,929		
Canvas and Duck	105 450	70.011		A LEGISLA CONTROL		
Cotton and Linen	125,479	59,644	545,940	249,440		
Hessian and Other Jute Piece	1,675,317	797,353	6,284,853	3,495,657		
Goods	190,537	81,844	533,388	265,075		
Lace for Attire, &c.	86,076	28,685	294,960	123,756		
Silk, or containing Silk	1,073,336	608,940	4,703,819	2,627,897		
Velvets, Velveteens, Plushes,			And Mile street	2,021,001		
&c	248,912	132,179	483,815	219,074		
Woollens	490,131	37,754	1,060,823	175,803		
Other	474,113	192,459	1,130,174	344,605		
Quilts, Tablecovers, Sheets, &c. Sewing and Other Cottons,	65,307	16,685	234,717	95,152		
Threads, &c	200 211	00.010	BEST SOASO	and the first		
Towels and Towelling	293,211	98,849	715,748	350,778		
Other Textiles	120,239 162,056	48,851 35,943	412,602	209,639		
Total, Textiles			538,529	195,377		
	5,509,402	2,283,572	19,089,850	9,145,268		
(c) Yarns and Manufactured Fibres. Bags and Sacks—			1 1000			
Bran, Chaff and Compressed	5,000,00		28100			
Fodder	150,812	60 044	202.020	150 107		
Corn and Flour	261,869	60,044 217,061	303,039 1,820,053	158,161		
Woolpacks	15,090	19,781	337,131	2,121,209 283,882		
Other	13,520	10,268	28,589	18,456		
Cordage and Twines, excluding	1997	20,200	20,000	10,400		
Metal Cordage	36,805	13,107	153,387	59,349		
Yarns—			(0)	20,010		
Artificial Silk	210,547	98,781	681,553	308,770		
Cotton	177,998	103,239	783,095	364,391		
Wool	95,212	10,265	275,584	36,752		
Other	23,713	10,145	118,403	45,853		
Total, Yarns and Manufactured						
Fibres	985,566	542,691	4,500,834	3,396,823		
Total, Class VIII	7,785,811	3,100,851	27,586,607	13,655,473		

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—Imports—continued.

The Mine Months		Perio	.od.		
Article.	March Q	uarter.	First Nine	e Months.	
9. 8	1930.	1931.	1929-30.	1930-31.	
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.	£	£	East East of	£	
Fats and Waxes, &c Oils—	42,595	37,545	171,408	127,007	
Kerosene	221,106	161,789	839,878	595,666	
Linseed	7,535	4,859	27,277	22,037	
Lubricating (Mineral)	209,171	124,947	947,796	589,798	
Petroleum Spirit	2,079,120	1,129,705	5,856,384	3,415,102	
Turpentine	15,325	11,715	81,983	41,843	
Other	479,763	281,646	1,132,188	941,988	
Total, Class IX	3,054,615	1,752,206	9,056,914	5,733,441	
CLASS X.—PAINTS AND VARNISHES.		Swied um	Shippe		
Paints and Colours	158,065	51,101	512,735	197,701	
Varnishes, Stains, Lacquers, &c.	16,124	2,593	54,667	14,101	
Total, Class X	174,189	53,694	567,402	211,802	
CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS, INCLUDING ORES AND CONCEN- TRATES. Asphalt, Bitumen and Natural	\$28,085 \$28,085	39,050	b) <i>Testile</i> kti rojesius, am		
Pitch Stone (including Marble and	154,410	40,111	424,752	163,747	
Slate)— Abrasives	40,138	17,315		56,415	
Other Stones	18,963	7,875	65,036	33,020	
Other Minerals, &c., including	t tilkara.		d binen "	us nosholy.	
Ores and Concentrates	187,294	20,583	709,319	106,598	
Total, Class XI.	400,805	85,884	1,316,412	359,780	
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANU-		Plushest, V	kolvetecns,		
FACTURES AND MACHINERY.	\$1.0,84\$E				
(a) Machines and Machinery.	IEL.OGA				
Electric Machinery and Ap-	101年第			Las Para Estant	
pliances—I Assumulators	46,177	6,657	306,255	37,555	
Batteries and Accumulators Cable and Wire, covered	451,792	110,586	1,212,116	557,188	
Dynamo Electric Machines	197,189	37,839	588,339	248,698	
Lamps, Filament, for Lighting	107,100			Other Texas	
and Heating	156,468	44,911	468,826	477,809	
Telegraph Instruments, &c.,	TO THE POST OF THE		La constant de la con	and the second of	
Telephones and Telephone		93.703.67 H	2471 11140 1611 161	2 Baroning	
Switchboards	96,600	30,640	268,760	145,779	
Other	640,968	200,771	1,958,040	1,118,172	
Implements and Machinery	DAS 184		mobil	baaaroo	
(Agricultural, Horticultural,	=0.00=	05 504	901.094	163,47	
&c.)	79,837	27,784			
Metal-working Machinery	95,041	20,915	330,661	102,59	
Motive-power Machinery (exclud-	695,121	237,042	1,926,431	882,268	
ing electric)	83,463	19,707	277,021	100,720	
Printing Machinery Sewing Machines	108,792	24,339	333,642	110,21	
Yarn-making and Textile-making	1000			Filetto /	
Machinery	118,219	26,709	390,826	201,49	
Machinery Other Machines and Machinery	836,796	282,578	2,891,311	1,251,569	
Total, Machines and Machinery	3,606,463	1,070,478	11,336,262	5,397,54	

# VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—continued.

The second secon	Period.					
Article,	March (	Quarter.	First Ni	ne Months.		
the art of mean of the last	1930.	1931.	1929–30.	1930–31.		
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL	£	£	£	£		
Manufactures And Machinery—continued.  (b) Metals and Manufactures, other		Son a Spill	ones, 1007,77-	71X WAT		
than Machinery.	74,943	25,919	239,133	97,239		
Alloys				sebub will		
Washers Iron and Steel—	36,753	5,972	148,818	28,064		
Bars, Rods, Hoop, Ingots, &c. Beams, Channels, Girders,	189,687	57,382	627,142	241,776		
Joists, &c	74,675	111	231,036	27,786		
Pig and Scrap	7,335	2,827	27,424	8,548		
Pipes and Tubes Plate and Sheet—	342,731	87,977	1,189,470	406,151		
Galvanized—	105 555	4 155	759 404	127,749		
Corrugated	187,755	4,155	752,494	61,163		
Flat	108,928	2,817	329,297	286,911		
Plain	241,474	45,885	904,809			
Tinned	373,750	192,911	1,029,657	689,516		
Rails, Fishplates, Fishbolts, &c.	12,364	2,779	40,893	7,789		
Wire	116,602	23,913	369,161	87,263		
Lamps and Lampware	103,855	32,904	376,948	128,791		
Plated Ware and Cutlery	109,668	45,567	546,865	285,441		
Tools of Trade (not being Machines) Vehicles—	234,433	77,788	765,918	348,878		
Motor Cars—						
Bodies and Parts	127,827	4,952	632,132	17,379		
Chassis and parts	1,222,924	120,301	5,265,843	892,509		
Motor Cycle, Side Cars, &c	157,071	20,265	371,983	81,639		
Other, and parts	404,821	80,844	1,595,459	354,350		
Other Metals and Metal Manu-	Figure 1 and		triumanta L.	000-120-25		
factures	947,184	328,036	3,110,378	1,269,923		
Total, Metals and Manufactures	5,074,780	1,163,305	18,554,860	5,448,865		
Total, Class XII	8,681,243	2,233,783	29,891,122	10,846,413		
CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR (a) Rubber and Rubber Manufactures.	GOODES 248,11 30,53 Chephan	otest again	The state of the s	Pools (pr Paperband Pensiand (energian)		
Crude Rubber, Rubber Waste,	Facador		an an investiga			
Masticated, &c	158,358	69,389	779,980	252,449		
Rubber Manufactures—			W.W. State Works	Art Salah S		
Boot and Apparel Elastic,						
Rubber Thread	70,591	46,034	250,393	157,839		
Tyres, Pneumatic and Other.	58,480	6,007	203,604	25,373		
Other	53,409	26,351	250,046	100,311		
Total, Rubber, &c.	340,838	147,781	1,484,023	535,972		
(b) Leather and Manufactures of	A Hall			Tonas (		
Leather.	40 907	11.040	100 750	44 774		
Leather Manufactures, &c	46.321 33,377	11,643 5,820	192,756 132,004	44,714 28,977		
Total, Leather, &c	79,698	17,463	324,760	73,691		
Total, Class XIII.	420,536	165,244	1,808,783	609,663		

# VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—continued.

	Period.					
Article.	March Q	uarter.	First Nine	Months.		
	1930.	1931.	1929–30.	1930–31.		
CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.	£	£	£	£		
Timber— Dressed	387,067 753,441	35,010 105,173	919,622 2,560,452	149,761 532,660		
including Furniture	158,270	58,556	538,366	251,380		
Total, Class XIV.	1,298,778	198,739	4,018,440	933,801		
CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CE-MENTS, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE. Cement (Portland)	10,400 133,547 280,328	411 52,139 55,721	42,658 575,457 936,424	2,654 357,374 289,583		
Other Earthenware, Cements, and Stoneware	111,696	22,768	322,834	79,543		
Total, Class XV	535,971	131,039	1,877,373	729,154		
CLASS XVI.—Paper and Station- ERY.  (a) Paper.  Millboards and other boards Printing Wrapping Writing and Typewriting Other	122,760 758,177 108,849 161,046 168,004	38,249 342,400 43,719 97,738 103,078	357,958 2,464,183 286,538 511,384 483,996	155,028 1,362,979 138,578 324,913 302,663		
Total, Paper	1,318,836	625,184	4,104,059	2,284,161		
(b) Stationery and Paper Manufactures.  Books (printed), Directories, &c. Paperhangings and Wallpapers Pens and Pencils	267,600 41,942 37,685 246,449	193,399 16,502 18,170 124,524	1,012,238 89,901 211,236 894,818	802,830 45,528 110,168 529,776		
Total, Stationery, &c	593,676	352,595	2,208,193	1,488,302		
Total, Class XVI	1,912,512	977,779	6,312,252	3,772,463		
CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIME-PIECES AND FANCY GOODS. Fancy Goods— Toys	20,754 137,089 76,742 30,965	5,229 57,113 10,952 13,036	288,567 680,212 284,454 164,483	154,618 363,862 50,698 70,063		
Timepieces, Watches, Clocks, &c.	91,758	17,740	431,632	159,740		
Total, Class XVII	357,308	104,070	1,849,348	798,98		

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—continued.

	Period.					
Article.	March Q	uarter.	First Nin	e Months.		
	1930.	1931.	1929–30.	1930-31.		
CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.	£	£	£	£		
Films for Kinematographs, &c	92,151	188,985	227,431	368,550		
Surgical and Dental Instruments, &c	90,352	45,030	272,222	177,27		
Talking Machines—Phonographs, &c	62,266	8,367	233,983	54,70		
Other Optical and Scientific Instruments	129,991	52,498	407,234	215,91		
Total, Class XVIII	374,760	294,880	1,140,870	816,45		
CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILIZERS.  Acid—Tartaric Calcium Carbide Cream of Tartar	4,578 3,993 36,165	1,442 161 835	24,973 10,715 110,920	8,08 1,84 18,06		
Cyanides of Potassium and Sodium  Drugs and Medical Prepara-	8,374	12,795	30,836	33,21		
tions— Proprietary Medicines Other Dyes Fertilizers Insecticides, Disinfectants,	73,036 53,343 29,627 307,402	43,704 30,068 25,461 135,560	248,977 153,046 113,553 1,106,623	187,57 98,13 84,08 648,49		
Washes and Dips Oils—Essential (non-spirituous) Perfumery and Toilet Prepara-	15,010 36,517	7,132 13,508	66,669 110,375	43,21 57,59		
tions	79,741 17,915	26,659 10,139	328,643 61,835	152,42 35,91		
Carbonate (Soda Ash)	28,823 27,604 30,676	45,098 26,130 26,798	100,520 87,081 101,337	94,78 76,82 83,12		
Essences, Fruit Ethers, Flavours, Juices, Syrups Other Sulphur (Brimstone) Other Drugs and Chemicals	21,050 22,973 151,230 241,507	3,812 7,118 60,306 158,810	70,130 131,600 448,341 715,243	19,44 39,52 237,98 576,23		
Total, Class XIX	1,189,564	635,536	4,021,417	2,496,58		

### VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—continued.

	Period.					
Article.	March C	uarter.	First Nine Months.			
	1930.	1931.	1929–30.	1930–31.		
			1000			
CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.	1, 1, 1, 1					
OLASS AA.—HISOELLANEOUS.	£	£	LAMES O I	£		
Arms, Ammunition and Ex-						
Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases,	201,473	134,695	644,195	326,997		
Trunks, &c	42,601	5,243	301,258	72,089		
Brushware—	- 77		achines—Pluc			
Vacuum Cleaners (Household)	20,782	12,139	92,512	50,988		
Other	38,532 32,092	6,014 250	169,298 114,888	50,850 1,548		
Musical Instruments, &c.—	02,002	200	114,000	1,040		
Pianos	11,762	675	45,732	3,270		
Player Pianos	26,165	329	88,541	2,306		
Piano and Player Piano Parts Other Musical Instruments and	9,852	1,719	35,668	8,331		
Parts	29,142	9,917	124,877	46,560		
Packings for Engines, Boilers, &c.	28,977	11,436	96,376	43,706		
Soap	19,730	2,106	83,569	11,465		
Vessels (Ships), including Fittings	23,911	63,719	40,029	171,568		
All other Articles	1,161,483	541,031	1,843,506	2,009,395		
Total, Class XX	1,646,502	789,273	3,680,449	2,799,073		
		HENTCALS	) "godact	William Transfer		
		CALL 25. 10 F. 17 L Mr. 120	CHEXIN TAR	L ava		
CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER						
AND BRONZE SPECIE.	4,576		2(13)	Commission Control		
Gold, including Gold in matte	48,163	130,611	181,222	280,480		
Silver, including Silver in matte	7,443	8,942	23,321	20,241		
Bronze Specie	28	23	64	29		
Total, Class XXI	55,634	139,576	204,607	300,750		
	1000000	1 241 7291	etary whethu	gorf		
281,44	5 54,343 LL 753,627 A			5/110)		
SUMMARY.	20123708		1	Torribrers		
T		afrectants.	aid as	Impeortonal		
Importing States— New South Wales	14,181,083	5,522,558	46,801,308	21,779,975		
Victoria	10,201,426	4,366,347	34,528,520	17,248,525		
Queensland	2,786,932	1,229,584	9,304,788	4,808,273		
South Australia	2,389,500	798,038	7,750,919	3,426,115		
Western Australia	2,173,990	832,570	7,181,549	3.469.283		
Tasmania	567,532	160,258	1,524,561	677,248		
North Australia	4,357	3,700	29,703	15,772		
GRAND TOTAL	32,304,820	12,913,055	107,121,348	51,425,191		
Total Imports—				- CONTROL		
Merchandise	32,249,186	12,773,479	106,916,741	51,124,441		
Bullion and Specie	55,634	139,576	204,607	300,750		

<sup>(</sup>a) The total value of imports in Australian currency is estimated at approximately £56,300,000.

# VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—continued. EXPORTS (AUSTRALIAN CURRENCY VALUES).

		Period.				
Article.	March	Quarter.	First Nin	e Months.		
	1930.	1931.	1929-30.	1930-31.		
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL						
ORIGIN, EXCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.		£	£	£		
Butter	2,596,356	2,930,393	5,811,641	6,141,87		
Butter Substitutes	42	88	416	21		
Cheese	57,701	41,771	105,368	204,29		
Eggs	616	2,532	255,458	322,94		
Potted or Concentrated Preserved by Cold Process—	6,149	2,899	32,066	28,35		
Beef	240,681	292,212	1,636,564	1,559,32		
Lamb	491,871	339,267	1,552,745	1,342,82		
Mutton	267,544	116,113	544,358	390,29		
Rabbits and Hares	50,142	73,260	288,527	333,51		
Preserved in Tins	37,535	29,352	106,449	113,68		
Sausage Casings	93,424	66,332	327,206	234,55		
Other	51,475	99,007	235,037	380,90		
Milk and Cream	300,808	197,945	756,635	469,25		
Other Animal Foodstuffs	5,127	4,985	15,619	12,42		
Total, Class I	4,199,471	4,196,156	11,668,089	11,534,46		
BEVERAGES AND SUBSTANCES USED IN MAKING. Aerated Waters, Cocoa and Chocolate, Coffee and Chicory,		19 001	40,022	90.10		
Fruit Juices, &c	17,781	13,081	49,922	39,12		
Biscuits	27,609	18,397	91,004	66,30		
Confectionery	13,686	15,599	47,906	45,35		
Fodders Fruits, Dried—	5,571	8,981	30,918	34,39		
Currants	98,643	75,106	240,933	233,11		
Raisins	92,835	233,682	761,767	987,02		
Other	18,472	27,375	43,609	44,46		
Fruits, Fresh— Apples	396,030	262,317	401,932	287,20		
Citrus	2 222	4,039	45,535	90,39		
Other	58,345	83,485	88,704	120,78		
Fruits, preserved in liquid		126,793	283,228	341,64		
Fruits and Vegetables, pulped Grain and Pulse—		8,268	28,968	17,70		
Unprepared—	The state of		10 10 2 7			
Barley	28,143	159,015	81,845	307,16		
Wheat		5,452,584	7,583,621	9,536,11		
Other	9,796	29,389	21,539	65,44		
Prepared—			may artist to			
Bran, Pollard and Sharps	15,417	19,597	52,513	58,19		
Flour (Wheaten)	1,261,759	694,910	3,788,857	2,677,70		
Rice	18,676	21,041	57,154	47,14		
Other	3,551	4,023	10,610	9,02		
Jams and Fruit Jellies	10,869	10,333	33,262	28,74		
Sugar	158,627	154,263	2,212,472	1,761,92		
Tea	28,404	11,499	88,700	54,08		
Other Vegetable Foodstuffs	61,015	48,394	114,428	88,81		
Total, Class II.	6,795,459	7,482,171	16,159,427	16,941,88		

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—EXPORTS—continued.

		Period.						
Article.	March	Quarter.	First Nine	e Months.				
	1930.	1931.	1929-30.	1930–31.				
<b>国际公共</b>	1990.	JULIAN KEP AS 9	o eka kur kano	1990-91.				
Constitution of the second of	0	C C	7/41/47 1020 X 81	range £				
CLASS III.—Spirituous and Alco- Holic Liquors.	£	£	£	E danie				
Ale, Beer, Porter, Cider and Perry	12,729	9,386	34,158	31,429				
Spirits (Beverages)	16,987	12,040	79,622	32,678				
Wine	137,154	173,186	457,335	414,832				
Total, Class III	166,870	194,612	571,115	478,939				
CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARA-	P. Pedaga	498 - 1000	7 (28)	leed .				
TIONS THEREOF.	100 100		All Sales	kmack				
Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff	7,376	4,687	20,873	12,659				
Tobacco	96,520	84,611	343,703	• 267,114				
Total, Class IV	103,896	89,298	364,576	279,773				
	80%,098		ing at	burdint:				
CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.			hitcheol fust					
Cattle	7,558	360	17,557	4,927				
Horses	29,636	12,545	190,635	135,959				
Sheep	12,178 1,499	6,290 5,745	54,390 11,468	12,145 7,949				
		DIMETOLES	ució innia	e Schraff				
Total, Class V	50,871	24,940	274,050	160,980				
CLASS VI.—Animal Substances (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED), NOT FOODSTUFFS.	167.70		Orașia de Maria de M Maria de Maria de Ma Maria de Maria de Ma	Canall				
Hides and Skins—	1 - 010 25			. empailt.				
Calf, Cattle and Horse	165,719	142,366	685,212	599,784				
Fox	1,194	933	112,946	43,262				
Kangaroo and Wallaby	34,743 9,519	11,599 999	212,635 640,186	138,394 215,542				
Opossum Rabbit and Hare	35,753	24,883	1,356,020	431,899				
Sheep	556,167	184,599	2,571,906	1,539,447				
Other	1,955	1,835	14,570	6,209				
Pearlshell	57,196	81,454	403,281	294,142				
Trochus Shell	23,374	7,415	56,281	25,766				
Greasy	7,979,653	8,458,220	24,374,702	24,173,847				
Scoured and washed	604,003	478,586	2,665,002	1,920,413				
Tops	18,555	21,417	75,820	68,882				
Other Animal Substances	30,085	55,970	122,521	121,564				
Total, Class VI.	9,517,916	9,470,276	33,291,082	29,579,151				
CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUB-				ruages To				
STANCES AND FIBRES.	3 N 1 BEG 12	a squar	Descripted 1	oma Lag				
Bark, Tanning	19,682	11,127	32,856	28,884				
Copra Fibres—	37,500		201,429	9,420				
Cotton, raw	3		9,317	3,060				
Other	13,040	5,943	69,196	24,122				
Sandalwood	7,832	27,577	61,675	63,098				
Other Vegetable Substances	41,674	17,175	80,924	59,134				
Total, Class VII.	119,731	61,822	455,397	187,718				

### VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—EXPORTS—continued.

	Period.						
Article.	March	Quarter.	First Nine	Months.			
and the same of the same	1930.	1931.	1929–30.	1930–31.			
	Kather .		ALBUMETULE ETETROMOTIK	Talk ond			
CLASS VIII.—(a) APPAREL AND ATTIRE; (b) TEXTILES; (c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.	<b>4.£</b> €	1000	na santagra				
Boots and Shoes	2,768	4,035	11,666	14,597			
Other Apparel and Attire	42,242	37,948	124,569	121,79			
Piece Goods	25,988	31,519	122,997	100,05			
Other Textiles	24,489	11,971	74,257	59,965			
Manufactured Fibres, including							
Bags, Cordage and Yarns	19,613	9,853	87,450	41,858			
Total, Class VIII	115,100	95,326	420,939	338,271			
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.		,6935000	uga Karatari Karatari				
Fats and Waxes	21,914	9,759	49,598	30,90			
Oils	17,842	15,664	72,700	46,74			
Tallow, unrefined	239,530	169,129	782,793	490,720			
Total, Class IX	279,286	194,552	905,091	568,374			
CLASS X.—PAINTS AND VARNISHES.	16,965	9,988		33,525			
CLASS XI.—Stones and Minerals, including Ores and Concen- trates.			uki edili				
Coal Ores and Concentrates—	42,756	84,096	264,116	289,44			
Silver and Silver Lead	44,010	63,922	108,460	158,96			
Zine	62,155	52,259	567,065	452,95			
Other	124,160	22,913	385,309	107,09			
Other Stones and Minerals	3,992	2,793	15,077	9,42			
Total, Class XI	277,073	225,983	1,340,027	1,017,87			
N. WIT Manual Ma		James	E) szávává, ígag	eaphin §			
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANU- FACTURES AND MACHINERY. (a) Machines and Machinery.		al Pearle (a.)					
Machines and Machinery (b) Metals and Metal Manufac-	168,267	124,644	476,667	452,37			
tures other than Machinery. Copper—Ingots, and in matte Iron and Steel—Manufactured	154,157	136,494	372,880	380,35			
and partly manufactured	31,708	16,430	107,671	58.86			
Lead—Pig. and in matte	857,156	668,393					
Lead—Pig, and in matte Platinum, Osmium, &c.—Bars,	331,133	000,000	2,757,777	1,001,00			
Blocks, Rods, &c	2,876	5,597	9,361	10,91			
Tin—Ingots	36,970	21,626	152,970	61,01			
Vehicles	35,576	47,516	87,386	118,85			
Zinc—Bars, Blocks, &c.	237,327	234,565	652,183	498,73			
Other Metals, and manufactures thereof	119,778	101,733	348,400	323,55			
Total, Class XII	1,643,815	1,356,998	4,965,295	3,809,18			

# VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—EXPORTS—continued.

	Period.						
Article.	March (	Quarter.	First Nine	Months.			
Charles at the control of the control	1930.	1931.	1929–30.	1930–31.			
CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR. Rubber and Manufactures	£ 22,680	£ 17,667	£	£			
Leather Manufactures, &c.	114,930 5,847	89,115 3,534	82,168 324,175 19,051	312,291 14,882			
Total, Class XIII	143,457	110,316	425,394	397,739			
CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED. Timber	193,174	112,518	846,231	577,807			
including Furniture	18,886	17,402	61,067	50,596			
Total, Class XIV	212,060	129,920	907,298	628,403			
CLASS XV.— EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE	27,620	16,770	82,324	55,061			
CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATION- ERY. Paper Stationery	16,756 48,156	11,685 36,714	52,527 144,516	40,044 131,556			
Total, Class XVI.	64,912	48,399	197,043	171,600			
CLASS XVII.—Jewellery, Time- PIECES AND FANCY GOODS. Precious Stones, unset, Pearls, Cameos, &c. Other Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	42,251	16,984	85,244	43,104			
	20,574	10,026	51,831	38,140			
Total, Class XVII	62,825	27,010	137,075	81,244			
CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS. Photographic Goods and Materials —Cameras, &c. Talking Machines, Phonographs,	17,661	21,528	58,132	57,460			
&c Other Optical, Surgical and	52,663	20,391	155,130	88,313			
Scientific Instruments	28,222	48,570	73,507	123,660			
Total, Class XVIII	98 546	90,489	286,769	269,433			

# VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—EXPORTS—continued.

	Period.						
Article.	Marc	h Quarter.	First Ni	ne Months.			
	1930.	1931.	1929–30.	1930–31.			
	risanga o vila						
CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILIZERS.	£	£	£	£			
Casein	13,140	4,210	55,956	16,162			
Ammonium Sulphate	7	599	8	1,099			
Other	4,599	1,139	14,726	3,437			
Medicines Oils—	25,100	19,749	80,378	70,236			
Essential (non-spirituous), N.E.I.	20,821	16,007	59,939	49,702			
Eucalyptus	10,751	10,893	50,994	36,519			
Other Drugs and Chemicals	51,243	60,777	178,783	184,999			
Total, Class XIX	125,661	113,374	440,784	362,154			
CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.				27 4 1 ET 19			
Arms, Ammunition and Ex-	- 3.55		The same of the sa				
plosives	16,276	22,088	55,264	53,731			
&c	23,056	25,268	80,029	81,895			
Soap	78,924	57,561	220,413	203,309			
Vessels (Ships) transferred abroad	1000 ·	30,000	10,750	67,500			
All other Articles	47,604	50,319	160,535	131,544			
Total, Class XX	165,860	185,236	526,991	537,979			
CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER;							
AND BRONZE SPECIE.							
Gold, including Gold in matte	13,608,991	1,068,457	23,826,321	7,695,229			
Silver, including Silver in matte	243,835	153,696	709,046	585,825			
Bronze Specie	••	883	70	4,342			
Total, Class XXI	13,852,826	1,223,036	24,535,437	8,285,396			
SUMMARY.		281	11490	21.5 - 25 3 4 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 - 3 -			
States of Final Shipment—				Zul "Rhagani ba			
New South Wales	9,631,261	9,070,944	97 099 705	22 000 000			
Victoria	11,268,496	6,336,295	27,933,705 29,213,630	23,960,629 19,754,348			
Queensland	5,321,587	2,868,797	15,143,637	12,513,637			
South Australia	4,190,178	3,032,075	11,674,457	7,652,177			
Western Australia	6,266,465	3,131,049	12,076,491	10,523,962			
Tasmania	1,346,134	906,596	1,911,316	1,295,337			
North Australia	16,099	916	44,950	19,047			
Total {Australian Produce Other Produce	37,516,566 523,654	24,801,838	96,144,578	74,081,316			
GRAND TOTAL	15 E 39 W. C.	25 246 672	1,853,608	1,637,821			
	38,040,220	25,346,672	97,998,186	75,719,137			
TOTAL EXPORTS—	04.705.007	04.100.000					
Merchandise Bullion and Specie	24,187,394	24,123,636	73,462,749	67,433,741			
Bullon and Specie	13,852,826	1,223,036	24,535,437	8,285,396			

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during the first nine months of 1929-30 and 1930-31.

Note.—In these tables exports are referred to the State from which they were finally dispatched.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	Western Aus-	Tas- mania.	Australia— Nine months.	
Hzporocu.	Wales.	0.52 4854	1000	tralia.	tralia.		1930–31.	1929–30.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
Great Britain	Central.	Contain.	Ochour.	Contain.	COLLOWIA	Contain	Contain	00110011
and Northern		0.1502.5	1538			Open prings	c qualifier	
Ireland	180,959	437,406	468,504	23,012	4		1,109,885	806,537
Africa, Portu-	26	104	10000				130	214
guese East Belgium	1,616	172					1,788	2.339
Borneo (British)	10	35				St. Company	45	134
Canada	19,611	7,687	696	QUIZLES III			27,994	10,136
Ceylon	448	1,051	761				2,260	2,584
China	3,198	2,282	889				6,369	6,926
Egypt	3,982	1,018	3,007				8,007	6,720
France	1				ex is the		1	281
French Indo- China		24	25				49	92
China	2,240	116	20				2,356	197
Hong Kong	3.350	411	16			10.5766	3,777	5,184
India	172	277	1.46				449	262
Italy	3,500	196.75	4000			33.	3,500	542
Japan	137	302	141		bisan Antonia	ture former	580	1,930
Korea		145	5	•			150	103
Malaya (British)	670	5,535	2,388	• • •	2		8,595 628	11,767 708
Mauritius Netherlands East		628	100	••			020	100
Indies	2.235	46,067	1.374	601	1.50	A. 100 0	49,676	53,098
Pacific Islands—	2,200	20,001	2,000				10,010	
Fiji	23					STA. II.	23	31
Gilbert and							he to the state of	
Ellice Islands			The burn	Sen Jan	and the same	100	125	5.0
Colony	54	71					834	76 686
New Caledonia New Hebrides	834 127	200.					127	110
Solomon	141	1000						-10
Islands	44	actification	94				138	159
Territory of		1000000		528.5104		Strast.		
New Guinea	476		243				719	745
Other Islands	373	164					537	294
Panama	3,472		209	**		7.4	3,472	3,024 375
Papua	140	568	1.918	- 1			8,151	7.033
Philippine Islands	5,665	635	113				748	815
Siam		000	110			0.00		
Union		67	9	H Striggs Li			67	1,138
Sudan	378	4		11.1			382	293
Switzerland	1,008	7.0 ° 36 \					1,008	
United States								44
of America	FRE CLINE	1.					and the second state	44
West Indies (British)	173	410	3				586	405
Other Countries	232	600	24	Hall Call			856	608
Total—								
Nine Months—		18.33.11	12 1 1 1 1 1 1	73.7	Property.	All street	Park State	
1930-31	235,154	505,779	480,410	23,012	6	1000	1,244,361	
1929-30	182,538	378,784	357,723	6,544	1		1	925,590

# BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	South	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aus- tralia.	Western Aus- tralia.	Tas- mania.	Australia— Nine months.	
	Wales.	T all to					1930-31.	1929-3
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Great Britain		- 360	-	-	2		Ž,	2
and Northern								
Ireland	966,054	2,013,882	2,307,581	111,485	33		5,399,035	5.290.76
Africa Portu-							0,000,000	0,200,00
guese East	222	599					821	1,58
Belgium	7,428	894					8,322	17,03
Borneo (British)	70	199					269	96
Canada	96,476	39,456	3,815		27.5	0.00	139,747	69,50
Ceylon	2,496	5,694	4,076				12,266	17,54
China	16,632	10,452	4,688				31,772	49,95
Egypt	24,132	5,949	17,079		1.0	12.00		45,96
France	9						9	2,38
French Indo-					1000			Description
China		123	163				286	73.
Germany	10,000	356			10.00	1.00	10,356	1,400
Hong Kong	19,591	2,135	100			2.	21,826	36,250
India	1,253	1,539			1.10.10		2,792	2,08
Italy	17,819				10.00		17,819	4,33
Japan	838	1,546	823			14000	3,207	12,28
a.u.ea	192	715	39		3. 354,153	0.000	754	78
Malaya (British)	4,154	28,853	12,456		12		45,475	84,06
Mauritius		3,337					3,337	4,72
Netherlands East	10,000	071 707						Contract tell
Indies	13,939	274,707	7,666				296,312	367,440
Pacific Islands—	131				188			Marin St. Wy.
Fiji Gilbert and	131						131	270
Ellice Islands								2017
Colony	335	173						STATE OF
New Caledonia	4.958	110					508	558
New Hebrides	838						4,958	4,977
Solomon	000				120.5		838	888
Islands	343		726				1 000	1 44
Territory of	040		120				1,069	1,440
Territory of New Guinea	2,869		1,874				4,743	6,104
Other Islands	2,304	206		***		100	2,510	2,218
Panama	15,414	200					15,414	21,939
Papua	888		1,580				2,468	3,082
Philippine Islands	31,492	3,019	12,747				47,258	51,116
Siam	01,102	3,336	784			100	4,120	6,081
South African		0,000					1,120	0,003
Union		329					329	8,134
Sudan (British)	2,225	24					2,249	2,312
witzerland	4,988				1. 760.0		4,988	
United States						1000	2,000	1 1 1 1 1 1 1
of America	9						9	329
West Indies						E university	Labrasia	
(British)	1,278	1,929	23		1.00.00	701.01	3,230	3,118
Other Countries	1,592	3,749	147		1000		5,488	4,187
otal— Nine Months—		6 84 (1 %) 7 (2) 19 7 (3) 18	a arccok-		100 to	0 082 082,819 18 10 1	E TON	Sagar I Sagar I ya Marin atau
1930-31	1,250,777	2,403,201	2,376,367	111,485	45		6,141,875	
1929-30	1,299,014	2,514,614	2,262,304	50,599	6			6,126,53

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-QUANTITY.

Exported	New South	Victoria.	Queens- South	Western Aus-	Tas-	Australia— Nine months.		
	Wales.	, 100011di	land.		tralia.	mania.	1930-31.	1929-30
Keller Francisco	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
Great Britain	S. J. Haldon		and the second	Will Take				
and Northern					004 554	2.4	1010101	1 05 1 510
Ireland	744,105	546,424	6	365,974	291,571	84	1,948,164	1,254,749
Aden Africa, British	11,443	17,000	•	•		19:5	28,443	23,179
East	1 190	1 449			1,605		4,177	1,708
Africa, Portu-	1,129	1,443			1,000		2,11	1,100
guese East	21	59,620	F-249(1)	24,800	6,029		90,470	95,533
Africa, Portu-		00,020						
guese West		61,576		4,108	3,163		68,847	42,94
Borneo (British)	17,299	7		1,952	400		19,658	25,40
Canary Islands		4,589					4,589	20,72
Ceylon	6,097	225,592		60,211	18,732		310,632	319,98
China	3,378	35,469					38,847	1,22
Cyprus	53,980	9,749		23,700	37,492		124,921	42,81
Egypt	463,771	702,414		327,592	380,397		1,874,174	1,872,31
French Indo-	10.010	0.000					10 040	97.00
China	10,010	6,830		1 057			16,840	27,00 1,11
Gibraltar	10.150	1,120	•	1,657			2,777	46,22
Hong Kong	13,456	72,009 850			1,457	100.00	85,465 2,621	4,12
India	314 1,410	9,120	••	. 1	1,407	100 100 100	10,530	10,78
Japan Madagascar	11,325	32,319		552	225		44,421	27,37
Malaya (British)	331,674	163,447		23,322	135,068		653,511	774,11
Malta	8,960	31,346		20,022	31,135		71,441	26,32
Mauritius	0,000	47,597	• •	Sharp do Ast	2,911		50,508	99,46
Netherlands	6,170	4,796			52,438		63,404	11,30
Netherlands East	0,1.0	1,100			1000			
Indies	396,073	496,326		52,419	161,470		1,106,288	1,182,27
New Zealand	56,759	12,498					69,257	59,95
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji	49,433						49,433	66,30
Gilbert and								
Ellice Islands							0.100	1 00
Colony	1,004	1,164					2,168	1,90
Nauru		2,011					2,011	1,14
New Caledonia	59,359						59,359 8,844	59,60 11,26
New Hebrides	8,844						1,608	1,51
Norfolk Island	1,608					0.000	10,480	10,14
Samoa (British) Samoa	10,480				DE ST	AL PRINCE	10,400	10,14
(American)	3,047						3,047	2.21
Society Islands	12,630			10.00			12,630	9,44
Solomon Is-	12,000			S SANGE.			2,000	15:45 102
lands	1,470			36.	1706		1,470	2,07
Territory of	2,2.0							
New Guinea	6,538	600	6		1.38.7		7,144	6,43
Tonga	19,599	1000					19,599	12,69
Palestine		26,027					26,027	14,56
Papua	9,576	100.00	84				9,660	11,94
Peru								106,71
Philippine Islands	116,995	10,774					127,769	134,41
Réunion Island	11,199	17,922					29,121	13,57
Siam	34,607	58,833		100			93,440	98,68
South African	0.000	00.000		90 070	11.101		184 000	949 45
Union	2,020	86,886		30,676	44,484 12,427		164,066 95,711	343,45 75,77
Sudan Other Countries	43,230 18,580	40,054		2,590	200	1000	24,071	1,45
Conter Countries	10,000	2,701	9 - 1	2,000	200	1190	21,011	1,10
Total— Nine Months—						- Array		
1930-31	2,547,593	2,789,113	96	919,553	1,181,204	84	7,437,643	
	14,011,000	14,100,110	100	010,000	965,020	OI	.,,	6,955,96

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	Western Aus-	Tas-		ralia— months.
Daporwu.	Wales.		lanu.	tralia.	tralia.	mania.	1930-31.	1929-30
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Great Britain								
and Northern Ireland	238,656	185,659	8	122,500	122,222	32	000 077	007 00
Aden	4,638	6,377	6	122,500	122,222	32	669,077 11,015	667,364
Africa, British	2,000	0,011					11,015	12,710
East	511	663			663		1,837	1,208
Africa, Portu-	10	04.000		A JEAN BO	9 44 1			A The Street
guese East Africa, Portu-	10	24,203	10.000	7,528	2,370		34,111	50,066
guese West		20,702		1,480	1,311		09 409	04 116
Borneo (British)	7,668	20,102		773	185		23,493 8,633	24,112 15,794
Canary Islands	.,	1,478	Name of		100		1,478	10,777
Ceylon	2,336	73,854		22,019	7,762		105,971	172,540
China	1,272	8,917					10,189	706
Cyprus	19,292	3,053		7,547	14,280		44,172	21,934
Egypt	162,737	224,643		105,459	146,085		638,924	994,611
French Indo- China	3,990	0.600					0.010	1 100
Gibraltar	3,990	2,620 310		484		1.1	6,610	15,162
Hong Kong	4,912	25,419					794 30,331	622 25,388
India	140	345			474		959	2,318
Japan	658	3,388					4,046	6,267
Madagascar	6,290	9,846		166	90		16,392	16,583
Malaya (British)	124,112	58,670		9,840	56,189		248,811	427,159
Malta	3,248	9,356			10,982 1,162	12.00	23,586	13,868
Mauritius Netherlands	2,367	20,958		• •	1,162		22,120	51,911
Netherlands East	2,307	1,044			21,166	14.	24,577	6,151
T 15	157,501	175,352	LE TOBLES	18,546	70,492		421,891	678,784
New Zealand	22,141	5,048	Control of	10,040	10,432	图 的复数	27,189	34,876
Pacific Islands—							21,100	01,010
Fiji	20,693		Balling of St.			100000	20,693	39,210
Gilbert and							To the second	1000
Ellice Islands	500	501						1
Colony Nauru	520	501 514					1,021	1,247
New Caledonia	24,508	314					514 24,508	721 33,576
New Hebrides	3,822	C. SARCE			51		3,822	6,594
Norfolk Island	741			1.5	aran Pe		741	937
Samoa (British)	4,672						4,672	6,000
Samoa								
(American)	1,261						1,261	1,293
Society Islands Solomon	4,941	10.10		••			4,941	5,353
Islands	702			11	100		702	1 997
Territory of	102						702	1,337
New Guinea	3,116	265	6				3,387	4,156
Tonga	8,273						8,273	7,584
Palestine		7,693					7,693	7,633
Papua	4,257		61				4,318	7,491
Peru	53,239	0.011						50,641
Réunion Island	6,399	3,811	100				57,050	80,000
Siam	13,826	8,300 21,336					14,699 35,162	6,748
South African	20,020	21,000					00,102	53,910
Union	850	34,216		12,213	16,245		63,524	184,370
Sudan	16,827	13,429			5,552		35,808	40,805
Other Countries	6,575	1,071		911	110		8,667	998
Cotal—								
Nine Months—				997 434				
1930-31	937,701	953,048	75	309,466	477,340	32	2,677,662	
1929-30	1,092,262	1,448,894	77	697,318	552,962			3,791,513

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	Western Aus-	Tas-	Austra Nine m	
Editar Lavas	Wales.	1 1145 114		tralia.	tralia.		1930-31.	1929-30.
STATE OF STATE OF	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
Great Britain		1 285.35			1 25 55			
and Northern	1 000 050	000 500		0 071 004	1,535,942		5,682,973	5 048 002
Ireland	1,089,258	386,569		2,671,204	1,930,942		0,002,313	0,040,002
Great Britain	397 33 34 36	1000			0.548.5			
and Northern							100000000000000000000000000000000000000	
Ireland (for	110 040	00.000					451,584	66,855
orders)	418,348	33,236			1.1		491,004	00,000
Africa, French	404 504						194,731	
West	194,731		••		11		134,701	
Africa, French			5.00					
West (for	F00 000						522,389	
orders)	522,389	7,571	0.00	140,974	3.0		436,401	63,409
Belgium	287,856	7,371		1,818,873	**		2.382,941	202,079
Canary Islands	531,469	32,599		1,010,010	3-4	••	2,002,011	202,010
Canary Islands	1 004 000	1 444 750		45.00			3,079,560	368,097
(for orders)	1,634,802	1,444,758		1,311,591	1 000 000	••	7,793,977	000,001
China	1,531,956	2,964,332	046.80	559,026	946,561		1,551,436	1.086,601
Egypt	39,209	6,640			340,001		283,269	1,000,001
Egypt (for orders)	100,924	283,269				11	100,924	112,009
France			**				44,228	112,000
Germany	44,228	1.135,271	1.	265,755	2,388,123		3,930,104	4.163,714
India	140,955	728,037		168,122	1,307,732		2,974,175	27,070
Italy		1.573,685		188,069	708,859		6,116,224	1,010,277
Japan	3,645,611			33,459	77,118		127,403	93,916
Malta	11,176	5,650 57,723			11,203		119,044	00,010
Netherlands	50,118	60		1.0	The second second second second	**	53,526	79,001
New Zealand	53,466	Control of the contro		12.00			444040	312,471
Peru	144,919					• •	111,010	012,711
Port Said (for	7/1 005				1000		741.025	
orders) South African	741,025					11	네 집 아이들이라 화를 잃었다.	
	120,308	19,920			418,239	1, 1,000	558,467	903,128
Union		171,201	43	1	132		174.652	166,877
Other Countries	3,276	146,336	40		5,771,599		6,417,301	4,162,622
For Orders	499,366	140,330			3,111,999		0,417,501	4,102,022
Total—								A A STATE OF
Nine Months-							40 004 050	
1930-31	12,575,674		43	7,157,073			43,881,253	17 000 01
1929-30	394,590	1,247,348	15	5,330,138	10,894,127			17,866,21

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	Western Aus-	Tas- mania.		ralia— months.
	Wales.			tralia.	tralia.		1930-31.	1929-30
Great Britain	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
and Northern Ireland Great Britain and Northern	239,570	96,169		560,677	309,454		1,205,870	2,177,780
Ireland (for orders) Africa, French	64,961	5,456					70,417	25,071
West Africa, French	37,864		••				37,864	
West (for orders) Belgium Canary Islands Canary Islands	92,028 61,149 117,151	1,367 10,866	::	38,153 426,940		ii	92,028 100,669 554,957	28,396 89,521
(for orders) China Egypt Egypt (for	289,335 326,022 9,701	239,174 653,920 1,420	::	298,177 111,943	407,168 168,370	::	528,509 1,685,287 291,434	160,702 472,849
orders)	30,107	45,812		::			45,812 30,107	51,338
Germany India Italy Japan	10,744 42,136 161,710 767,594	248,696 130,969 373,828	23 (90%)	48,188 76,633 35,663	507,871 283,159 136,630	va.	10,744 846,891 652,471 1,313,715	1,723,787 11,370 433,004
Malta Netherlands New Zealand	3,763 11,941 15,131	1,079 8,620 29	in the same	8,321	12,608 2,003		25,771 22,564 15,160	39,254
Peru Port Said (for	30,993	in the last		1 141	E de propositi	## 1.1 (f)	30,993	126,181
orders) South African	166,495						166,495	
Union Other Countries For Orders	25,338 1,071 153,356	6,954 40,945 48,779	18	::	88,710 30 1,442,546	::	121,002 42,064 1,644,681	398,133 70,015 1,739,267
Total— Nine Months— 1930–31	2,658,160 175,323	1,914,083 537,340	18 13	1,604,695 2,306,723	3,358,549 4,564,162		9,535,505	7,583,561

## Wool, Greasy (Australian Produce), Exported—Quantity.

Country to which Exported.	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	Western Aus-	Tas-		calia— Months.
Exported.	Wales.		land.	tralia.	tralia.	mania.	1930-31.	1929-30
Great Britain and Northern	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
Ireland Belgium Bulgaria	699,218 313,496	525,207 80,865	220,280 117,687	203,841 54,798	378,588 58,207	51,642 2,012	2,078,776 627,065 10	1,506,091 601,830
Canada Czecho-Slovakia	1,686		2,793				4,479	2,903 4,249
Danzig France Germany	29 653,738 431,181	249,416 125,085	179,326 165,283	101,978 57,160	111,430 78,666	14,864 3,626	1,310,752 861,001	633 1,262,893 704,259
Greece Hong Kong In lia	2	2,949			250	624	12 2 3,823	6.950
Italy Japan	139,768 532,701	78,447 268,160	70,203 234,904	17,112 1,582	31,957	3,416 12,558	340,903 1,049,905	263,272 512,386
Netherlands New Zealand Russia	2,475	6,020				429	8,924	6,444 109 55,966
Spain Sweden United States of	11,738 2,800	1,531 2,689	2,912 3,326	1,176	256 164	187	16,437 10,342	5,591 8,547
America	95,805	69,401	10,929	•••	8,840		184,975	122,254
Total— Nine Months— 1930-31	2,884,637 2,323,736	1,409,770 911,895	1,007,655 880,423	437,657 372,044	668,358 476,946	89,358 99,333	6,497,435	5,064,377

### Wool, Greasy (Australian Produce), Exported-Value.

Country to which	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	Western Aus-	Tas-	Aust Nine M	ralia— Ionths.
Exported.	Wales.		land.	tralia.	tralia.	mania.	1930–31.	1929-30.
Great Britain and Northern	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ireland Belgium Bulgaria	2,761,253 953,763	2,202,867 253,579	892,794 400,205	670,430 115,422 48	1,312,971 146,079	205,166 4,501	8,045,481 1,873,549 48	8,020,586 2,256,075
Canada Czecho-Slovakia Danzig	7,412	0.06.0	12,072			0.7	19,484	15,313 20,480 7,334
France Germany	2,366,071 1,565,961	791,066 427,268	633,075 630,876 37	255,630 149,006	369,281 278,305	55,805 15,545	4,470,928 3,066,961 37	5,637,068 3,215,393
Hong Kong India Italy	563,011	10,424 266,171	285,531	49,003	740 109,147	2,600 12,702	12 13,764 1,285,565	37,581 1,227,007
Japan Netherlands New Zealand Russia	2,154,131	1,018,033 24,998	1,034,057	5,435		45,066 1,022	4,256,722 37,051	2,797,834 35,783 233 327,732
Spain Sweden United States of	62,903 11,205	9,829 11,937	15,166 13,389	3,363	953 777	818	88,851 41,489	32,108 45,502
America	505,478	368,130	57,064		43,167		973,839	698,673
Total— Nine Months— 1930–31 1929–30	10,962,297 11,292,083		3,974,266 4,465,632	1,248,337 1,450,014	2,261,420 2,214,705	343,225 545,298	24,173,847	24,374,70

### WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED-QUANTITY.

Country to which	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	Wester n	Tas-		tralia— Ionths.
Exported.	Wales.	10002141	land.	tralia.	tralia.	mania.	1930-31.	1929-30
Great Britain	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
Ireland	49,242	55,965	56,928	17,060	7,240	964	187,399	199,986
Belgium (a)	203	1,284		1.00		1.0	1,487	381
	22,098	1,413	8,379	2,180	2,494		36,564	28,665
Canada	688	1,499					2,187	1,017
(a)	4,526			200			4,526	2,410
China	274	28					302	20
Danzig								217
France	33,224	5,846	6,882	2,131	1,207		49,290	36,061
Germany	16,184	6,464	10,363	3,999	317		37,327	22,897
Hong Kong	508	189		**			697	189
India		2,652					2,652	2,27
,, (a)		62					62	Authorities
Italy	3,256	205	745	987	233		5,420	2,084
,, $(a)$	84						84	College Street
Japan	7,704	3,081	538				11,323	7,94
,, (a)		458					458	1,720
Mexico		1,071					1,071	590
New Zealand	53	5					58	189
,, $(a)$	31					1000	31	- 17.05
Norway					1			49
Russia				100.00		1.0		30
Sweden	358		2			7.710	360	288
United States of								
America	539	1,854	663	66	173		3,295	6,458
,, ,, (a)	447						447	8
Other Countries	53						53	125
Total— Nine Months— 1930–31	139,466 119,109	82,076 80,767	84,500 68,840	26,423 38,459	11,664 6,278	964 221	345,093	313,674

(a) Wool Tops.

## Wool, Scoured (Australian Produce), Exported-Value.

Country to which Exported.	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	Western Aus-	Tas-		tralia— Months.
Exported.	Wales.		тапи.	tralia.	tralia.	mania.	1930-31.	1929–30.
Great Britain and Northern	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ireland (a)	271,363 1,038	306,791 6,275	328,496	99,701	31,488	5,110	1,042,949 7,313	1,765,786 6,726
Belgium	113,905 2,591	7,060 9,686	48,173	13,290	10,017		192,445	209,098
(4)	57,459			Not see 15.			12,277	11,167
China	1,881	216					57,459 2,097	42,749
Danzig	PERSONAL PROPERTY.						2,00	2,491
France Germany	210,115 111,143	25,695 34,472	41,012 69,761	10,179 22,504	6,044 1,897		293,045 239,777	284,790 222,321
Hong Kong	3,079	1,106 12,654	::				4,185 12,654	2,281 18,689
Italy (a)	12,555	646 859	4,465	6,287	949		646 25,115	18,089
,, (a) Japan	36,429	15,544	2,596	::		11	540 54,569	58,979
mexico (a)		3,117 7,831		1500			3,117 7,831	22,267 6,635
New Zealand	216	38				300231	254	1,924
,, (a)	71						71	8115,027550
Norway Russia								295
Sweden United States of	2,315		9				2,324	356 2,933
America	4,044	12,808	4,753	496	949		23,050	56,360
Other Countries	6,087 406	::					6,087 406	716 1,570
Total— Nine Months— 1930–31 1929–30	835,237 975,737	444,798 670,792	499,265 711,309	152,457 328,654	51,344 48,037	5,110 1,901	1,988,211	2,736,430

# BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	Western Aus-	Tas-		alia— Ionths.
Exported.	Wales.	victoria.	land.	tralia.	tralia.	mania.	1930–31.	1929-30.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
Great Britain and Northern		Bank of	Table 1		1000	into		
Ireland	12,570	5,457	611,830		20,225		650,082	454,980
Belgium			88,138		60,946		149,084	192,376
Canada	2 3 000 98		842				842	9,470
Ceylon	364		2,554			2000	2,918	4,689
China			3,124				3,124	3,233
Egypt	113		40,237		3,060	1100	43,410	41,804
Germany			15,877		100	100	15,877	48,896
Gibraltar Hong Kong			8,038				8,038	8,916
rate and the second			4,695	100.00			4,695	7,828
Japan			25,493 22,725	200.01	1,000	401.00	25,493	65,875
Malaya (British)	662		17,047		a. Friedrich	6.67	22,725 17,709	45,094 20,452
Malta.			35,009				35,009	22,631
Netherlands East			55,005				55,005	22,001
Indies	14	382.55	1,466		1,137		2,617	4,667
Pacific Islands—								
Hawaiian Is-	H-1076 F 5370							A POLICE
lands	378						378	21,017
Territory of	200					1.0	100000	
New Guinea	682		405				1,087	1,081
Other Islands Panama	426	281	1000				707	428
TO SECOND	134		40					908
Papa Philippine Islands	1,627					2.5	174	147
United States of	1,021		45,414		1.	10.45	47,041	50,154
America		Te style	1.35		1.12.78.0	11,554		1,746
Other Countries		15				153	15	79
Total— Nine Months— 1930-31	16,970 43,464	5,753 4,087	922,934 876,120	(Ale le	85,368 82,800	101.03	1,031,025	1,006,471

## BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED-VALUE.

Country to which	New	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	Western Aus-	Tas-	Austr Nine M	alia— Ionths.
Exported.	Wales.		land.	tralia.	tralia.	mania.	1930-31.	1929-30
Great Britain and Northern	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ireland	20,504	8,120	925,602		23,854		978,080	740,804
Belgium			130,862		71,104		201,966	280,960
Canada			1,592				1,592	19,458
Ceylon	868	1.000	6,024	William .	La fue after	1	6,892	10,279
China			5,618		1000		5,618	7,305
Egypt	286		59,685		3,908	2000	63,879	65,372
Germany			24,745		0,000		24,745	70,340
Gibraltar	4		10,826			ener	10,826	13,699
Hong Kong			8,342		Land.		8,342	16,202
Italy			42,474				42,474	102,112
Japan		1.1.1	33,777	1000	No assides	1. 1975	33,777	67,222
Malaya (British)	1.475		35,359			1	36,834	38,740
Malta		The state of	47,392				47,392	47,417
Netherlands East			1,,002				11,002	41,411
Indies	50		2,136		1,594	100	3,780	7,698
Pacific Islands—					2,002		0,100	1,000
Hawaiian Is-								
lands Territory of	718			400.0	4.00	G12 , 81	718	38,949
New Guinea	1,734		1,167				2,901	3,002
Other Islands	1,257	773				1000	2,030	1,414
Panama			14.00			1.00	2,000	1,751
Papua	413	0.7.24	119				532	513
Philippine Islands	3,713		83,160				86,873	93,278
United States of							00,010	30,210
America					10000			4,603
Other Countries		62	1000	874.1	1.894.01	1,1303.3	62	219
Total— Nine Months— 1930–31	31,018	8,955	1,418,880		100,460		1,559,313	70 - 3 da
1929-30	91,906	8,974	1,432,182		98,275			1,631,337

#### MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South	Victoria. Queens-		Aus-	Western Aus- tralia.	Tas-	Australia— Nine Months.	
Margary ( . larger	Wales.	) is lates.	ergia di sera Riggia di sera	trana.	trana.	i lan	1930–31.	1929–30.
Great Britain	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
Ireland	241,033	435,345	103,889	6,705	8,546	2,917	798,535	769,991
Belgium	646	4,725	2,715		1000		8,086	19,730
Canada	8,338	1,838	4				10,180	37,087
Ceylon	1,437	2,088	190				3,715	4,282
Egypt	263	2,526	468				3,257	3,035
France	669	4,925	712				6,306	4,403
Gibraltar	476	678					1,154	1,122
Hong Kong	2,790						2,790	2,757
India		574					574	8
Japan	93	23	272				388	378
Malaya (British)	5,279	2,102	108				7,489	11,005
Malta Pacific Islands—	2,390	3,767	10		A	150	6,167	5,203
Fiji Hawaijan Is-	207					1.00	207	173
lands	601						601	3,846
New Guinea	386		250				636	378
Other Islands	230	114	7			No. of the	344	287
Papua	146		13				159	168
Philippine Islands	1,392		36				1,428	1,195
United States of	0.0							
America	93		***				93	3,388
Other Countries	1,284		50				1,334	4,603
Total— Nine Months— 1930–31 1929–30	267,753 266,311	458,705 569,040	108,817 36,737	6,705 951	8,546	2,917	853,443	873,039

## MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED-VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	Western Aus-	Tas- mania.		ralia— Months.
or, ther the or	Wales.			tralia.	tralia.		1930-31.	1929-30
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Great Britain and Northern					7		1 4 4 1 1 1	1 25 17
Ireland	427,146	1,029,526	137,265	14,199	17,298	6,935	1,632,369	1,859,860
Belgium	840	6,385	3,441			0,955	10,666	29,744
Canada	17,929	4,465	12	0.0			22,406	100,131
Cevlon	2,878	4,977	429				8,284	10,848
Egypt	612	4,413	657				5,682	7,101
France	677	6,750	1,078		1000		8,505	7,103
Gibraltar	446	1,145					1,591	2,215
Hong Kong	5,149	1,110			•		5,149	6,610
Tendia		1,720					1,720	0,010
Japan	191	31	469				691	825
Malaya (British)	11,478	5,618	193				17.289	27,076
Malta	3,072	6,292	16	1.0			9,380	
Pacific Islands—	5,012	0,494	10	• •			9,000	12,130
77111	345						345	343
Hawaiian Is-	545			••			545	343
lands	1,249						1 940	10.00
Territory of	1,249		10.00				1,249	10,864
New Guinea	677		580				1 057	000
Other Islands	522	272	900				1,257 794	869
Papua	272		25				297	784 373
Philippine Islands	3.077	1	70					
United States of	0,011		10			4.0	3,147	3,178
	142					A STATE OF	140	0.01/
America Other Countries	2,074	100	69				142	9,316
Other Countries	2,074		09			A	2,143	7,728
Total—	111							
Nine Months—								
1930-31	478,776	1.071.594	144,304	14,199	17,298	6,935	1,733,106	
1929-30	602,100	1,427,132	65,978	1,893	11,400	0,000	1,100,100	2,097,103
	002,100	1,12.,102	00,010	1,000				2,007,10

Meats, Preserved in Tins (Australian Produce), Exported—Quantity.

Country to which	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	Western Aus-	Tas-		ralia— Months.
Exported.	Wales.	VICTORIA:	land.	tralia.	tralia.	mania.	1930-31.	1929–30.
10 10 10 11 11 11	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
Great Britain and Northern Ireland Africa, British	6,386	1,678	7,117		3,252		18,433	11,375
West								288
Canada	308		677		Lagrania C		308	178
Ceylon	296	90	9				395	386
Hong Kong	473				1. 1944		473	344
Germany								360
India		249	1,178		100		1,427	1,451
Malaya (British)	1		310			100	311	504
Netherlands East		15	224			21 1126	684	756
Indies	445	15	224			100	004	190
Pacific Islands— Fiji Gilbert and	500		A				500	1,392
Ellice Islands	001	10			10.000		333	276
Colony	321	12					126	214
Nauru	47	79		1.5		1.0		
New Hebrides	557						557	698
Samoa	500					THE STATE OF	506	392
(American)	506							793
Samoa (British)	455		9	00:		**	455	
Solomon Islands	2,191		9			100000	2,200	3,031
Territory of	0.551	10	150			A PROSE	3,939	4,939
New Guinea	3,771	12	156			4 1000	433	237
Other Islands	433	1	101			**		
Papua	1,293		121			E 816 131	1,414	1,597
South African	0.10			100		10.00	249	100
Union	249						116	100
Other Countries	67	6	43	1		• •	110	10 THE SERVE
Total— Nine Months— 1930-31	18,299	2,141	9,167	756,50 10.00	3,252	1111.8	32,859	29,420
1929-30	18,532	3,354	5,944		1,590	1000		29,420

### MEATS, PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which	New South	Victoria.	Queens-	South Aus-	Western Aus-	Tas-		ralia— Months.
Exported.	Wales.	Victoria.	land.	tralia.	tralia.	mania.	1930–31.	1929-30.
Great Britain and Northern	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ireland Africa, British	18,993	4,498	23,250		6,489	1.02	53,230	35,330
West					1		177 (4)	1,250
Canada	1,002		457.45	THE TE		I I SHANGS	1,002	672
Ceylon	1,077	554	40				1,671	1,621
Hong Kong	1,504		Selection 1			1. 1.9 C. 10	1,504	1,107
Germany					A DETERMINE	10,446,86	17800	1,539
India		1,245	4,833	5 4 V 5 10 C	THE REPORT		6,078	5,743
Malaya (British)	3		2,507		1.037.28	1000	2,510	3,350
Netherlands East			2,001			Comment.	2,010	0,000
Indies	1,465	78	660			0.48	2,203	2,783
Fiji Gilbert and Ellice Islands	1,988			1000 1000 100	1.	100	1,988	5,492
64 1	1,178	73					1,251	1,188
Nauru	163	308				3.12	471	879
New Hebrides	1,834	500					1,834	2,762
Samoa	1,854		- · ·			1100	1,001	2,102
(American)	1,727						1,727	1,414
Samoa (British)	1,727					Transfer of	1,727	3,208
Solomon Islands			55			1146.5	7,331	10,054
	7,276		99				1,001	10,054
Territory of New Guinea	13,675	31	648		1 7 10 10 10		14,354	18,742
Other Islands		91	048				1,672	889
	1,672		007			100	5,270	5,821
Papua	4,663		607			7.0	5,270	0,021
South African	4 005						1 005	200
Union	1,085						1,085	392
Other Countries	298	22	177				497	552
Total— Nine Months—	61 990	0.000	90 777		0.400	01.13	107,405	
1930-31	61,330	6,809	32,777		6,489		107,405	104,788
1929-30	69,019	11,701	20,897		3,171		1300000	104,700

#### Section IV.—Finance.

#### COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS, (a) 1925-26 TO 1929 30.

Sources of Revenue.	1925–26.	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.
TAXATION —	£	£	£	£	£
Excise	27,839,889	31,832,600 11,719,878	29,848,379 11,598,351	29,502,755 11,555,816	30,157,040
Land Tax	2,521,910	2,615,900	3,027,206	2,988,885	11,617,351 2,840,078
Probate and Succession Duties	1,411,336	1,362,351	1,752,118	2,080,149	2,122,478
Income Tax	10,858,046	11,126,278	10,165,175	9,841,496	11.120,029
Entertainment Tax	460,326	366,159	358,865	358,697	316,121
War-time Profits Tax	Dr. 77,491	Dr. 28,357	Dr. 112,236	Dr. 24,309	14,678
Total Taxation	54,373,005	58,994,809	56.637,858	56,303,489	58,187,775
OTHER RECEIPTS—				SVERY EST	SALUGINARIA SALUGINARIA
Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones	10,771,756	11,606,819	12,304,142	12,813,396	13,551,087
Patents, Trade Marks, &c	42,017	41,594	44,258	44,917	58,300
Coinage	332,014	373,071	203,252	92,893	41,070
Defence, including Balance of Trust Account	100 000	150 101	100.000	448.044	
Ouerentine	130,662 30,553	152,494 40,451	132,877	117,614	103,351
Maning	211,998	216,781	31,547 212,490	26,284	28,360
Territories	41,973	34.385	23,182	210,162 35,613	201,211 86,770
Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta Railway	276,278	299,295	333,000	344,948	274,816
North Australia Railway	38,879	62,202	68,844	50,259	31,291
Central Australia Railway	27,035	105,988	191,115	185,811	104,724
Sugar	6,243	200,000	101,110	100,011	01,121
Miscellaneous	3,921,159	3,613,871	3,625,662	4,669,408	4,474,634
Total	70,203,572	75,541,760	73,808,227	74,894,799	77,143,389
PER HEAD OF POPULATION—	£ s. d.	£ 8. d.	£ 8. d.	£ 8, d,	£ s. d.
Taxation	9 1 6	9 13 1	9 1 9	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 9 1 5
Total Revenue	11 14 4	12 7 3	11 16 9	11 16 5	12 0 6

<sup>(</sup>a) Excludes interest received from States on account of States' Debts.

#### DISBURSEMENTS, (b) 1925-26 TO 1929-30.

Departments, &c.	1925–26.	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.
GOVERNOR-GENERAL— Salary Governor-General's Establishment, &c Miscellaneous (a)	£ 10,000 13,615 6,314	£ 10,000 20,369 853	£ 10,000 16,513 853	£ 10,000 28,694 853	£ 10,000 20,724 853
Total	29,929	31,222	27,366	39,547	31,577
PARLIAMENT— Salaries of Ministers Allowances to Senators Allowances to Members of House of Representatives Officers, Staff, Contingencies, &c. Repairs, Maintenance, &c. Printing Travelling Expenses of Members and others Insurance Electoral Office Electoral Office Electoral Act Miscellaneous	15,300 34,769 66,055 64,089 2,281 28,182 20,144 342 83,285 106,704  41,568 6,700	15,300 35,635 74,190 71,837 1,832 24,623 20,897 45 87,007 1,685 105,366 43,702 55,515	15,300 35,251 74,278 81,941 4,459 37,888 28,074  88,226 875  31,260 22,378	15,300 35,541 78,720 73,940 6,179 24,938 26,725  86,410 118,831  41,019 55,160	15,300 } 109,853 78,039 5,561 35,003 26,699  90,051 106,932  39,465 48,504
Total	469,419	537,634	419,930	557,763	555,407

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes expenditure on cablegrams, &c. transmitted by the Governor-General on behalf of the Commonwealth Government.

(b) Excludes balance of interest payable on States' Debts (recoverable from States).

## Commonwealth Consolidated Revenue Fund—Disbursements—continued.

	-					22.2
Departments, &c.	Œ	1925–26.	1926-27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929-30.
PRIME MINISTER—		£	£	£	£	£
a t . a Missollanco	us	139,318	238,033	164,755	153,373	160,409
Audit Office		33,459	36,512	34,877	36,817	36,871
Salaries, Contingencies, and Miscenaneo Audit Office Rent, Repairs, &c Public Service Board's Office		7,554	7,201	30,202	19,539	14,458
Public Service Board's Office High Commissioner's Office		50,485	52,628	55,946	54,864	52,851
High Commissioner's Office		63,744	63,220	80,820	66,133	60,684
Commissioner for Australia in U.S.A.		15,270	15,966	16,808	13.134	15,516
Interest and Sinking Fund		673,426	705,468	784,120	907,499	976,126
Mail Service Pacific Islands		50,418	53,092	52,051	49,750	51,989
		24,893	24,975	23,994	907,499 49,750 25,758	28,078
Scientific and Industrial Research Pensions and Superannuation	100	382,564	11,803	269,629	19,451	8,664
Pensions and Superannuation		5,265	5,038	6,072	5,434	6,178
Oil Agreement Act			21,184			n Is briggs
	. Local	1,446,396	1,235,120	1,519,274	1,351,752	1,411,824
A STAN AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND A	178	1,440,550	1,200,120	1,010,211	1,001,102	1,111,021
Home Affairs— Chief Office		37,158	48,328	51,228	50,998	49,411
Census and Statistics	-0.04	26,240	27,620	29,170	30,697	31,217
Meteorological Office		34,561	36,616	36,103	35,935	36,199
Interest and Sinking Fund		4,457	2,980	3,190	3,179	3,157
Port Popoirs &a	118	12,065	12,293	16,579	24,436	19,844
Aid to Progressing	100	100,000	100,000	20,0.0	en religional	18,800
Ald to Prospecting	130	100,000	100,000	20,000		
Interest and Sinking Fund Rent, Repairs, &c. Aid to Prospecting Geophysical Survey Miscellaneous		80,468	103,631	72,648	30,469	23,144
		294,949	331,468	228,918	175,714	181,772
Total	dia unus	201,010	501,400	220,010	110,111	
TERRITORIES— Internal—				marilan m	ertify part-	
Federal Capital Territory		93,772	141,176	286,879	251,348	365,813
North and Central Australia		147,120	150,646	132,758	145,380	138,925
						EPHILIP III
Total		240,892	291,822	419,637	396,728	504,738
External—		提供 1				
Papua		96,745	72,470	58,947	57,411	49,853
Now Cuines		10,214	11,785	13,490	13,346	12,911
Norfolk Island	4.	3,945	4,339	4,000	4,000	4,000
	i.	11 11 2 12 12 12 12 12				mostroints.
Total		110,904	88,594	76,437	74,757	66,764
Grand Total	111	351,796	380,416	496,074	471,485	571,502
ATTORNEY-GENERAL-						
Secretary's Office		21,596	26,801	17,337	24,390	19,691
Crown Solicitor's Office		22,690	24,465	28,626	29,392	27,98
Crown Solicitor's Office Salaries of Justices of High Court		21,500	21,500	21,500	21,328	17,920
High Court Expenses		14,000	14,994	13,511	15,218	15,44
Court of Conciliation and Arbitration		13,808	24,012	27,625	27,491	27,19
Rent Repairs &c		12,571	12,039	20,004	24,111	22,61
Rent, Repairs, &c		48,691	48,119	52,671	51,477	56,30
Bankruptcy				3,102	20,941	24,909
Miscellaneous		30,571	26,580	47,321	32,397	33,43
		- 1000 000				
Total	1.0	185,427	198,510	231,697	246,745	245,49
Works— Chief Office and Lands and Survey		56,924	32,752	24,809	26,363	24,68
Interest and Sinking Fund		65,284	76,914	89,047	104,877	120,69
Missellaneous		10,669	13,274	9,034	8,899	9,48
Miscellaneous		10,009	15,274	5,054		
Total	••	132,877	122,940	122,890	140,139	154,86
TREASURY—		71 000	FO 707	E0 410	54.540	F0.00
		51,808 97,761	52,585	53,418	54,548	52,86
Treasury		97,761	114,446	117,071	83,891	86,94
Old-age Pensions—Salaries &c.		8,252,387	9,144,589	9,790,346	10,124,239	10,791,32
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	100			16,371	15,672	13.80
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	100	15,302	10,209			11,53
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	100	15,302 54,905	45,968	43,008	19,540	
Invalid and Old-age Pensions		15,302 54,905 426,425	45,968 416,889	43,008 452,738	428,765	440,10
Old-age Pensions—Salaries, &c. Invalid and Old-age Pensions Rent, Repairs, &c. Coinage Taxation Office		15,302 54,905 426,425	45,968 416,889	43,008 452,738	428,765	440,10
Invalid and Old-age Pensions		15,302 54,905	45,968	43,008	19,540 428,765 661,520 114,127	440,10 642,99 333,69
Ord-age Pensions—Salaries, &c. Invalid and Old-age Pensions Rent, Repairs, &c. Coinage Taxation Office Maternity Allowance Miscellaneous		15,302 54,905 426,425 680,855	45,968 416,889 660,280	43,008 452,738 678,920	428,765 661,520	440,10 642,99
Old-age Pensions—Shartes, &c. Invalid and Old-age Pensions Rent, Repairs, &c. Coinage Taxation Office Maternity Allowance Miscellaneous Total		15,302 54,905 426,425 680,855 60,967	45,968 416,889 660,280 58,465	43,008 452,738 678,920 94,477	428,765 661,520 114,127	440,10 642,99 333,69
Old-age Pensions—Sinaries, &c. Invalid and Old-age Pensions Rent, Repairs, &c. Coinage Taxation Office Maternity Allowance Miscellaneous Total  POSTMASTER-GENERAL—		15,302 54,905 426,425 680,855 60,967 9,640,410	45,968 416,889 660,280 58,465 10,503,431	43,008 452,738 678,920 94,477 11,246,349	428,765 661,520 114,127 11,502,302	440,10 642,99 333,69 12,373,25
Old-age Pensions—Sinartes, &c. Invalid and Old-age Pensions Rent, Repairs, &c. Coinage Taxation Office Maternity Allowance Miscellaneous Total  Postmaster-General  Postmaster-General		15,302 54,905 426,425 680,855 60,967 9,640,410 51,660	45,968 416,889 660,280 58,465 10,503,431 66,504	43,008 452,738 678,920 94,477 11,246,349 77,469	428,765 661,520 114,127 11,502,302 80,440	440,10 642,99 333,69 12,373,25 87,39
Old-age Pensions—Shartes, &c. Invalid and Old-age Pensions Rent, Repairs, &c. Coinage Taxation Office Maternity Allowance Miscellaneous Total  POSTMASTER-GENERAL— Chief Office Posts, Telegraphs, and Telephones		15,302 54,905 426,425 680,855 60,967 9,640,410 51,660 8,705,960	45,968 416,889 660,280 58,465 10,503,431 66,504	43,008 452,738 678,920 94,477 11,246,349 77,469 9,811,847	428,765 661,520 114,127 11,502,302 80,440 9,831,131	440,10 642,99 333,69 12,373,25 87,39 9,847,32
Old-age Pensions—Sanartes, &c. Invalid and Old-age Pensions Rent, Repairs, &c. Coinage Taxation Office Maternity Allowance Miscellaneous Total  Postmaster-General— Chief Office. Posts, Telegraphs, and Telephones Audit (proportion)		15,302 54,905 426,425 680,855 60,967 9,640,410 51,660 8,705,960 10,009	45,968 416,889 660,280 58,465 10,503,431 66,504 9,115,787 10,359	43,008 452,738 678,920 94,477 11,246,349 77,469 9,811,847 11,149	428,765 661,520 114,127 11,502,302 80,440 9,831,131 11,593	440,10 642,99 333,69 12,373,25 87,39 9,847,32 12,15
Old-age Pensions—Shartes, &c. Invalid and Old-age Pensions Rent, Repairs, &c. Coinage Taxation Office Maternity Allowance Miscellaneous  Total  Postmaster-General— Chief Office. Posts, Telegraphs, and Telephones Audit (proportion) Pensions and Retiring Allowances		15,302 54,905 426,425 680,855 60,967 9,640,410 51,660 8,705,960 10,009 161,654	45,968 416,889 660,280 58,465 10,503,431 66,504 9,115,787 10,359	43,008 452,738 678,920 94,477 11,246,349 77,469 9,811,847 11,149 195,604	428,765 661,520 114,127 11,502,302 80,440 9,831,131 11,593 223,151	440,10 642,99 333,69 12,373,25 87,39 9,847,32 12,15 246,12
Old-age Pensions—Sinartes, &c. Invalid and Old-age Pensions Rent, Repairs, &c. Coinage Taxation Office Maternity Allowance Miscellaneous Total  Postmaster-General— Chief Office. Posts, Telegraphs, and Telephones Audit (proportion) Pensions and Retiring Allowances Rent. Repairs, &c.		15,302 54,905 426,425 680,855 60,967 9,640,410 51,660 8,705,960 10,009 161,654	45,968 416,889 660,280 58,465 10,503,431 66,504 9,115,787 10,359	43,008 452,738 678,920 94,477 11,246,349 77,469 9,811,847 11,149 195,604	428,765 661,520 114,127 11,502,302 80,440 9,831,131 11,593 223,151	440,10 642,99 333,69 12,373,25 87,39 9,847,32 12,15 246,12 129,14
Old-age Pensions—Sinaries, &c. Invalid and Old-age Pensions Rent, Repairs, &c. Coinage Taxation Office Maternity Allowance Miscellaneous  Total  Postmaster-General— Chief Office. Posts, Telegraphs, and Telephones Audit (proportion)		15,302 54,905 426,425 680,855 60,967 9,640,410 51,660 8,705,960 10,009 161,654 146,859 1,526,795	45,968 416,889 660,280 58,465 10,503,431 66,504 9,115,787 10,359	43,008 452,738 678,920 94,477 11,246,349 77,469 9,811,847 11,149 195,604 151,109 1,959,724	428,765 661,520 114,127 11,502,302 80,440 9,831,131 11,593 223,151 127,855 2,211,391	440,10 642,99 333,69 12,373,25 87,39 9,847,32 12,15 246,12 129,14 2,470,38
Old-age Pensions—Sinaries, &c. Invalid and Old-age Pensions Rent, Repairs, &c. Coinage Taxation Office Maternity Allowance Miscellaneous  Total  Postmaster-General Chief Office. Posts, Telegraphs, and Telephones Audit (proportion) Pensions and Retiring Allowances Rent. Repairs, &c.		15,302 54,905 426,425 680,855 60,967 9,640,410 51,660 8,705,960 10,009 161,654	45,968 416,889 660,280 58,465 10,503,431 66,504	43,008 452,738 678,920 94,477 11,246,349 77,469 9,811,847 11,149 195,604	428,765 661,520 114,127 11,502,302 80,440 9,831,131 11,593 223,151	440,10 642,99 333,69 12,373,25 87,39 9,847,32 12,15 246,12 129,14

## Commonwealth Consolidated Revenue Fund-Disbursements-continued.

Departments, &c.	1925-26			1928-29.	1929-30.
TRADE AND CUSTOMS-	£	£	£	£	£
TRADE AND CUSTOMS— Chief Office, including Analyst Customs (Ordinary)					
Customs (Ordinary)	513,190		563,055	569,168	565,038
Customs (Ordinary)	11,030		10,045	9,421	2,323
Pensions and Retiring Allowances	. 34,091				
Rent, Repairs, &c	. 21,950 498,589				
Marine_Lighthouses	199,057		1		
Navigation	. 44,726	3 44,872	\$ 200,220		
	87,925	93,735	128,348	119,898	128,163
Total	. 1,473,335	1,811,751	2,002,145	1,634,116	1,609,926
DEFENCE-	TH. 3981	10 00 000		tutili soid	
DEFENCE— Chief Office Military and Munitions Supply	25,513				23,483
Audit (proportion)	6,165				1,455,241 9,647
Audit (proportion)	. 11,698	3 13,568	16,551	20,353	23,899
Rent, Repairs, &c	01,410			34,577	47,526
	. 184,944				263,089
The state of the s	1,587,550	1,593,309	1,605,429	1,612,241	1,822,885
NAVY OFFICE— Chief Office Naval Audit (proportion)	. 78,398	82,366	83,623	83,257	80,537
Naval	1,943,911		1 930 861	1.808 247	1,946,418
Audit (proportion)	. 2,468	2,381	2,465	2,462	6,729
Pensions and Retiring Allowances	2,186		2,044	2,401	2,807
	63,049			94,306	37,166 100,876
	2,136,118		The state of the s	2,034,443	2,174,533
AIR SERVICES.		2,212,111	2,102,211		200
AIR SERVICES— Civil Branch—				Section 1	
Pay, cc.	. 15,874			17,285	20,881
	. 48,245	57,965	49,985	50,990	75,332
R.A.A.F.— Pay, &c.	. 120,679	188,939	199,960	227,325	237,305
General Contingencies	. 48,084	80,000	74,273	79,346	82,913
General Stores and Maintenance .		38,000		32,087	80,962
Rent, Repairs, &c	15,546	11,105 41,718		13,754 37,036	16,036 41,703
	281,164	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	428,173	457,823	555,132
HEALTH-		101,000	120,110	407,020	-
Central Administration, Salaries an	d				Lauribule C
Contingencies	13,543			22.791	19,216
Rent Renairs &c	83.396 17,746		91,746 23,914	93,204	92,743
Rent, Repairs, &c	69,484			21,126 153,991	17,537 145,737
Total			374.337	291,112	275,233
MARKETS AND TRANSPORT—	65 800.85	0,150,01	Too an paye	10000000	210,200
Markets-					
Salaries and Contingencies Dried Fruits Export Control	44,833		66,398	67,042	74,090
Dried Fruits Export Control Dairy Produce Export Control Administration of Commerce Act		30,791 20,664	27,623 21,294	42,753 22,374	46,152 22,898
	. 33,685		33,161	33,781	38,855
Assistance, Marketing Primary Produc Miscellaneous		40.015	20.104	50,000	50,000
			30,164	42,062	60,668
Transport	179,873	186,231	178,640	258,012	292,663
Transport— Salaries and Contingencies	47,747	45.835	48,794	40,436	25,049
Interest and Sinking Fund			222,067	280,128	338,186
Miscellaneous	19,893		26,882	35,034	25,643
Total	. 164,639		297,743	355,598	388,878
Grand Total	344,512	435,563	476,383	613,610	681,541
RAILWAYS—	90* 0=-	051.00	0000	00/11/	
Trans-Australian Railway North Australian Railway	285,876 138,645		286,175	301,621	294,090
Central Australian Railway	70.703	130,122	67,967 165,306	54,697 198,213	56,155 198,108
Federal Capital Territory Railway . Commonwealth Railways, Miscellaneous	70,703 4,999	6,818	9,588	10,504	8,458
Interest	17 3/0	18,842	12,675	9,278	9,624
Interest	35,262		407.646 47,411	462,728 50,519	490,491 52,479
Total	881,350	_	996,768	1,087,560	1,109,405
ALL OTHER EXPENDITURE—		Section 1			7.0,200
New Works, &c		224,807	229,626	274,730	245,536
Payments to States			9,085,789	9,036,638	9,489,344
Debt Redemption	1,000,000		2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
Special Defence Provision			4,215,911	947,578	
Total			15,531,326	12,258,946	11,734,880
	1911 171 050	29,309,083	29,006,212	30,097,751	30,099,806
War Services			- minimum and a second	-	
War Services Grand Total (b)  Per Head of Population	73,024,680	73,008,785	79,258,464 £12 14 3	77,253,774 €12 3 10	78,614,393 £12 5 1

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes Purchase of Radium, £100,000. (b) Excludes interest payable on States Debts, (recoverable from States).

# SUMMARY OF COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE AND FROM LOAN FUNDS, 1925-26 to 1929-30.

Heading.	1925–26.	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.
EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE— Ordinary Services— Interest on Transferred Pro-	£	£	£	£	£
perties	33,834,066	33,211,983	38,936,837	35,794,655	36,729,707
Other Ordinary Expenditure J New Works, &c	317,037	224,807	229,626	274,730	245,536
Surplus Revenue Act Contribution towards—	7,530,615	7,672,119	- 1,433		
Interest on State Debts Sinking Fund on State Debts Special Grants to States Special Grants to States Federal Aid Roads Assistance to Primary Production Debt Redemption	421,112 750,000  1,000,000	590,793 2,000,000	7,584,912 822,877 678,000 2,000,000	7,584,912 931,726 520,000 2,000,000 50,000	7,584,912 994,432 910,000 2,000,000 50,000
Total Ordinary Services	43,852,830	43,699,702	50,252,252	47,156,023	48,514,587
War Services— Interest on Amount due to Imperial Government for Maintenance of Australian Troops Interest on Loans Sinking Fund Pensions Repatriation Cther Services	20,698,133 7,343,666 801,220 328,831	20,495,082 7,477,096 1,014,848 322,057	20,218,175 7,607,281 875,534 305,222	21,071,002 7,755,774 978,335 292,640	20,579,056 7,897,291 1,044,000 579,459
Total War Services	29,171,850	29,309,083	29,006,212	30,097,751	30,099,806
Total Expenditure from Revenue (a)	73,024,680	73,008,785	79,258,464	77,253,774	78,614,393
EXPENDITURE FROM LOANS— Ordinary Purposes— New Works, &c. (b) War Purposes	9,281,201 Cr.7,613	9,404,632 23,938	8,662,089 Cr.23,741	8,244,119 <i>Cr</i> .12,972	5,294,202 <i>Cr.</i> 2,669
Total Expenditure from Loans	9,273,588	9,428,570	8,638,348	8,231,147	5,291,533
Total Expenditure for Ordinary Services and Purposes	53,134,031	53,104,334	58,914,341	55,400,142	53,808,789
Total Expenditure for War Purposes	29,164,237	29,333,021	28,982,471	30,084,779	30,097,137
Total Commonwealth Expenditure(a)	82,298,268	82,437,355	87,896,812	85,484,921	83,905,926

<sup>(</sup>a) Excluding balance of Interest payable on State Debts (recoverable from States). (b) Including War Service Homes.

# Commonwealth Works Expenditure from General Loan Fund, 1925-26 to 1929-30, and Total.

Particulars.	1925–26.	1926-27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929–30.	Total to 30th June 1930.
Immigration (a)	£ 262,589		£ 261,353	£ 132,815	£ 57,705	£ 1,680,835
Shipbuilding Yards and Docks Ship Construction Subs. to Capital of Common-			Cr.163,216	Cr. 86,784	Cr.165,000	733,711 8,559,060
wealth Oil Refinery F.C.T. Works, Services, and					Act of the	343,751
Acquisition of Land Parliament House, Canberra Drill Halls, Stores, Barracks,	1,270,344	1,671,753	998,507	555,000 638,500	248,654 5,334	7,087,417 643,834
&c Rifles and Ammunition Reserve	19,767	18,158	26,984	33,014	20,204	426,626 315,300
Other Military Services Naval Bases, Depots, &c.	2,957 Cr. 14,810	12,978 127,016	9,831 62,303	231 36,907	1,000 93,230	101,959 1,460,327
Fleet Construction Other Naval Services Air Services—	24,000	24,000	1501.17		:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	355,397 71,300
R.A.A.F	126,315 6,798	140,364 5,516	103,227 3,916	40,530	32,740	464,243 40,177
Buildings and Works, Munitions Production Other Munitions Supply Services	116,694 23	93,098	101,308	92,513	83,127	1,147,385 1,150
Lighthouses and Lighthouse Services	67,359	24,927	23,475	17,673	18,520	554,400
River Murray Waters Act relegraph and Telephone Con-	205,000	209,500	250,000	250,000	200,000	1,983,625
struction Post Office Buildings and Land Wireless	5,065,798 472,835 79,560	3,627,619 317,706 50,462	3,357,432 296,931 50,564	2,775,991 227,397 482	2,537,489 224,186 10,037	28,776,771 3,360,192 354,881
Serum and Health Laboratories Wire and Wire Netting	16,500	4,785 250,000	4,753 80,000	10,082 230,838	3,748 50,000	75,220 610,838
Railways— Trans-Australian North Australian	69,565 195,123	88,199 398,764	54,896 425,875	48,415 79,091	64,622 20,097	6,631,911 1,596,649
Central Australian	91,490	399,885 20,500	731,388 4,424	747,894 3,291	170,911 365	2,447,668 28,580
Grafton-South Brisbane Other Expenditure War Service Homes	840,000	1,000,000	1,202,000	675,000	586,000	4,303,000 200,000
London Offices	331,837 500	673,351	752,583	1,673,451	999,964	7,159,618 880,190
elsewhere included North Australia Commission	14,199 16,758	833 8,400	655 22,900	987 40,800		95,100
Total	9,281,201	<i>Cr.</i> 11,288 9,404,632	8,662,089	20,000 8,244,118	7,500 5,294,202	417,871 83,032,877

a) Exclusive of Loans to States for Immigration Purposes.

#### COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, AND INTEREST PAYABLE AT 31st MARCH, 1931.

Debt on Account of—	Australia.	Overseas.	Total.
Commonwealth— War	£ 188,037,008 24,971,015	£ 90,744,380 85,284,349	£ 278,781,388 110,255,364
Total—Commonwealth Purposes Per head of population	213,008,023 £32 16 7	176,028,729 £27 2 6	389,036,752 £59 19 1
States— Debts of the States (a)  Per head of population (b)	340,516,876 £52 11 8	423,800,401 £65 8 10	764,317,277 £118 0 6
Total Public Debt Per head of population	553,524,899 £85 6 0	599,829,130 £92 8 9	1,153,354,029 £177 14 9
Supplied to the supplied of th	CREST PAYABLE.	Payment in	CALORE ME <sup>AN</sup> HE SELECTION OF THE CALOR OF T
Commonwealth— War Works and other Purposes (including Federal Capital Commission)	£ 10,105,603 1,280,445	£ 4,570,782 4,127,708	£ 14,676,385 5,408,153
Total—Commonwealth Purposes Per head of population	11,386,048 £1 15 1 5.35	8,698,490 £1 6 10 4.94	20,084,538 £3 1 11 5.16
States— Debts of the States $(a)$	17,457,950	19,869,962	37,327,912

(a) Includes contributions payable by Commonwealth and British Governments towards interest on Migration Loans. (b) Based on estimated aggregate population of the six States at 31st March, 1931.

£2 13 11

28,843,998

£4 8 11 5.21

5.13

£5 15 3

57,412,450 £8 17 0

4.88

4.98

1 4

4.69

28,568,452

£4 8 1 4.76

Per head of population (b)

Per head of population ... Average Rate % ...

Average Rate %

Grand Total

#### COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT(a) 1926 to 1930.

At 30th June—		]	Place of Maturity.	Total.	Per head of		
		Australia.	London.	New York.		population.	
		£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	
1926		228,466,781	136,069,179	10,402,754	374,938,714	62 0 9	
1927		224,058,555	132,169,698	10,383,252	366,611,505	59 8 10	
1928		219,276,965	136,215,847	17,291,277	372,784,089	59 6 5	
1929		217,835,281	142,630,573	17,155,718	377,621,572	59 5 0	
1930		205,055,495	150,746,149	17,155,718	372,957,362	57 18 5	

#### INTEREST PAYABLE ON COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT(a) 1926 to 1930.

At 30th June—			Interest Payable.		Average Rate	
		Australia.	London.	New York.	Total.	per cent.
717.38 917.38 417.38		ę	ę	£	£	£ s. d.
1926		11,565,213	6,830,016	520,138	18,915,367	5 0 11
1927		11,585,392	6,626,609	519,162	18,731,163	5 2 2
1928	10.53	11,605,981	6,838,937	842,858	19,287,776	5 3 6
1929		11,553,191	7,182,377	836,109	19,571,677	5 3 8
1930		10,900,115	7,591,389	836,109	19,327,613	5 3 8

<sup>(</sup>a) Interest on Debt for Commonwealth Purposes only.

#### COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT, 1926 to 1930.

At		Debt on A	account of Com	monwealth.	Debt on		7.14	
30th J		War.	Works and other purposes.	Total.	Account of States.	Total Debt.	Debt per Capita.	
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	::	£ 304,546,357 296,905,370 293,420,107 287,817,745 282,390,532	£ 70,392,357 a69,706,135 a79,363,982 a89,803,827 a90,566,830	$\pounds$ 374,938,714 366,611,505 372,784,089 377,621,572 372,957,362	£ 639,061,929 676,869,719 722,018,812 726,406,490 727,639,836	£ 1,014,000,643 1,043,481,224 1,094,802,901 1,104,028,062 1,100,597,198	£ s. d. 167 15 169 3 1 174 4 173 4 170 18	

<sup>(</sup>a) Including debt on account of Federal Capital Commission.

# COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT—INTEREST PAYABLE, 1926 to 1930.

		On Accoun	nt of Commonwe	ealth Debt.			
30th J	t une—	War.	Works and other purposes.	Total.	On account of States' Debts.	On Total Debi	Per Head of population.
	32435274	£	£	£	£	£	£ 8. d.
1926		15,644,539	3,270,828	18,915,367	31,386,179	50,301,546	8 6 6
1927		15,334,332	3,396,831	18,731,163	33,363,533	52,094,696	8 8 11
1928		15,421,750	3,866,026	19,287,776	35,566,428	54,854,204	8 14 7
1929		15,175,998	4,395,679	19,571,677	35,927,808	55,499,485	8 14 2
1930		14,883,351	4,444,262	19,327,613	36,038,507	55,366,120	8 12 0

# AVERAGE VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN NOTES HELD BY THE BANKS AND THE PUBLIC, 1926 to 1931.

Di. 87 0	Particula	ars.	Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total Note Issue
		HOLE THEATH (F).	£	£	£
1926 (ave	erage during ye	ar)	 26,993,291	25,146,935	52,140,226
1927	"		 22,749,054	25,230,779	47,979,833
1928	,, ,,		 19,769,049	25,620,844	45,389,893
1929	,, ,,		 18,199,104	25,162,705	43,361,809
1930	,, ,,		21,322,892	23,446,192	44,769,084
1931—at	26th January		 21,933,513	23,719,913	45,653,426
	23rd February		22,558,715	23,094,711	45,653,426
	30th March		 23,666,769	23,486,657	47,153,426

## COMMONWEALTH NOTES OUTSTANDING AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

26.12	Denom	ination.		26th Dec., 1927.	31st Dec., 1928.	30th Dec., 1929.	29th Dec., 1930.	30th Mar., 1931.
				£	£	£	£	£
10s.				3,386,413	3,469,971	3,502,682	3,205,650	2,891,829
£1				19,091,628	19,228,235	18,741,684	16,628,766	14,773,717
£5				13,332,385	13,185,440	12,701,270	11,217,140	10,153,000
£10		44.		4,305,520	4,195,830	3,996,940	4,146,970	4,621,030
£20				453,180	397,300	354,500	421,400	467,100
£50				1,165,600	1,059,350	1,015,650	1,183,700	1,322,450
£100			10.14	1,820,500	1,651,100	1,494,500	1,894,800	2,177,300
£1,000		Cons		8,238,000	5,471,000	3,454,000	9,455,000	10,747,000
	Total			51,793,226	48,658,226	45,261,226	48,153,426	47,153,426
	Gold Res			21,600,553	22,281,497	18,264,497	15,385,717	15,640,354
	Per cent.	of Reserve		41.71	45.79	40.35	31.95	33.17

## OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS AT 30th JUNE, 1930.

		Numb	Number per 10,000 of Population.		Fortn Pensi	rage ightly on at 5.30.	Aggregate Annual Liability (approximate).			
State.		Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.			Inva- lid.	Amount.	Per head of Pop
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania		58,438 45,495 20,398 14,274 8,913 7,678	25,740 18,641 9,166 4,017 3,284 2,456	84,178 64,136 29,564 18,291 12,197 10,134	234 255 216 244 213 356	103 105 97 69 78 114	8. d. 38 3 38 4 38 3 37 6 38 3 37 9	8. d. 39 1 38 11 39 1 38 10 39 1 38 10	£ 4,215,068 3,208,270 1,479,140 898,508 609,362 500,448	s. d 33 9 35 11 31 6 30 9 29 1
Total	1.8	155,196	63,304	218,500	241	98	38 2	39 0	10,910,796	33 1

### WAR PENSIONS AT 30th JUNE, 1930.

	N	UMBER OF	PENSIONER	RS.						RTNI			
Place of Payment.	Incapacitated oldiers.	Dependants of Deceased Soldiers.	Dependants of Incapacitated Soldiers.	Total.		Incapacitated Soldiers.		Dependants of	Deceased and Incapacitated	Soldiers.		All Pensions.	
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania London South Africa New Zealand	25,283 24,536 8,072 4,200 7,623 2,945 1,622 53 221	9,073 10,626 3,076 2,995 3,094 1,366 3,800 33 201	54,715 58,722 17,557 9,596 17,690 8,010 3,740 72 302	89,071 93,884 28,705 16,791 28,407 12,321 9,162 158 724	£ 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 13 16 18 18 2 5 15 14	1 6 11 9 1 3 4 0	£ 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	8. 15 13 17 17 14 15 3 0	d. 6 7 1 10 10 0 10 1 1 1	£ 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	8. 2 18 2 3 1 1 7 5	9 10 8 1 1 6 8 2 0
Total	74,578	34,270	33 170,437	$\frac{62}{279,285}$	$\frac{0}{1}$		10	0	13 15	5	$\frac{0}{1}$	15	5

#### WAR PENSIONS EXPENDITURE, 1925-26 to 1929-30.

Place of Payment	t.	1925–26.	1926–27.	1927–28.	1928-29.	1929-30.
		£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales		2,551,661	2,596,130	2,663,625	2,701,384	2,736,473
Victoria		2,130,993	2,181,219	2,183,365	2,245,457	2,315,583
Queensland		774,268	810,368	825,011	839,007	860,607
South Australia		488,615	502,846	501,173	493,403	499,375
Western Australia		760,613	767,697	772,343	787,346	793,079
Tasmania		297,683	309,107	317,040	326,257	347,272
Elsewhere		343,413	391,192	428,333	342,067	367,087
Total		7,347,246	7,558,559	7,690,890	7,734,921	7,919,476

Note.—The annual liability for War Pensions at 30th June, 1930, was approximately £7,762,508.

#### COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

#### Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

Note.—The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th June, 1930, the following Claims, each for £5, were passed for payment:—

·Yea	June—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tas- mania.	N.T.	Total.
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930		No. 54,690 53,064 55,072 54,275 52,335	No. 36,025 35,202 35,656 34,132 33,381	No. 20,260 19,300 19,790 19,040 18,490	No. 11,495 11,336 11,716 11,148 10,361	No. 8,496 8,200 8,598 8,888 9,030	No. 5,171 4,917 4,898 4,777 4,959	No. 34 37 54 44 42	No. 136,171 132,056 135,784 132,304 128,598
	Total since 10.10.12	936,155	617,515	346,072	206,038	146,464	96,365	717	2,349,326

#### FEDERAL INCOME TAX, 1928–29.(a)

Grade of Taxabl	e Income.	Number of Taxpayers.	Tax Assessed.	Amount per Taxpayer.	Percentage or Total Tax Assessed.	
£201 to £500		144,285 60,202 30,191 30,088	£ 185,194 350,721 503,489 5,393,816	£ s. d. 1 5 8 5 16 6 16 13 6 179 5 4	% 2.0 3.8 5.4 58.2	
Total		264,766	6,433,220	24 5 11	69.4	
Companies		8,582	2,833,369	330 3 1	30.6	
TOTAL ALL I	NCOMES	273,348	9,266,589	33 18 0	100.0	

## COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1922-23 to 1926-27.

•		.A.	ssessment yea	r	
Heading.	1922-23.	1923–24.	1924-25.	1925–26.	1926–27.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners Absentee Owners	16,556 3,349	16,906 3,162	18,324 3,195	19,355 3,111	21,293 3,126
TOTAL	19,905	20,068	21,519	22,466	24,419
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—  Resident Absentee	£ 192,165,733 3,082,486	£ 185,040,682 2,572,221	£ 207,328,796 2,554,456	£ 218,345,341 2,425,132	£ 232,431,232 2,856,869
TOTAL	195,248,219	187,612,903	209,883,252	220,750,473	235,288,101
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—  Resident	222,285,109 2,965,962	216,540,904 2,919,668	238,007,004 2,978,754	240,713,004 2,632,589	266,462,999 3,204,459
TOTAL XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	225,251,071	219,460,572	240,985,758	243,345,593	269,667,458
TAX ASSESSED ON— Urban Land—Resident Owners Absentee Owners	973,748 14,947	1,020,109 22,493	1,256,299 22,819	1,490,911 18,792	1,567,125 24,836
TOTAL	988,695	1,042,602	1,279,118	1,509,703	1,591,961
Rural Land—Resident Owners Absentee Owners	1,144,899 14,267	987,073 12,199	978,581 10,945	976,567 8,402	973,092 12,126
TOTAL	1,159,166	999,272	989,526	984,969	985,218
All Land—Resident Owners	2,118,647 29,214	2,007,182 34,692	2,234,880 33,764	2,467,478 27,194	2,540,217 36,962
TOTAL	2,147,861	2,041,874	2,268,644	2,494,672	2,577,179
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acs. ASSESSED TAX ON RURAL LAND PER AC.	321,916,168 0.8642 <i>d</i> .	a62,973,820 3.8083d.	a61,951,199 3.8334d.	a61,600,671 3.8375d.	a60,817,268 3.8879d.

<sup>(</sup>a) Exclusive of Crown Leaseholds.

### COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX, 1925-26 to 1929-30.

STATEMENT OF TAX ASSESSED AND RECEIVED TO 30TH JUNE, 1930.

Year e 30th Ju		Tax Assessed.	Fine Accrued.	Tax Received.	Fine Received.	Tax and Fine Outstanding.
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930		£ 2,577,673 2,572,750 2,832,159 2,791,165 2,841,421	£ 3,248 4,429 5,503 11,952 4,868	£ 2,562,910 2,549,116 2,800,942 2,710,411 2,535,938	£ 2,714 3,613 4,039 7,730 3,228	£ 15,297 24,450 32,681 84,976 307,123
Total 1 to 192	910–11 9–30	44,147,989	81,329	43,406,957	70,295	752,066

#### State Finance.

#### CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1929-30.

Soure	es of Revenue.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia,	Tasmania.	Total.
Taxation Railway Land Common	s and Tramways	£ 13,263,792 d21,730,163 1,989,626	£ 7,377,421 11,729,153 382,738			£ 1,452,793 3,981,994 474,862	508,931	48,606,108
ments		2,917,411 7,003,897	2,127,159 5,707,371			773,432 3,067,434		
Tot	al Revenue	46,904,889	27,323,842	15,997,870	10,551,016	9,750,515	2,956,272	113,484,404
	al Revenue per ead (b)	£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d. 23 7 11	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Year end	ded 30th June—	mer, allo	RE	VENUE, 1	926 то 19	30.	t Di Fraueri La Tipaci Lagrani Gitta Paraphi	8 7 3
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930		41,569,166 47,060,753 47,997,372 50,447,100 46,904,889	27,128,700 27,357,917 28,156,034	16,147,787 16,718,070 16,736,188	10,474,094 10,784,897 11,346,903 10,840,914 10,551,016	8,808,166 9,750,833 9,807,949 9,947,951 9,750,515	3,040,220 2,962,687 2,766,434	104,447,382 113,913,190 116,190,898 118,894,621 113,484,404

(a) Includes certain moneys not paid into Consolidated Revenue Fund.
(b) Based on Population at 31st December, 1929, as the mean for the fiscal year.
(c) For total Taxation collections. see page 58.
(d) Excludes £800,000 contributed from Consolidated Revenue on account of losses on Country Developmental Railways.

#### EXPENDITURE, 1929-30.

Heads of Expendit	ure.	New South Wales. (b) (c)	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and T	ram-	£ 13,734,811	£ 8,173,979	£ 5,528,504	£ 4,877,270	£ 3,453,548	£ 1,202,562	£ 36,970,674
ways (exclusive Construction) All other Expendit		19,169,611 19,262,695	9,216,112 11,106,621	5,946,163 5,246,388	3,484,457 3,815,113			41,779,852 44,061,709
Total Expendi	iture	52,167,117	28,496,712	16,721,055	12,176,840	10,268,519	2,981,992	122,812,235
Total Expend per head (a)		£ s. d.	£ s. d. 16 0 9				£ s. d.	
Year ended 30th Ju	une—		Expendit	URE, 1926	6 то 1930	i i de la composición dela composición de la composición de la composición de la composición dela composición de la composición dela composición dela composición de la composición dela composición de la composición dela		ar collination
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1926 1927 1928 1929		42,820,400 45,481,416 48,857,763 50,470,660 52,167,117	25,559,583 27,744,903 27,521,270 28,104,947 28,496,712	16,490,954 16,707,564 16,902,145	11,834,947 11,621,834 11,771,772	9,722,588 9,834,415 10,223,919	2,855,077 2,867,605 2,855,977	106,600,900 114,129,885 117,410,451 120,329,420 122,812,235

(a) Based on Population at 31st December, 1929, as the mean for the fiscal year.
(b) Includes expenditure from Special Funds.
(c) Excludes contribution of £800,000 from Consolidated Revenue on account of losses on Country Developmental Railways and refund of Railway Sinking Fund contribution of £327,129 in 1928-29, but includes £582,543 adjustment of Railway and Harbour Trust Accounts at 30th June, 1928, and £266,040 of 1928-29 surplus paid to Family Endowment Fund.

#### NET STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1929-30.

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W. (c)	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways Water Supply, &c. Harbours, Rivers, &c. Roads and Bridges Land Purchased for Settlement, and Advances Public Buildings All other	846,574	589,648 46,197 600,916 1,603,056	15,586 15,369 122,094 <i>Cr.</i> 14,692 166,762	745,998 188,351 Cr. 31,419 861,447 214,855	338,900 263,255 315,325 841,164 54,140	} 253,825 90,505	£ 7,960,665 3,417,082 3,786,144 4,251,713 1,681,231 3,445,629
Total	10,878,627	6,034,779	b 1,295,866	2,493,287	3,693,052	146,853	24,542,464
Net Loan Expenditure per head (a)	£ s. d. 4 7 10	£ s. d. 3 7 11		£ s. d. 4 5 11	£ s. d. 8 17 3		£ s. d. 3 16 8
Revenue Deficit	9 3	75.4		Cr. 4,848		3.2	Cr. 4,848
Grand Total	10,878,627	6,034,779	b 1,295,866	2,488,439	3,693,052	146,853	24,537,616

(a) Based on Population at 31st December, 1929.
(b) In addition, Debit Balances totalling £967,502 of Trust Funds of certain industrial undertakings were written off to Loan Account on 30th June, 1930.
(c) Expenditure charged to Loan Fund.
(d) Excludes expenditure from Loan Suspense Account.

#### TOTAL STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30th JUNE, 1930.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tram-	£ (1,000)	£ (1,000)	£ (1,000)	£ (1,000)	£ (1,000)	£ (1,000)	£ (1,000)
ways	147,339 50,049	73,310 25,818	61,196 7,211	35,795 22,853	24,350 9,314	6,889	348,879 115,245
&c	22,279 13,340 11,917	1,327 11,267 6,007	2,418 2,245 3,278	7,601 3,203 3,033	5,663 1,976 1,565	} 6,685 1,786	78,004 27,586
Settlement, and Advances All other	8,731 15,879	39,508 (a)25,246	3,049 (b)32,886	12,364 (a)13,264	21,912 12,894	2,802 (b)7,708	88,366 107,877
Total	269,534	182,483	112,283	98,113	77,674	25,870	765,957

(a) Includes Revenue Deficits. (b) Includes Revenue Deficits and Deficits on Loans.

#### GROSS STATE PUBLIC DEBTS, 1926 to 1930.

Year ended June 30—		New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.	
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930		240,725,935 258,474,898 269,975,883	£ 138,738,141 146,353,163 157,283,470 155,989,652 155,719,888	105,711,107 112,138,970 113,355,041	£ 79,250,916 88,112,110 92,223,165 94,256,162 93,986,118	71,455,083 77,071,749 70,132,660	£ 24,475,463 24,512,321 24,826,560 22,697,092 22,688,862	676,869,719 722,018,812 726,406,490	

(a) Including a sum of £5,936,916 reduced to £3,262,560 at 30th June, 1930, representing transactions connected with the transfer of the State Savings Bank to the Commonwealth Savings Bank in 1920, and which did not represent additional borrowings.

#### NET STATE PUBLIC DEBT AT 30th JUNE, 1930.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.(a)	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Floated Abroad Floated in Australia	£ 169,057,731 101,573,117		£ 71,274,385 41,349,594	£ 42,704,533 51,281,585	£ 45,806,596 26,183,545		£ 405,726,668 321,913,168
Total Gross Debt Sinking Funds	270,630,848 145,739	155,719,888 5,091			71,990,141 1,019,975		727,639,836 2,002,146
Total Net Debt	270,485,109	155,714,797	111,808,975	93,977,794	70,970,166	22,680,849	725,637,690
Total Net Debt per head (b)	£ s. d.	£ s. d. 87 6 6			£ s. d.		

(a) See note (a) to Table above. (b) Based on population at 30th June, 1930.

FINANCE.

STATE PUBLIC DEBTS.—AMOUNTS AT THE VARIOUS RATES OF INTEREST AT 30th JUNE, 1926 to 1930.

Rate of	Interest.		1926.	1927.	1928.	1929,	1930.
			£1,000.	£1,000.	£1.000.	£1,000.	£1,000
$7\frac{1}{2}$						S	
74			5,808	5,808	5,808	5,808	5,808
7			2,466	2,466	2,466	2,466	2,466
£6 15s. 2d.			2,352	2,352	2,352	2,352	2,352
£6 14s			594	586	586	586	586
$6\frac{1}{2}$			16,285	16,238	16,136	15,191	15,008
$\mathfrak{E}\tilde{6}$ 7s			16,167	16,167	16,167	16,167	15,917
61			117	10,10,	10,101	10,107	10,01
£6 3s. 6d.			502				
£6 2s. 8d.	0885.6	350E ,1	This us	<b>HETALETY</b>	40210100-A	WOLLAR	4,825
£6 2s. 2d.			362	362	362		4,020
£6 1s. 3d.			386	386	386	386	386
6			56,923				
5¾		••		56,288	54,716	51,408	55,187
£5 13s. 2d.			27,424	20,612	19,598	19,128	21,201
			29	29	29		
£5 11s. 10d.	••	• •	770.074	707 800	250		
$\frac{5\frac{1}{2}}{2}$			112,814	101,586	91,089	82,155	63,109
$\frac{5\frac{3}{8}}{8}$	••		200	200	200		100
£5 6s. 11d.			8,347	8,347	8,096	8,096	8,096
£5 5s. 3d.			2,473	2,473	2,473	2,473	2,473
$5\frac{1}{4}$			30,465	76,080	88,861	115,489	125,607
$5\frac{1}{8}$				140	140	670	432
5			137,072	157,196	196,611	206,654	208,903
<del>17</del>			200	200	480		50
$\frac{13}{4}$			6,836	8,036	6,586	6,736	6,581
£4 14s. 5d.							
$4\frac{5}{8}$	1144,03	4	Actor Street	D THE RE	60	Mon. Weis	200
$4\frac{1}{2}$			32,459	26,645	32,324	30,842	29,382
11			178	141	141	141	641
1			59,903	59,370	59,221	56,683	56,139
33			7,718	7,306	7,024	6,973	6,772
31			63,858	63,123	62,733	56,095	55,716
3			44,644	42,142	42,029	39,883	39,824
			2,480	2,591	5,095	33,003	33,024
Overdue			2,400			24	79
				7.5		24	10
Total		• •	639,062	676,870	722,019	726,406	727,640
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Averag	e Rate		4 18 3	4 18 7	4 18 6	4 18 11	4 19 1

## STATE PUBLIC DEBTS (GROSS) PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1926 to 1930.(a)

30th June—	N.	s.w		Vic	toria	ì.	Quee	nsla	nd.	S	Aust		w.	Aust	5.	Т	as.		All	Stat	es.
100	£	8.	$\overline{d}$ .	£	s.	$\overline{d}$ .	£	8.	$\overline{d}$ .	£	8.	$\overline{d}$ .	£	8.	$\overline{d}$ .	£	8.	$\overline{d}$	£	8.	d.
1926	96	9	3	81	17	6	116	6	10	141	18	1	188	14	4	116	17	11	105	18	4
1927	101	10	11	84	15	5	118	3	9	154	6	9	185	11	6	117	14	11	109	19	2
1928	106	13	6	89	18	1	122	19	11	159	12	5	192	16	6	117	19	4	115	2	4
1929	109	12	9	88	5	1	122	5	5	162	13	6	170	6	9	106	16	1	114	4	0
1930	108	17	11	87	6	7	119	10	6	161	17	5	171	19	3	105	5	4	113	4	11

(a) Based on population at 30th June in each year.

# STATE PUBLIC DEBTS.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE, 1926 to 1930.

30th J	30th June— N.S.W.		Victoria.	Q'nsland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.	
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1926		11,137,262	6,814,151	4,918,724	4,020,019	3,289,367	1,206,656	31,386,179	
1927		12,069,367	7,199,775	5,075,252	4,455,441	3,360,871	1,202,827	33,363,533	
1928		12,914,412	7,746,543	5,392,232	4,656,384	3,642,192	1.214.665	35,566,428	
1929		13,515,026	7,723,316	5,451,895	4,757,096	3,389,194	1,091,281	35,927,808	
1930		13,586,794	7,744,070	5,354,237	4,759,035	3,500,048	1.094,323	36,038,507	

#### STATE PUBLIC DEBTS.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE 1926 to 1930.

30th Ju	ine—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'nsland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.	
1000		%	%	%	%	%_	%	%	
1926		4.984	4.912	4.808	5.074	4.647	4.931	4.912	
1927		5.014	4.919	4.801	5.057	4.703	4.907	4.929	
1928		4.996	4.925	4.809	5.049	4.726	4.893	4.926	
1929		5.006	4.951	4.810	5.047	4.833	4.808	4.946	
1930		5.020	4.973	4.754	5.064	4.862	4.823	4.953	

#### TAXATION.—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, 1926 to 1930.

Veer and	Year ended 30th June—			Commonwealth nment.	Taxation by State	Total Taxation	
Year ended 30th Jun		*	Customs and Excise.	Other.	Governments.	5 18942d 8 115 1999	
ender dan s Ennañ	974		£	£	£	£	
1926	0.00	1.70	39,198,878	15,174,127	25,507,312	79,880,317	
1927	Transfer Silver		43,552,478	15,442,331	29,471,032	88,465,841	
1928			41,446,730	15,191,128	32,216,675	88,854,533	
1929			41,058,571	15,244,918	32,487,847	88,791,336	
1930	E4. 00		41,774,391	16,413,384	33,776,982	91,964,757	

#### TAXATION.—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE PER HEAD, 1926 to 1930.(a)

Year ended 30th June—			Commonwealth rnment.	Taxation by	Total Taxation.		
Teal ended	5001 50		Customs and Excise (a).	Other (a).	Governments.	Total Taxativiii	
GY, L	2.1		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
1926			6 10 10	2 10 8	4 5 3	13 6 7	
1927	31-1-05		7 2 6	2 10 7	4 16 8	14 9 7	
1928			6 12 11	2 8 9	5 3 6	14 5 0	
1929			6 9 7	2 8 1	5 2 9	14 0 3	
1930			6 10 4	2 11 1	5 5 6	14 6 9	

(a) Based on population of Commonwealth at 31st December immediately preceding.(b) Based on aggregate population of the six States at 31st December—middle of financial year.

#### CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

AVERAGE LIABILITIES IN AUSTRALIA, 1926 TO 1931.

Quarter	Notes in	Bills in	Balances	DBA BARKET SBL BARKET	Deposits.		
ended 30th June.	Circula- tion.	Circula- tion.	due to other Banks.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.(a)	Total Liabilities.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1926	201,551	3,147,320	9,595,524	134,770,643	203,543,573	338,314,216	351,258,611
1927	200,943	2,990,674	10,781,025	130,529,454	212,546,054	343,075,508	357,048,150
1928	200,326	3,827,576	14,905,684	126,580,188	232,973,934	359,554,122	378,487,708
1929(b)	199,846	3,912,580	11,854,721	127,694,774	202,472,486	330,167,260	346,134,407
1930 (b)	199,337	3,107,940	19,876,790	103,959,787	206,552,823	310,512,610	333,696,677
31.3.30 (b)	199,417	3,541,662	15,640,510	113,246,409	205,316,792	318,563,201	337,944,790
31.3.31(b,c)	198,735	2,755,777	31,635,595	95,523,588	209,099,327	304,622,915	339,213,022

(a) Includes ordinary and Savings Bank deposits in the Commonwealth Bank to 30th June, 1928.
(b) Excludes Savings Bank business of the Commonwealth Bank.
(c) Subject to revision.

#### CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS-AVERAGE ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA, 1926 TO 1931.

Quarter ended 30th June. (a)	Coin and Bullion.	Australian Notes and Cash with Common- wealth Bank.	Govern- ment and Municipal Securities:	Land and Other Property.	Balances due from other Banks.	Notes and Bills of other Banks.	Discounts, Overdrafts and all other assets.	Total. Assets.
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930(b) 31.3.30b 31.3.31(b,c)	£ 32,687,981 27,475,262 26,603,041 26,502,264 6,131,312 15,793,746 2,946,489	29,648,371 31,792,533 27,324,737 39,205,756 33,963,391	£ 59,510,578 68,024,095 80,976,227 38,087,650 43,749,423 41,745,783 60,195,268	7,404,669 7,619,512 7,877,681 8,479,818 8,320,123	5,293,257 5,697,578	4,319,960 4,283,063 2,138,439 1,873,288 2,111,465	253,180,484 257,375,409 282,552,905 299,394,981 307,545,455	£ 370,844,006 395,346,098 414,347,363 389,683,390 405,679,440 414,636,191 415,118,950

#### **SAVINGS BANKS**, 1926 to 1930.(a)

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas- mania.	Fed. Cap.	N. Terr.	Total.
		14.7	NUMBER	of Acc	OUNTS OP	EN.			
1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 31,12,29 31,12,30	1,440,688 1,599,912 1,689,280 1,799,708 1,868,231 1,831,105 1,860,245	1,396,438 1,455,581 1,515,097 1,575,089 1,610,940 1,591,009 1,615,201	420,908 438,282 458,060 480,160 501,074 491,579 506,540	489,148 512,332 530,382 553,647 568,626 558,761 566,433	292,353 309,546 330,284 350,046 367,665 358,728 370,028	138,993 142,028 156,091 168,939 178,054 172,234 178,530	5,744 6,580 7,876 8,531 9,132 8,810 9,206	978 1,197 1,349 1,308 1,323 1,328 1,348	4,185,250 4,465,450 4,688,411 4,937,420 5,105,040 5,013,555 5,107,53
31.12.29 31.12.30			506,540	566,433					

1925–26	£'000. 73,629	£'000. 63,253	£'000. 22,837	£'000. 21,779	£'000. 8,970	£'000. 4,773	£'000. 178	£'000. 37	£'000. 195,456
1926-27	78,146	65,353	22,453	23,601	9,694	5,079	206	48	204,580
1927-28	81,628	68,827	23,325	24,942	10,645	5,523	234	64	215,188
1928-29	85,728	72,707	24,076	25,228	11,609	5,812	279	47	225,486
1929-30	82,465	69,367	23,901	24,012	11,729	5,699	288	49	217,510
31.12.29	83,289	70,550	24,287	24,307	11,498	5,705	276	47	219,959
31.12.30	73,407	62,297	22,634	21,904	10,931	5,291	257	47	196,768

#### AVERAGE PER ACCOUNT.

End of Y	ar.—	N	.S.7	V.	Vi	ctor	ria.	Q	lan	d.	S.	Aus	st.	W.	Au	ıst.		Tas.		Fee	d:Ca Cerr	ap:	N.	Ter	T.	T	ota	1.
-70-95-3		£	8.	$\overline{d}$ .	£	8.	d.	£	8.	d.	£	8.	$\overline{d}$ .	£	8.	d.	£	8.	$\overline{d}$ .	£	8.	d.	£	8.	d.	£	8.	d
1925-26		51								14																		
1926-27		48	16	10	44	17	11	51	4	7 4	16	1	4	31	6	4	35	15	3	31	6	5	40	2	5	45	16	9
1927-28		48	6	5	45	7	11	50	18	5 4	17	0	6	32	4	7	35	7	8	29	16	2	47	18	0	45	18	(
1928-29		47	12	8	46	3	3	50	2	10 4	15	11	4	33	3	4	34	. 8	0	32	14	11	36	3	1	45	13	4
1929-30		44	2	10	43	1	2	47	14	0 4	12	4	9	31	18	0	32	0	2	31	10	0	36	19	5	42	12	2
31.12.29		45	9	8	44	6	10	49	8	1 4	13	10	0	32	1	0	33	2	6	31	7	4	35	15	0	43	17	(
31.12.30		139	9	3	38	11	4	44	13	83	38	13	5	29	10	10	29	12	9	27	17	3	34	11	8	38	10	6

#### AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.(b)

	15.					also.				200				1000		-				
1925-26	 31	15	7	37	6	7 25	19	5 38	19	11 23	18	2 22	15	11 27	13	5 9	13	10 32	6	9
1926-27																		6 33		
1927-28																		4 34		
1928-29	 34	16	3	41	2	8 25	19	5 43	10	10 28	3	11 27	6	11 33	10	3 1	1 6	10 35	7	7
1929-30	 33	3	8	38	18	0 25	7	4 41	7	2 28	. 0	4 26	8	10 32	10	9 10	) 5	0 33	15	7
31.12.29	 33	12	4	39	14	0 26	1	10 41	17	9 27	11	9 26	0	10 33	7	3 10	) 12	5 34	5	10
31.12.30	 29	7	1	34	15	9 23	17	5 37	12	6 25	19	9 23	19	7 30	0	8 10	) 2	0 30	7	8
	1							100				25		28		0				

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank. (b) Averages for financial years are based on population at 30th June in the respective years and for other periods on the population at the end of the quarter to which the figures relate.

#### COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK 1914, 1930 and 1931.

	30th Ju	ine, 1914.	31st Ma	rch, 1930.	31st Ma	rch, 1931.
State.	No. of Accounts.	Amount at Credit.	No. of Accounts.	Amount at Credit.	No. of Accounts.	Amount at Credit.
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Federal Capital Territory Nort'ern Territory Papua and Territory of	36,962 30,371 24,202 7,965 10,111 32,392 715 292	£ 1,148,494 1,151,823 815,947 317,135 277,956 885,379 22,761 18,709	382,269 196,548 497,037 65,220 100,559 69,048 7,760 1,325	£ 11,653,817 6,338,698 23,377,420 2,130,442 3,126,538 1,623,978 204,554 45,655	390,268 198,096 506,540 64,286 100,897 69,591 7,858 1,348	£ 11,277,182 5,780,162 22,634,095 1,927,484 2,815,340 1,498,784 46,618 199,201
New Guinea London	133	7,064	2,840 3,721	108,369 328,163	2,957 3,576	106,226 282,806
Total	143,143	4,645,268	1,326,327	48,937,634	1,345,417	46,567,898

# BANK CLEARING HOUSES.—AVERAGE WEEKLY VALUE OF BILLS, CHEQUES ETC. CLEARED, 1926 to 1931.

	W	eekly a	verage.		Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
Year	1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931		11.	**	£000 18,293 19,838 19,812 20,000 17,121	£000 15,146 15,828 14,623 15,617 13,915	£000 3,752 3,686 3,768 3,762 3,220	£000 3,428 3,579 3,147 3,004 2,409	£000 1,984 2,136 2,157 2,197 1,707	£000 494 514 543 524 443
	1s 2'	t to 207th Jan	6th Jan. n. to 23rd b. to 30th		18,189 19,075 18,225	11,410 14,083 11,303	2,519 2,766 2,675	1,738 2,294 2,081	1,375 1,848 1,565	415 344 386

# Section V.—Railways, Aircraft, and Motor Vehicles. A. Railways.

# RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1925-26 TO 1929-30.

Note.—The mileage of private lines is shown in brackets.

Heading.	1925-	-26.	1926-	-27.	1927	-28.	1928	-29.	1929-30.
Government— Federal New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania	Mi 1,733 5,742 4,627 6,240 2,499 3,865 673	(331) (60) (1,336) (50) (884) (399)	M 1,733 5,750 4,634 6,302 2,528 3,918 658	(331) (71) (1,410) (56) (872) (404)	Mil 1,733 5,867 4,697 6,345 2,527 3,977 658	(142) (25) (274) (34) (277) (183)	Mil 1,970 5,940 4,699 6,447 2,542 4,079 653	(142) (25) (274) (34) (277) (173)	Miles. 2,145 5,974 4,713 6,447 2,536 4,111 679
Total Private— For general traffic ,, special ,,	2,	(3,060) 972 088	2	(3,144) 968 ,176	(a		(a		26,605 (a) (a)
Grand Total	28,	439	28	,667	(a	()	(a	()	(a)

(a) Not available.

#### GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS-1925-26 TO 1929-30-continued.

#### CAPITAL COST OF CONSTRUCTION AND EQUIPMENT.

State.		1925–26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928–29.	1929-30.
14 178 14 983	AS	£	£	£	£	£
Federal		c11,965,986	c12,302,795	c12,438,895	c14,134,213	c15,370,369
New South Wales		103,674,668	111,226,149	116,221,374	122,566,422	124,555,236
Victoria (a)		68,888,145	70,298,673	72,282,201	73,061,522	74,193,518
Queensland		51,555,649	54,496,012	56,281,445	58,251,561	58,727,528
South Australia (b)		25,529,866	28,120,046	26,021,454	26,835,717	27,272,316
Western Australia		20,327,456	20,855,604	21,403,256	22,427,112	22,846,871
Tasmania	•••	6,450,185	6,486,109	6,483,281	6,494,003	6,534,186
Total		288,391,955	303,785,388	311,131,906	323,770,550	329,500,024

(a) Exclusive of 11.67 miles from Mount Gambier to Victorian border.
(b) Exclusive of 12.53 miles from Murrayville to South Australian border.
(c) Excludes cost of rolling-stock, Federal Capital Territory line.

#### AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

Government.			1925-26.	1926-27.	1927–28.	1928–29.	1929-30.
COUNTY REPORT ASSESSMENT	100	8: 1 8	(a) (b) (b)			lato	2
Federal	360;	esseriols	1,733	1,733	1,733	1,888	2,124
New South Wales			5,722	5,747	5,826	5,903	5,959
Victoria		100	4,528	4,627	4,661	4,698	4,708
Queensland	ETRIAD :	va sos	6,145	6,259	6,340	6,387	6,447
South Australia			2,491	2,523	2,528	2,545	2,538
Western Australia	1.16		3,837	3,906	3,971	3,993	4,110
Tasmania			673	658	658	654	660
Total	9.00		25,129	25,453	25,717	26,068	26,546

#### TRAFFIC TRAIN MILES RUN (a)—'000 OMITTED.

Federal		•	732	832	966	1,005	746
New South Wales		N apriess	24,625	26,326	26,896	27,382	26,714
Victoria			17,576	18,031	17,695	17,979	17,671
Queensland	AXA	MALA	12,866	11,906	11,655	11,893	11,859
South Australia	erer Dilic vere	GENUN	6,846	6,960	6,503	5,765	5,551
Western Australia			4,863	5,274	5,730	5,830	5,730
Tasmania	4 2: 45	Sing MgF	1,342	1,303	1,417	1,406	1,504
Total	1911	142.0	68,850	70,632	70,862	71,260	69,775

(a) Exclusive of "Assistant" and "Light" mileages.

#### GROSS EARNINGS-£'000 OMITTED.

			455.6	17.83		nuntred	
Federal			412	499	600	569	404
New South Wales	50.	**	16,939	18,907	19,029	19,616	17,827
Victoria			12,671	13,652	12,821	13,165	12,002
Queensland			7,437	7,325	7,382	7,569	7,302
South Australia			4,238	4,062	3,941	3,593	3,277
Western Australia		100	3,337	3,608	3,858	3,800	3,659
Tasmania	tale.	ers.	545	539	555	504	507
Total	280	850, <b>1.</b>	45,579	48,592	48,186	48,816	44,978

#### GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS-1925-26 TO 1929-30-continued.

Go	vernmer	nt.	10-01-3-3 3-01-3-3-3-3-3-3-3-3-3-3-3-3-3-3-3-3-3-3	1925–26.	1926-27.	1927-28	1928-29.	1929-30
		Wor	KING E	EXPENSES-	-£'000 on	MITTED.		
Federal				521	472	537	564	554
New South Wales	3			12,520	13,796	14,756	14,978	14,963
Victoria	15.6			9,548	10,193	9,813	9,530	9,119
Queensland				6,460	6,495	6,106	6,203	5,946
South Australia		14.55	1.66	7,081a	5,798a	3,661	3,622	3,670
Western Australia	1			2,509	2,686	2,911	3,056	3,113
Tasmania				504	551	574	564	535
Total		12.28		39,143	39,991	38,358	38,517	37,900

<sup>(</sup>a) Includes accumulated and deferred charges (1925–26, £3,982,314, and 1926–27, £1,962,079).

		NET ]	EARNIN	gs—£'000	OMITTED.			
Federal		arbin si		-109	27	63	5	-150
New South Wales				4,419	5,111	4,273	4,638	2,864
Victoria				3,123	3,459	3,008	3,635	2,883
Queensland				977	830	1,275	1,366	1,356
South Australia				-2,843	-1,736	281	-29	-393
Western Australia				828	922	947	744	546
Tasmania	• • • •	111.		41	-12	-19	-60	-28
Total				6,436	8,601	9,828	10,299	7,078

Minus sign (-) denotes loss.

#### PERCENTAGE OF NET EARNINGS ON CAPITAL COST.

	100	Fill inte.	%	%	%	%	%
Federal	. Tel		-0.91	0.22	0.50	0.04	-0.98
New South Wales			 4.26	4.59	3.68	3.78	2.30
Victoria			 4.54	4.92	4.16	4.97	3.89
Queensland			 1.90	1.52	2.27	2.34	2.31
South Australia			 -11.14	-6.17	1.08	-0.11	-1.44
Western Australia		/	 4.07	4.42	4.43	3.32	2.39
Tasmania			 0.63	-0.18	-0.29	-0.92	-0.43
Total			 2.23	2.83	3.16	3.18	2.15

Minus sign (-) denotes loss.

#### GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

#### PARTICULARS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1929.

Particulars.	Federal.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open aRevenue—	2,144	5,974	4,708	6,447	2,541	4,111	664	26,589
aCoaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, &c.) £ aGoods, including Live	116	4,283	2,783	1,273	430	487	83	9,455
Stock and Minerals £	82	5,353	2,871	2,766	1,111	1,291	153	13,627
aMiscellaneous £	44	(d)	382	45	115	98	7	691
aTotal Revenue £	242	9,636	6,036	4,084	1,656	1,876	243	23,773
aExpenditure £	268	7,646	4.636	3,162	1,743	1,595	264	19,314
aTrain miles run	424	13,767	8,881	6,548	2,783	2,895	758	36,056
Earnings per train mile Expenditure per train	11s. 5d.	14s. 0d.	13s. 7d.	12s. 6d.	11s. 11d.	12s. 11d.	6s. 5d.	13s. 2d.
mile Expenditure per cent. on	12s. 8d.	11s. 1d.	10s. 5d.	9s. 8d.	12s. 6d.	11s. 0d.	7s. 0d.	10s. 9d.
Earnings	110.53	79.35	76.81	77.44	105.24	85.09	108.46	81.25
aPassenger Journeys, No. aCoal and Coke carried,	74	76,571	81,087	12,228	8,821	7,425	1,072	187,278
tons	3	2,485	278	570	111	311	119	3,877
tons	3	1,144	(c)	215	365	422	(b)	2,149
aLive stock carried, tons	16	390	409	208		57	12	1,166
aOther Goods carried ,	32	2,548	3,070	2,019		1.155	195	9,700
aTotal Freight carried ,,	54	6,567	3,757	3,012		1,945	326	16,892

<sup>(</sup>a) ,000 omitted. (b) Included with Coal and Coke. (c) Included with other Goods. (d) Included with Coaching and Goods.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS-continued. PARTICULARS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1930.

Particulars.	Federal.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open aRevenue aCoaching (Passengers,	2,145	6,014	4,713	6,460	2,536	4,111	664	26,648
Parcels, Mails, &c.) £ aGoods, including Live	80	3,687	2,303	1,183	344	398	72	8,067
Stock and Minerals £	62	4,348	2,383	2,384	838	1,077	122	11,214
aMiscellaneous £	34	(d)	414	37	92	92	7	676
aTotal Revenue £	176	8,035	5,100	3,604	1,274	1,567	201	19,957
aExpenditure £	227	6,443	3,908	2,724	1,327	1,394	242	16,265
aTrain miles run	344	12,900	8,047	5,827	2,550	2,629	641	32,938
Earnings per train mile Expenditure per train	10s. 3d.	12s. 5d.	12s. 8d.	12s. 4d.	10s. 0d.	11s. 11d.	6s. 3d.	12s. 1d
mile Expenditure per cent. on	13s. 3d.	10s. 0d.	9s. 9d.	9s. 4d.	10s. 5d.	10s. 7d.	7s. 7d.	9s. 11d
Éarnings	128.85	80.19	76.61	75.60	104.26	88.95	120.31	81.51
aPassenger Journeys, No. aCoal and Coke carried,	47	65,354	70,632	10,921	7,710	6,271	963	161,898
tons aOther Minerals carried,	1	2,402	154	289	67	258	116	3,287
tons	2	714	(c)	165	297	192	(b)	1,370
Live stock carried, tons	19	337	302	182	47	52	11	950
aOther Goods carried ,,	14	2,221	2,345	1,901	503	1,112	134	8,230
aTotal Freight carried ,,	36	5,674	2,801	2,537	914	1,614	261	13,837

B.—Civil Aircraft.(c) PARTICULARS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1926 to 1930.

		Quarter e	nded 30th Sept	ember—	
Particulars.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930 (b).
Registered Aircraft owners		115 27 8 S	The Second Second		tion like course
(a) No.		29	37	112	119
Registered Aircraft $(a)$ No. Licensed Pilots— $(a)$	54	84	90	197	238
Private No.	115	48	127	271	401
Commercial No. Licensed Ground Engi-	} 41{	47	76	143	193
neers $(a)$ No. Aerodromes— $(a)$	116	148	163	203	291
Government No.	44	45	46	57	54
Public No. Government Emer-	11	11	13	28	. 53
gency Grounds No.	90	91	94	111	118
Flights carried out	5,506	22,869	43,355	58,724	56,748
Hours flown Approximate mileage Mile Passengers carried—		6,965h. 29m. 511,741	11,769h. 50m. 858,309	19,210h. 21m. 1,438,400	22,173h. 25n 1,768,811
Paying No.	5,127	15,629	23,524	47.035	41 554
Non-paying No.		2,501	4,190	5,859	41,554
Total No.		18,130	27,714	52,894	6,517 48,071
loods, weight carried lb.		56,869	85,451	104,516	96,138
fails, Letters carried (d) No.		163,078	162,955	189,004	(e)
ccidents				-50,001	(6)
Persons killed No.		1	3	10	11
Persons injured No.	1	4	8	12	10

<sup>(</sup>a) At 30th June, for years prior to 1929. (b) Subject to revision. (c) Australia only. New Guinea figures not included. (d) by Subsidized Companies only. (e) Not yet available.

<sup>(</sup>a) ,000 omitted. (b) Included with Coal and Coke. (c) Included with Other Goods. (d) Included with Coaching and Goods.

### C. Motor Vehicles.

#### PARTICULARS FOR YEARS 1928-29 AND 1929-30.

	R	egistration	s.	Drivers'	Revenue derived from—			
State.	Motor Cars, &c.	Motor Cycles.	Total.	and Riders' Licences Issued.	Vehicle Registra- tion and Motor Tax.	Drivers' and Riders' Licences.	Total.	

#### 1928-29.

New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania North Australia Central Australia Federal Capital Territory	No. 205,870 143,844 75,808 68,891 36,941 13,221 298 95 1,242	No. 30,937 24,554 8,281 12,635 7,106 4,373 41 1 121	No. 236,807 168,398 84,089 81,526 44,047 17,594 339 96 1,363	No. 324,666 212,228 56,960 82,973 68,139 20,131 127 121 1,983	£ 1,522,737 1,039,649 447,273 529,725 248,024 82,283 104 48 7,891	£ 153,137 53,053 20,792 38,376 17,035 5,960 29 30 888	1,675,874 1,092,702 468,065 (a)568,101 265,059 88,243 133 78 8,779
Total	546,210	88,049	634,259	767,328	3,877,734	289,300	4,167,034

(a) Gross Revenue.

#### 1929-30.

	1			1000		0.000	1 7 6 6
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania North Australia Central Australia Federal Capital Territory	216,784 154,482 82,737 58,332 42,488 14,731 406 99 1,358	29,410 25,405 8,778 8,616 7,707 4,814 44	246,194 179,887 91,515 66,948 50,195 19,545 450 99 1,481	346,415 230,853 47,638 94,381 62,917 22,510 542 108 1,847	1,613,803 1,128,037 484,651 579,097 298,387 82,190 64 60 8,621	179,441 57,711 26,059 43,170 15,913 6,574 127 27 967	1,793,244 1,185,748 510,710 (a)622,267 314,300 88,764 191 87 9,588
Total	571,417	84,897	656,314	807,211	4,194,910	329,989	4,524,899

(a) Gross Revenue.

# Section VI.—Labour and Industrial Statistics. TRADE UNIONS.

# Number of Trade Unions, Branch Unions and Membership, at end of Years 1925 to 1929.

Year	100	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total.	Australia (a) (b).
				NUMBE	R OF SE	PARATE	UNIONS			
1925		188	154	1 107	101	114	75	4	743	a382
1926		191	157	109	108	121	79	3	768	a372
1927		186	149	104	106	130	81	3	759	a369
1928		(c)197	151	102	106	128	80	4	768	a379
1929		(c)195	151	106	105	129	81	4	771	a374
				NUMB	ER OF E	RANCHE	ES.		allada	0 k m s 1897
1925		715	367	1 287	85	152	45		1,651	b2,012
1926		602	384	284	90	153	51		1,564	b1,960
1927		593	408	307	104	168	61		1,641	b2,031
1928		(c)596	415	311	104	190	74		1,690	b2.079
1929		(c)598	410	315	173	189	72	art 10.52	1,757	b2,154
				NUMBI	ER OF M	EMBERS				
1925		309,002	220,941	127,735	73,611	48,855	15,130	448	795,722	795,722
1926		329,260	230,539	142,985	79,908	52,616	15,783	387	851,478	851,478
1927		355,127	247,618	150,651	79,771	60,586	16,734	1.165	911,652	911,652
1928	Page	c 357,390	242,190	154,799	75,725	61,498	18,465	1,474	911,541	911.541
1929		c 354,430	240,809	154,627	69,479	63,619	17,215	989	901,168	901.168

<sup>(</sup>a) Allowing for Inter-State duplication. The figures represent the number of distinct organizations and Inter-State groups of organizations in Australia. They do not represent the total number of organizations which are practically independent and self-governing. (b) Includes not only branches of separate State unions and sub-branches in each State of Inter-State unions, but also head State branches of Inter-State unions. (c) Includes unions in Federal Capital Territory.

# Classification of Trade Unions in Australia according to Number of Members at end of Years 1925 to 1929.

Class		10,000 and over.	5,000 and under 10,000.	2,000 and under 5,000.	1,000 and under 2,000.	500 and under 1,000.	300 and under 500.	and under 300.	and under 200.	and under 100.	Under 50.	Total.
21,4412		10:01 1:0	100	1	NUMBE	R OF U	NIONS.				1.41	eggs
1925	0	21	10	39	48	49	29	32	49	57	48	382
1926	7.00	23	14	35	52	46	26	28	51	46	51	372
1927	8	25	16	40	47	49	28	29	44	38	53	369
1928		27	15	38	46	46	34	29	47	45	52	379
1929		26	15	37	45	47	28	34	49	37	56	374
					MEM	BERSH	IP.					
1925	1	449,878		130,924	69,778	34,720	12,067	7,871	7,065	4,183	1,421	795,722
1926		501,514		112,095	74,867	32,132	10,638	6,846	7,323	3,288	1,498	851,478
1927		556,402		124,686	65,693	34,772	10,649	6,996	6,722	2,836	1,555	911,652
1928		565,478		121,944	65,148	32,738	13,047	6,895	7,114	3,220	1,437	911,541
1929	111.0	556,447	98,868	117,834	64,008	33,720	10,831	8,273	7,061	2,601	1,525	901,168

# Unemployment—Australia.—Number and Membership of Unions Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, (a) 1926 to 1931 (1st Quarter).

							UNEM	PLOYED.
	Pa	rticulars.			Unions.	Membership,	Number.	Percentage
1926, Yes 1927 ,, 1928 ,, 1929 ,, 1930 ,,	10 T D 2				374 375 375 382 395	415,397 445,985 423,422 424,093 438,874	29,326 31,032 45,669 47,359 84,767	7.1 7.0 10.8 11.1 19.3
1928, 1st 2nd 3rd 4th	OF 0.1,		010.9 801. 080.1		378 363 378	427,992 416,827 419,899	45,638 46,656 47,745	10.7 11.2 11.4
1929, 1st 2nd 3rd	,,			Ta AATO	379 375 376 388	428,970 420,756 409,503 433,388	42,637 39,159 40,996 52,480	9.9 9.3 10.0 12.1
4th 1930, 1st 2nd	188.5,			1817 1018 1018	390 392 394	432,727 432,464 435,239	56,801 63,144 80,595	13.1 14.6 18.5
3rd 4th 1931, 1st	(1) (1) (1)				396 396 397	439,971 447,822 440,234	90,379 104,951 113,614	20.5 23.4 25.8

<sup>(</sup>a) The quarterly figures show the number of persons who were out of work for three days or more during a specified week in each quarter; they do not include persons out of work through strikes o lockouts. The annual figures represent the average of the four quarters.

# Percentage of Members of Trade Unions returned as Unemployed (a) at the end of Year 1912, and Quarterly, 1929 to 1931.

	1.00	1929.					1931.		
State.	1912, end of Year.	2nd Quar. (April to June).	3rd Quar. (July to Sept.).	4th Quar. (Oct. to Dec.).	1st Quar. (Jan. to Mar.).	2nd Quar. (April to June).	3rd Quar. (July to Sept.).	4th Quar. (Oct. to Dec.).	1st Quar. (Jan. to Mar.).
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania	5.0 6.7 4.6 5.1 5.8 3.4	% 10.0 9.4 7.6 14.1 9.8 14.6	% 12.4 13.0 6.2 17.8 9.6 15.0	% 13.8 13.5 7.4 17.8 11.8 15.1	% 16.3 14.1 8.4 18.6 15.1 7.5	% 21.0 17.6 10.1 21.4 18.7 18.9	23.3 19.4 11.6 24.7 18.4 23.4	% 26.3 21.9 12.5 22.5 24.6 26.5	% 29.2 24.4 14.1 30.6 26.1 26.6
Total	5.6	10.0	12.1	13.1	14.6	18.5	20.5	23.4	25.8

<sup>(</sup>a) Not including persons out of work through strikes or lockouts.

# Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), 1925 to 1930 (3rd Quarter).

Periods.	No. of Dis-	No. of estab- lish- ments in-		of Workp ed in Di		No. of Wo	orking Day All Disput		Total Esti- mated
more it is like the great of the contract of t	putes.	volved in Dis- putes.	Di- rectly.	Indi- rectly.	Total.	New Dis- putes.	Old Dis- putes.	Total.	Loss in Wages (a).
			NEW	SOUT	H WALE	s.			
Year 1925 ,, 1926 ,, 1927 ,, 1928 ,, 1929	430 256 339 230 231	458 631 470 313 513	123,292 68,281 108,116 70,303 75,197	16,937 28,359 40,425 10,119 4,152	140,229 96,640 148,541 80,422 79,349			649,840 1,111,230 1,133,963 480,394 3,146,038	1,229,410 1,230,060 521,768
4th Quarter, 1929 1st Quarter, 1930 2nd Quarter, 1930 3rd Quarter, 1930	60 50 38 24	111 52 83 137	19,351 8,709 8,892 7,321	851 936 403 431	20,202 9,645 9,295 7,752	47,895 26,152 48,470 34,368	666,563 729,329 458,148 42,146	714,458 755,481 506,618 76,514	794,984 534,788
69			74	VICTO	RIA.				
Year 1925 ,, 1926 ,, 1927 ,, 1928 ,, 1929	19 33 24 21 11	158 39 36 51 320	5,428 6,320 8,937 4,309 8,893	3,172 2,245 284 1,567 12,719	8,600 8,565 9,221 5,876 21,612			131,737 100,735 54,367 110,659 1,296,676	106,423 44,470 96,454
4th Quarter, 1929 1st Quarter, 1930 2nd Quarter, 1930 3rd Quarter, 1930	3 1 2	3 1 2	1,867 123 192	ne files	1,867 128 192	6,737 128 6,768	8,000  760	14,737 128 6,768 760	6,230
				QUEEN	SLAND.				
Year 1925 ,, 1926 ,, 1927 ,, 1928 ,, 1929	22 29 30 12 4	64 37 376 329 23	20,432 2,054 29,594 2,958 1,691	840 391 640 670 8	21,272 2,445 30,234 3,628 1,699		::	219,826 30,118 428,135 70,764 3,443	27,412 325,884 62,008
4th Quarter, 1929 1st Quarter, 1930 2nd Quarter, 1930 3rd Quarter, 1930	3 3 1 3	5 4 1 3	1,621 685 100 344	8 14 6	699	1,763 2,019 100 1,650	350	2.113 2,019 100 1,650	2,879
			S	OUTH A	USTRA	LIA.			
Year     1925       "     1926       "     1927       "     1928       "     1929	11 17 19 8 2	24 60 24 40 21	1,118 2,008 6,517 2,257 532	281 740 1,359 1,211 40	1,399 2,748 7,876 3,468 572			19,463 22,836 51,284 54,835 9,040	17,133 40,266 45,999
4th Quarter, 1929 1st Quarter, 1930 2nd Quarter, 1930 3rd Quarter, 1930	  5	45	2,559		2,559	21,657	:: :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	21,657	22,08

<sup>(</sup>a) Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), 1925 to 1930 (3rd Quarter)—continued.

Delta	No. of	No. of estab- lish- ments		f Workped in Dis		No. of Wo	rking Day Disputes.	rs Lost—	Total Esti- mated
Periods.	Disputes.	in- volved in Dis- putes.	Di- rectly.	Indi- rectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Dis- putes.	Total.	loss in Wages (a).
			WEST	ERN A	USTRAL	IA.			
Year 1925 ,, 1926 ,, 1927 ,, 1928 ,, 1929	10 9 20 11 4	180 28 25 62 8	3,321 523 3,345 2,106 827	814 78 47 422 50	4,135 601 3,392 2,528 877			98,941 9,081 23,819 54,896 2,672	56,358 5,998 19,944 43,472 2,771
4th Quarter, 1929 1st Quarter, 1930 2nd Quarter, 1930 3rd Quarter, 1930	2  .i	6 25	631  450	::	631	2,086  12,150	::	2,086  12,150	2,272
				TASMAI	VIA.				
Year 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929	3 10 6 4 6	16 12 6 8 40	169 660 354 371 333	70 231 421 84 142	239 891 775 455 475	::	::	2,989 5,080 14,950 5,595 3,409	2,300 4,368 9,182 5,508 3,068
4th Quarter, 1929 1st Quarter, 1930 2nd Quarter, 1930 3rd Quarter, 1930	1 1 2	! ! 	172 100 		172 100 	430 100 	::	430 100 	350 120  274
			NO	RTHER	N TERR	ITORY.		a Meridia	
Year 1925 ,, 1926 ,, 1927 ,, 1928 ,, 1929	1 2 2 1	1 2 2 1	16 93 338 45	112  	16 205 338 45	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	::	39 996 5,163 135	870 4,758 150
4th Quarter, 1929 1st Quarter, 1930 2nd Quarter, 1930 3rd Quarter, 1930			::	FIVE A	::		:	-:	
			FEDERA	AL CAP	ITAL TE	ERRITORY			
Year 1925 ,, 1926 ,, 1927 ,, 1928 ,, 1929	3 4 1 	5 4 5 	823 829 380 	33 110 	856 939 380 •• 20		::	5,735 30,185 1,900 	4,709 24,204 2,137  200
4th Quarter, 1929 1st Quarter, 1930 2nd Quarter, 1930 3rd Quarter, 1930		::	::					1.862 1.862 2.66	::
	il us			AUSTR.	ALIA.			0 (de)	
Year 1925 ,, 1926 ,, 1927 ,, 1928 ,, 1929	499 360 441 287 259	906 813 944 804 926	154,599 80,768 157,581 82,349 87,493	22,147 32,266 43,176 14,073 17,111	176,746 113,034 200,757 96,422 104,604			1,128,570 1,310,261 1,713,581 777,278 4,461,478	1,415,813 $1,676,696$ $775,359$
4th Quarter, 1929 1st Quarter, 1930 2nd Quarter, 1930 3rd Quarter, 1930	69 55 41 35	126 58 86 212	23,642 9,622 9,184 10,844	859 950 403 437	24,501 10,572 9,587 11,281	58,911 28,399 55,338 70,125	674,913 729,329 458,148 42,906	733,824 757,728 513,486 113,031	839,490 798,113 541,078 124,025

<sup>(</sup>a) Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

Note.—The figures for the year show all losses caused by disputes which were current during such year. The quarterly figures show losses which occurred during the quarter.

Wages.—Adult Males—Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates payable and Weekly Hours of Labour, 31st December, 1930.

Industrial Groups.	Particulars.a	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aus- tralia
I. Wood, Furniture, &c $\left\{ \right.$	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	$104/9$ $46.13$ $2/3\frac{1}{4}$	100/6 47.97 2/14	95/1 44.03 2/2	95/5 48.00 1/11 <sup>2</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	98/5 46.58 2/14	98/6 $47.90$ $2/03$	100/ 46.5 2/1
II. Engineering, Metal {	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	$101/7$ $44.57$ $2/3\frac{1}{4}$	98/9 46.71 2/14	$92/7$ $44.00$ $2/1\frac{1}{4}$	$94/5$ $46.63$ $2/0\frac{1}{4}$	104/7 44.80 2/4	99/7 $46.16$ $2/2$	99/ 45.5 2/
III. Food, Drink, &c {	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	99/9 45.71 2/21	$96/11$ $46.93$ $2/0\frac{3}{4}$	$\begin{array}{c} 91/4 \\ 44.16 \\ 2/0\frac{3}{4} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 97/1 \\ 46.30 \\ 2/1\frac{1}{4} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 101/2 \\ 45.80 \\ 2/2\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	95/7 47.94 2/0	97/ 45.8 2/1
IV. Clothing, Boots, &c	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	96/8 45.71 2/14	$99/11$ $45.17$ $2/2\frac{1}{2}$	$103/11$ $44.00$ $2/4\frac{1}{4}$	$104/2$ $44.00$ $2/4\frac{1}{2}$	106/0 44.00 2/5	$93/5$ $46.29$ $2/0\frac{1}{4}$	99, 45.1 2/2
V. Books, Printing, &c {	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	$121/10$ $43.38$ $2/9\frac{3}{4}$	113/7 43.78 2/7‡	104/4 44.00 2/4½	$\begin{array}{c} 111/8 \\ 43.56 \\ 2/6\frac{3}{4} \end{array}$	$133/5$ $42.52$ $3/1\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{111/3}{43.35}$ $\frac{2}{6\frac{3}{4}}$	116 43.
VI. Other Manufacturing $\left\{ \right.$	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	$100/7$ $45.65$ $2/2\frac{1}{2}$	$95/6$ $47.20$ $2/0\frac{1}{4}$	92/4 44.81 2/03	98/8 47.25 2/1	$101/1$ $46.03$ $2/2\frac{1}{4}$	96/7 $47.04$ $2/03$	97/ 46. 2/
VII. Building	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	$114/3$ $45.09$ $2/6\frac{1}{2}$	107/1 44.33 2/5	106/9 44.00 2/5	$105/1$ $44.44$ $2/4\frac{1}{2}$	109/4 44.13 2/5 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	$101/8$ $44.59$ $2/3\frac{1}{4}$	109 44. 2/
VIII. Mining $b$ $\left\{  ight.$	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	109/1 43.20 2/61	$ \begin{array}{c c} 107/4 \\ 45.12 \\ 2/4\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 113/10 \\ 43.47 \\ 2/7\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	e	109/9 43.65 2/6‡	$98/10$ $45.25$ $2/2\frac{1}{2}$	107/ 43. 2/
IX. Rail and Tram Services $\left\{ \right.$	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	$103/11$ $47.14$ $2/2\frac{1}{2}$	$   \begin{array}{c}     100/2 \\     47.49 \\     2/1\frac{1}{4}   \end{array} $	$95/10$ $46.95$ $2/0\frac{1}{2}$	94/1 48.00 1/11½	$100/2$ $44.10$ $2/3\frac{1}{4}$	92/11 48.00 1/114	100 47. 2/
X. Other Land Transport $\left\{\right.$	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	$97/1$ $47.43$ $2/0\frac{1}{2}$	$\begin{array}{c c} 89/7 \\ 47.73 \\ 1/10\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 89/2 \\ 47.33 \\ 1/10\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	87/8 48.00 1/10		$90/2$ $48.00$ $1/10\frac{1}{2}$	92/ 47. 1/1
XI. Shipping, &c {	Weekly Wage c Working Hours Hourly Wage	99/10	99/4	97/8	100/10	98/9	99/9	99
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural {	Weekly Wage d Working Hours Hourly Wage	89/5	87/4	83/6	86/4	89/2	87/7	87
XIII.Domestic, Hotels, &c. {	Weekly Wage d Working Hours Hourly Wage	92/7 46.10 2/0	$94/9$ $48.33$ $1/11\frac{1}{2}$	81/7 44.40 1/10‡	91/10 48.00 1/11		$70/2$ $48.00$ $1/5\frac{1}{2}$	46.
XIV. Miscellaneous {	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	$95/2$ $46.54$ $2/0\frac{1}{2}$	95/5 47.74 2/0	88/5 44.44 1/113	90/2 47.84 1/10½	47.23	$87/4$ $48.56$ $1/9\frac{1}{2}$	46.
All Groups	Weekly Wage	99/1	96/11	92/5	92/8	99/7	92/1	96
All Groups excepting XI and XII.	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	$\begin{array}{c} 101/6 \\ 45.64 \\ 2/2\frac{3}{4} \end{array}$	98/10 46.85 2/14	44.43			93/7 47.09 1/113	

<sup>(</sup>a) Particulars relate to the weighted average weekly wage, working hours, and hourly wage respectively. (b) Average rates of wage and hours prevailing at the principal mining, centres in each State. (c) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than Masters, Officers, and Engineers in the Merchant Marine Service and include value of victualling and accommodation, where provided, at 79/4 per month. (d) Including the estimated value of board and lodging, where supplied. (e) Mining industry dormant owing to reduced price of industrial metals.

# Wages.—Adult Females—Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates payable and Weekly Hours of Labour, 31st December, 1930.

Industrial Groups.	Particulars.a	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aus- tralia.
III. Food, Drink, &c.	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage Weekly Wage	47/11 45.60 1/0½ 54/3	50/5 47.33 1/03 53/4	40/11 44.00 0/111 55/7	44/3 48.00 0/11 56/7	46/5 44.00 1/0 <sup>3</sup> 55/9	48/6 48.00 1/04 52/8	48/4 46.39 1/0½ 54/2
IV. Clothing, Boots, &c }	Working Hours	44.86	44.86	44.00	44.00	44.00	45.33	44.68 1/2½
I., II., V., & VI. All other	Hourly Wage Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage Weekly Wage b	$1/2\frac{1}{2}$ $52/4$ $44.48$ $1/2$ $52/9$	$1/2\frac{1}{53/7}$ $53/7$ $45.73$ $1/2$ $56/7$	1/3½ 47/5 44.14 1/1 48/9	$1/3\frac{1}{2}$ $50/6$ $46.17$ $1/1\frac{1}{4}$ $49/3$	1/3½  64/10	$     \begin{array}{r}       1/2 \\       55/6 \\       44.00 \\       1/3\frac{1}{4} \\       56/1     \end{array} $	$     \begin{array}{r}       1/2\frac{1}{2} \\       52/7 \\       45.15 \\       1/2 \\       54/2     \end{array} $
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, &c	Working Hours Hourly Wage Weekly Wage	$ \begin{array}{r} 32/3 \\ 46.77 \\ 1/1\frac{1}{2} \\ 54/10 \end{array} $	$46.15$ $1/2\frac{3}{2}$ $52/5$	44.00 1/1½ 55/0	48.00 1/01 44/0	$47.20$ $1/4\frac{1}{2}$	48.00 1/2	46.32 $1/2$ $52/10$
XIV. Shop Assistants, Clerks, &c.	Working Hours Hourly Wage	47.43 1/2	$\frac{46.00}{1/1\frac{3}{4}}$	$\frac{44.00}{1/3}$	48.00 0/11			$\frac{16.53}{1/1\frac{3}{4}}$
All Groups{	Weekly Wage Working Hours Hourly Wage	53/8 45.85 1/2	53/6 45.44 1/2	$52/11$ $44.01$ $1/2\frac{1}{2}$	$51/2$ $46.03$ $1/1\frac{1}{4}$	60/1 45.57 1/3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	53/8 46.07 1/2	53/7 45.48 1/24

<sup>(</sup>a) Particulars relate to the weighted average weekly rates of wage, working hours, and hourly wage respectively. (b) Including the value of board and lodging, where supplied, in order that the rate may be comparable with those paid in other industries.

# Wages.—Adult Males—Weighted Average Nominal Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work, and Wage Index-numbers, 30th June, 1914, to 31st December, 1930.

Note.—Index-numbers based on the average wage for Australia in 1911 (51s. 3d.) as base (=1,000). The index-numbers in this table are comparable throughout.

1 2 2 Da	tes.			N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aus. tralia.
7 28 8 80 OI	25	F le lin	i-ō	RATES	OF W	AGE.		200	82.61	eagl d
				s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	8. d.	8. d.
30th June, 1914				55 11	54 4	52 10	54 4	62 9	52 7	55 3
31st December, 1914				56 2	54 7	53 5	54 5	62 10	52 8	55 7
31st December, 1921		i in this		95 10	93 7	96 8	89 5	95 0	91 8	94 6
31st December, 1922		10.		91 6	91 4	93 10	87 6	93 9	88 5	91 6
31st December, 1923				94 6	95 7	94 2	90 9	94 2	92 4	94 4
31st December, 1924				93 6	95 5	95 9	91 10	94 8	92 6	94 3
31st December, 1925		1.0		96 0	97 2	99 11	94 4	97 0	93 5	96 9
31st December, 1926				100 5	99 6	100 1	95 8	98 9	94 10	99 4
30th June, 1927				100 10	99 9	100 1	95 8	98 8	94 1	99 7
31st December, 1927				101 10	100 3	100 1	96 7	98 10	93 10	100 2
30th June, 1928				102 7	100 4	100 11	96 8	99 3	93 5	
31st December, 1928				102 6	99 8	101 2	96 2	99 6	93 3	100 5
31st March, 1929				102 7	99 6	101 2	95 11	100 1	93 4	$\begin{vmatrix} 100 & 4 \\ 101 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$
30th June, 1929				103 6	100 10	101 4	97 2	100 5	94 7	
30th September, 1929				103 6	101 1	101 4	97 5	100 8	94 7	101 5 101 2
31st December, 1929				102 11	101 1	101 2	97 2	100 7	94 8	
31st March, 1930		88 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		103 2	101 1	100 2	97 0	100 6	95 0	
30th June, 1930		88 . 88		102 3	99 11	100 0	95 10	100 3	94 1 93 9	100 3
30th September, 1930		100.1.	8.1.4	102 0	99 2	96 5	95 2	100 6	93 9 9 1	96 9
31st December, 1930		123(1.1.15)		99 1	96 11	92 5	92 8	99 7	92 1	1 90 8
0.01 0.820 1.826	3	167.F 1 63	8,6	INDEX	X-NUMB	ERS.			en Jane	699(I 13
30th June, 1914	9	9682140		1,091	1,059	1,030	1,060	1,225	1,026	1,079
31st December, 1914		80 1.1855	B.L.I	1,096	1,065	1,042	1,062	1,226	1,028	1,085
31st December, 1921	2 11	8831. 08		1,869	1,826	1,886	1,745	1,853	1,788	1,844
31st December, 1922		5887. PO	0.21	1,785	1,783	1,830	1,708	1,829	1,726	1,785
31st December, 1923	8	17.	0.8.1	1,844	1,865	1,837	1,770	1,838	1,802	1,840
31st December, 1924	9.	888 1. 1 33	0.8	1,824	1,862	1,868	1,791	1,847	1,805	1,839
31st December, 1925	8.	TT 18. 48475	0.8	1,873	1,897	1,950	1,841	1,893	1,823	1,88
31st December, 1926		172 1548 875	OLE .	1,959	1,941	1,952	1,867	1,927	1,851	1,938
30th June, 1927	4.	17 . 1,875	000	1,967	1,947	1,953	1,867	1,924	1,836	1,942
31st December, 1927	5.	188.1.108	0.2.0	1,988	1,957	1,953	1,885	1,928	1,832	1,95
30th June, 1928		20. 1.888	0.22	2,002	1,958	1,969	1,887	1,936	1,823	1,963
31st December, 1928	8.	268 1. 1 1.5	0.25	2,001	1,944	1,974	1,877	1,941	1,820	1,959
31st March, 1929		37 . 1.895	0.5	2,001	1,941	1,974	1,871	1,952	1,820	1,958
30th June, 1929		77 1888	94.	2,020	1,968	1,976	1,895	1,959	1,845	1,977
30th September, 1929			9.1.1	2,020	1,973	1,977	1,901	1,964	1,846	1,979
31st December, 1929				2,007	1,972	1,975	1,896	1,963	1,848	1,974
31st March, 1930				2,013	1,973	1,954	1,894	1,961	1,853	1,973
30th June, 1930				1,995	1,949	1,952	1,870	1,956	1,836	1,956
30th September, 1930				1,990	1,935	1,881	1,858	1,961	1,829	1,939
31st December, 1930				1.933	1,891	1.803	1,807	1,943	1,797	1,887

# Wages.—Adult Females—Weighted Average Nominal Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work, and Wage Index-numbers, 30th June, 1914, to 31st December, 1930.

Note.—Index-numbers based on the average wage for Australia at 30th April, 1914 (27s. 2d.) as base =1,000. The index-numbers in this table are comparable throughout.

	1 3 3 1				100	13.7	
Dates.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aus- tralia.
					d with its	e de la composition della comp	

#### RATES OF WAGE.

	A : Cara	ASSESSMENT		le le		1				
00/1 7				8. d.	s. d.					
30th June, 1914				26 9	27 4	27 0	24 1	37 4	25 10	27 2
31st December, 1914	3			26 10	27 9	27 1	24 1	37 4	25 10	27 5
31st December, 1921				49 0	47 10	50 3	45 2	56 4	47 6	48 8
31st December, 1922				47 8	48 0	48 2	44 0	56 4	47 7	47 11
31st December, 1923				49 3	49 5	50 5	46 4	56 4	48 6	49 6
31st December, 1924				49 1	49 7	50 10	46 6	56 11	50 3	49 7
31st December, 1925				49 8	50 8	51 9	48 10	57 6	50 2	50 7
31st December, 1926				50 8	51 11	52 10	50 0	58 6	51 8	51 8
30th June, 1927				51 1	52 2	53 9	50 4	58 6	52 0	52 1
31st December, 1927				53 0	52 7	53 5	49 11	58 8	52 7	52 10
31st March, 1928	14.	50 a		53 6	53 3	54 7	50 9	58 10	53 5	53 7
30th June, 1928				53 8	53 6	54 10	51 2	58 10	53 8	53 9
30th September, 1928				53 8	53 5	54 9	51 2	58 10	53 5	53 8
31st December, 1928				53 7	53 9	54 10	51 0	58 10	53 5	53 10
31st March, 1929	48. A		100	53 7	53 9	54 10	50 11	58 10	53 4	53 10
30th June, 1929			3000	53 7	53 10	54 10	50 11	58 10	53 4	53 10
30th September, 1929				54 1	54 1	54 10	51 3	58 10	53 7	54 2
31st December, 1929		1.20		53 11	54 1	54 10	51 4	58 10	53 9	54 1
31st March, 1930				54 0	54 3	55 1	51 6	58 10	53 11	54 2
30th June, 1930				54 0	54 3	55 1	51 6	58 10	53 11	54 2
30th September, 1930				53 8	53 9	53 9	51 3	60 2	53 9	53 9
31st December, 1930	1.0	• • •		53 8	53 6	52 11	51 2	60 1	53 8	53 9
7.7.7.001, 1000			17.7	00 0	00 0	02 11	01 2	00 1	00 8	00 7

#### INDEX-NUMBERS.

30th June, 1914	 		984	1,006	993	885	1,373	950	1,000
31st December, 1914	 3		987	1,022	996	885	1,373	950	1,008
31st December, 1921	 · · · ·		1,803	1,761	1.849	1,661	2,074	1,749	1,790
31st December, 1922	 		1,754	1,767	1,771	1,620	2,075	1,751	1,763
31st December, 1923	 		1,812	1,819	1,855	1,704	2,075	1,785	1,821
31st December, 1924	 - D		1,807	1,824	1,872	1,710	2,094	1,850	1,826
31st December, 1925	 		1,827	1,866	1,904	1,796	2,116	1,845	1,861
31st December, 1926	 877		1,865	1,911	1,944	1,839	2,152	1,902	1,902
30th June, 1927	 		1,880	1,921	1,980	1,853	2,152	1,915	1,917
31st December, 1927	 		1,950	1,934	1,966	1,838	2,160	1,935	1,945
31st March, 1928	 		1,970	1,961	2,009	1,868	2,164	1,967	1,971
30th June, 1928	 		1,975	1,969	2,017	1,883	2,164	1,976	1,978
30th September, 1928	 		1,974	1,967	2,016	1,883	2,164	1,965	1,976
31st December, 1928	 		1,973	1,979	2,017	1,875	2,164	1,965	1,980
31st March, 1929	 		1,972	1,978	2,017	1,875	2,164	1,964	1,980
30th June, 1929	 		1,973	1,980	2,017	1,875	2,164	1,964	1,980
30th September, 1929	 		1,992	1,989	2,020	1,887	2,165	1,973	1,992
31st December, 1929			1,983	1,990	2,020	1,888	2,165	1,978	1,990
31st March, 1930	 8		1,987	1,996	2,027	1,895	2,165	1,986	1,995
30th June, 1930	 		1,986	1,996	2,027	1,895	2,165	1,985	1,994
30th September, 1930	 		1,976	1,977	1,977	1,886	2,214	1,978	1,979
31st December, 1930	 64. · ·	1	1,974	1,968	1,947	1,884	2,211	1,976	1,971

#### Basic Wage Rates fixed by State Industrial Tribunals.

	Basic	Wage.			
State.	Males.	Females.	Date of Operation.	Family Unit (for Male Rate).	
New South Wales Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania	(b) 3 17 0 (e) 3 15 0	£ s. d. 2 4 6 (b) 1 19 6 (f) 1 15 0 2 2 2 (b)	20.12.29 (b) 1.12.30  3.3.31 (b)	Man, wife and child $(b)$ Man, wife, and three children $(c)$ $(b)$	

(a) Plus child allowances.

(b) None declared, but follow Federal rates to large extent.
(c) Although the family unit is not specifically defined in the legislation of this State, the tribunal appointed to determine the basic wage has adopted the unit of man, wife and two children.

(d) Basic wage for country districts—males, \$3 17s.; females, \$2 1s. 8d.
(e) Judgment dated 11th October, 1930.

(f) Judgment dated 22nd December, 1930.

Awards of Industrial Courts and Wages Board Determinations Made and Industrial Agreements Filed—1925 to 1929.

	195	1925.		1926.		1927.		28.	1929.	
State.	Awards or Determina-tions made.	Agreements Filed,	Awards or Determina- tions made.	Agreements Filed.	Awards or Determinations made.	Agreements Filed.	Awards or Determina-tions made.	Agreements Filed.	Awards or Determina- tions made.	Agreements Filed.
Victoria Queensland South Australia Western Australia Tasmania Commonwealth Court Commonwealth Public Serv	32 67 105 47 4 5 56	35 33 5 66 1 42	151 106 90 14 10 7 50	51 27 7 37 2 30	163 74 56 15 6 4 34	33 18 4 57 25	93 73 34 14 19 10 40	36  27 4 28 3 30	55 46 21 13 15 4 29	27 16 9 29 2 26
Total .	320	182	438	154	353	137	289	128	187	109

#### Section VII.—Retail Price Index-Numbers—Food, Groceries, Housing, etc.

Note.—Commencing with the first quarter of the Year 1925 the basis of computation for housing accommodation was altered. Previously, the weighted average rent of all houses had been taken for the rent constituent. In the tables on the following pages (excepting p. 77) the weighted average rent of 4 and 5 roomed houses only has been taken. The index numbers in the table on page 77 prepared for the use of the Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration include the weighted average rental of all houses with base of table—Six Capital Cities in 1911 = 1000. With the exception of this table retail price index numbers, since January, 1930, have been computed to a new base, viz.—Six Capital Cities—1923—1927 = 1000.

#### Retail Price Index-Numbers.(a)—Capital Cities, 1911 to 1930.

Base in each Section: —Weighted Average of Six Capital Cities during five yearly period—1923-1927=1,000.

Note.—The index-numbers given in the separate parts of the table cannot be compared with each other in order to show the relative cost of (say) housing, and food and groceries, since the weighted average cost for the six cities taken together in 1923–1927 in each group or combination is made equal to 1,000.

CITY.		1911.	1921.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
							Car 1
GRO	UPS I.,	II., AND.	III. Combi	NED-Foo:	D AND GR	OCERIES,	
							984
						CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE	913
				940	935	951	844
		570	1,066	1,030	993	1,055	93'
		753	1,116	1,004	1,053	1,084	96
		592	1,133	1,000	966	1,025	952
	e	559	1,064	1,000	985	1.044	94
	Gro	GROUPS I.,	GROUPS I., II., AND.  553 523 523 570 753	GROUPS I., II., AND III. COMBI	GROUPS I., II., AND III. COMBINED—FOOM	GROUPS I., II., AND III. COMBINED—FOOD AND GROUPS I., 11., AND III. COMBINED—FOOD AND GROUPS I., 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10. 10.	GROUFS I., II., AND III. COMBINED—FOOD AND GROCERIES.  553

#### GROUP IV.—HOUSING—WEIGHTED AVERAGE 4 AND 5 ROOMS.

_	-		A STATE OF THE STA					
Sydney			701	989	1,109	1,143	1,162	1,197
Melbourne			569	820	1,046	1.087	1,094	1.011
Brisbane			373	630	832	839	841	775
Adelaide	DELE OL	OUS ALTE	706	809	942	1,022	986	916
Perth			524	739	922	941	955	979
Hobart			452	881	966	939	932	914
60.0		Ser les	1 780 L					
Weighted .	Averag	e	612	862	1,030	1,066	1,073	1,047
						1.00		

#### ALL GROUPS COMBINED.—FOOD, GROCERIES, AND HOUSING (4 AND 5 ROOMS).

Sydney			606	1,036	1,060	1,064	1,115	1.059
Melbourne	0.87		539	977	996	993	1,036	948
Brisbane			500	877	902	901	912	819
Adelaide		17.1	618	975	999	1,003	1,030	929
Perth	425		672	982	975	1,013	1,038	968
Hobart		(+)+	542	1,044	988	956	992	939
Weighted 2	Average	e	578	992	1,011	1,014	1,054	978
		185	584			100		Poster :

<sup>(</sup>a) As the price index-number increases the purchasing-power of money diminishes.

Retail Price Index-Numbers (c) (Food, Groceries, and Housing, 4 and 5 rooms) for each of Thirty
Towns, 1911, 1921, and 1927 to 1931 (1st Quarter), with Weighted Average for the Six
Capital Cities during the five-yearly period 1923-1927 as Base = 1,000.

	1911.	1921.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.		1930.		1931
Particulars.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	2nd Qr (April to June.)	(July to	to	1st Qr (Jan to March
NEW SOUTH WALES—	entrao	neoo a	0 8313	GENORE						
Sydney	606	1,036	1,060	1,064	1,115	1,059	1,083	1,048	1,007	973
Newcastle	AND THE WAR THE AND A STATE	1,013	1,038	1.043	1,068	998	1,020	992	948	92
Broken Hill		966		1,027	1,078	1,021	1,050	1,004	971	94
Goulburn		1.006	1,068				1,086		968	92
Bathurst	BRIEF CETS C	891	950	952	987	969		961	930	91
(a)Weighted Average		1,029					1,076	1,041	1,000	96
77		102	DESE		100		2 1			7991
VICTORIA—	14	0==	0000	000	1 000	040	074	948	888	86
Melbourne	A STATE OF THE REAL PROPERTY.	977	996	993		948	974	864	809	77
Ballarat		859	1,151	862	914	861	890	888	826	80
Bendigo		861	918	904	962	884	914		TO STREET, ST	
Geelong		929	976	962	The second second	900	923	893	851	82
Warrnambool		932	894	894		909	925	904	879	
(a)Weighted Average	6	959	986	983	1,026	940	966	940	881	85
QUEENSLAND—		177	ef	TO BE	CIE &		1 163			
Brisbane	500	877	902	901	912	819	832	806	765	76
Toowoomba		812	852	833	855	804	821	800	761	73
Rockhampton		829	896		877	832	846	828	785	79
Charters Towers	Company of the same	865	935				910	852	827	82
Warwick	AND RESERVED FOR THE RES	851	890	1	867	803			761	75
(a) Weighted Average .		864	898				835	809	768	76
South Australia—			1 11		81	2				REGIT WEST
Adelaide	618	975	999	1,003	1,030	929	969	912	.850	
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaro		889	871	854	891	810	837	802	752	
Port Pirie		922	940	925	963	911	941	902	862	
Mount Gambier		854	836	838	866	804	812	800	764	72
Peterborough		906	995	990	1.042	961	991	962	893	84
(a)Weighted Average .	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	957	989		1,020		960	906	845	82
Western Australia—	4	01	\$ 16 E	14.55		orte			1.7	ero.r
Perth, &c		982	975	1,013	1,038		1,005			
Kalgoorlie and Boulder.	0.1	1,001	933	949	1,010	941	974		74.55 CO. T. C. T.	0.00
Northam		949	1,026	1,038	1,072		1,026			
Bunbury		959	968	967			1,006			
Geraldton	. 75	1,004	1,019	1,047	1,090		1,080			
(a)Weighted Average .		984	973	1,007	1,036	967	1,004	968	890	89
Tasmania—	21 2 1 3	SI	1 1		0.1	200		0.00	000	
Hobart	542	1,044	988						A Company of the	1 1 2 min Carlo
Launceston	81	936	916		MARKET TO A	17 195 195				
Burnie		890	929						2 20 100 100 100 100	the second
Devonport		751	913	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	NO VOCESTABLE					
Queenstown		918	864				\$185 SHE 1- C			N V200845
(a) Weighted Average .		983	957	935	970	919	937	919	878	8
Weighted Average for 30	)	0.5	81 81		19.00	1 2	生态。			1920
towns		977	1,002	1,004	1,044	970	996	963	912	2 8
Weighted Average	3		2 80		102				525	
Capital Cities .	- MINI -	992	1,011	1,014	1,054	978	1,004	971	919	8
(b)Townsville (Q.)	10	1,039	1,080	1,047	1,048	962	1,002	942	883	3 9

<sup>(</sup>a) Weighted Average for the five towns. (b) Not included in weighted average for Queensland or Australia. (c) As the price index-number increases the purchasing-power of money diminishes.

RETAIL PRICES: Amount necessary on the Average in the periods specified from 1911 to 1931 (1st Quarter) to purchase in each Capital City what would have cost on the Average £1 during the five-yearly period 1923-1927 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

er, je	Year.	Sydney.	Melbourne,	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of six Capita Cities.
		FOOD	AND GRO	CERIES (4	6 COMMODI	ITIES).	The Assessment	
1911 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1930-	2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	8. d. 11. 11. 11. 21. 3 19. 0 20. 4 19. 5 20. 0 20. 11. 20. 8 20. 5 21. 10. 21. 9 21. 7 21. 9 22. 0 20. 5 20. 3 19. 6 18. 6 18. 0	8. d. 10 6 21 8 18 5 20 2 18 10 19 7 19 10 19 5 18 10 20 1 18 3 19 10 20 1 20 2 20 3 18 10 18 9 18 4 17 1 16 8	8. d 11 5 20 3 18 0 18 11 19 5 20 0 18 18 19 0 18 18 19 0 16 11 19 4 18 11 19 18 10 19 0 16 11 18 10 18	s. d. 111 5 4 19 3 20 5 20 0 7 20 11 20 7 21 1 18 9 20 7 21 2 21 6 21 2 21 9 11 19 8 18 3 17 1 16 8	s. d. 15 1 122 4 19 10 20 5 21 2 21 8 20 10 20 1 21 1 21 8 19 3 21 10 22 4 21 8 20 11 21 4 21 8 20 11 22 4 21 8 21 7 22 4 21 8 21 7 21 8 22 1 8 23 1 8 24 1 9 25 1 9 26 1 9 27 1 8 28 1 9 29 1 9 20	8. d. 11 10 22 8 20 1 20 10 20 8 20 3 20 11 20 0 19 4 20 6 19 1 20 7 20 5 20 8 19 8 19 8 19 8 19 1 17 9 17 3	s. d. 11 2 21 3 3 18 10 20 20 5 20 5 20 0 19 8 20 11 18 10 20 10 20 11 20 11 19 7 19 5 18 8 17 6 17 2
	HOUSING	ACCOMMO	DATION (V	VEIGHTEI	AVERAGE	—4 AND	5 ROOMS)	
1911 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1929-	—1st Quarter 2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,, 4th ,,	s. d. 14 0 19 9 20 6 21 3 22 5 22 11 22 2 22 10 23 3 23 11 23 2 23 4 24 11 24 3 23 6 23 1 22 2 2	s. d. 11 5 16 5 17 9 18 9 19 3 19 7 20 9 20 11 21 9 21 11 20 3 21 11 21 10 21 10 21 10 20 10 20 10 20 1 19 0 18 1	8. d. 7 6 12 7 13 10 14 1 14 2 14 3 16 4 8 16 9 16 10 15 6 16 11 16 9 16 7 15 8 15 1 14 7 13 10	8. d. 14 1 16 2 16 10 17 9 18 10 19 3 18 6 18 10 20 5 19 9 18 4 20 6 19 11 19 4 19 1 19 5 18 11 19 5 18 11 18 12 18 12 1	s. d. 10 6 14 9 15 4 15 10 16 0 16 5 18 0 18 5 18 10 19 1 19 7 19 0 18 10 19 1 19 1 19 1 19 1 19 1 18 5 18 10 19 1 18 5 18 10 19 1 19 5 18 10 18 5 18 10 19 7 19 0 18 10 18 10 19 10 18 10 19 10 18 10 18 10 18 10 18 10 18 10 18 10 19 10 18 1	8. d. 9 0 17 7 16 7 18 5 19 6 20 2 19 11 19 4 18 9 18 8 18 3 18 8 18 6 18 8 18 8 18 8 18 8	s. d. 12 3 17 3 18 2 19 0 19 9 20 2 20 6 20 7 21 4 21 6 20 11 21 6 21 5 21 5 21 10 21 4 20 8 19 11
	FOOD,			by the College of	AND 5 RO		MBINED.	
1911 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1929-	2nd ,, 3rd ,, 4th ,,	8. d. 12 1 20 9 19 7 20 8 20 5 21 0 21 5 21 2 21 2 22 4 21 2 22 2 22 2 22 2 22 3 22 9 22 0 21 8 21 0 20 1 20 6	s. d. 10 9 19 6 18 2 19 8 19 7 20 2 19 11 19 10 20 9 20 10 19 7 19 0 19 7 20 9 20 10 19 7 19 0 19 7 20 9 20 9 20 10 19 7 20 9 20 10 19 7 20 9 20 10 20 9 20 9 20 10 20 9 20 10 12 17 9 19 10 17 9 20 9 20 9 20 10 10 17 9 19 10 17 9 19 10 17 9 20 9 20 10 10 17 9 19 10 17 9 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	s, d. 10 0 17 6 16 6 17 3 17 3 17 3 18 8 18 0 18 3 16 5 18 2 18 18 0 18 3 16 6 18 2 18 16 1 16 16 1 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	8, d., 12 4 19 6 18 5 19 6 19 7 20 1 20 0 20 1 20 7 20 7 20 7 20 9 20 9 20 5 19 9 19 5 18 3 17 0 16 6	s. d. 13 5 19 8 18 8 18 10 19 4 19 10 19 10 19 10 20 3 20 9 19 4 20 10 21 1 20 9 20 4 20 1 20 1 20 3 20 9 19 4 10 10 11 10 10 11 10 10 12 1 10 13 10 10 14 10 10 15 10 10 16 10 10 17 10 10 18 10 10 19 10 10 19 10 10 19 10 10 19 10 10 20 3 20 9 10 10 10 21 1 10 20 1 10 20 1 10 21 1 10 20 1 10 2	s. d. 10 10 20 11 18 10 20 0 20 0 20 3 20 3 20 6 19 9 19 1 19 10 18 9 19 11 19 9 19 11 19 3 19 2 18 9 17 11	s. d. 11 77 19 10 18 7 19 9 19 6 20 0 20 6 20 3 20 3 20 1 19 7 21 0 21 1 21 1 21 1 20 5 18 5 17 10

RETAIL PRICE INDEX-NUMBERS (FOOD AND GROCERIES), FOR EACH OF THIRTY TOWNS FOR THE MONTHS SPECIFIED, WITH WEIGHTED AVERAGE FOR THE SIX CAPITAL CITIES DURING THE FIVE-YEARLY PERIOD 1923-1927 AS BASE = 1,000.

Par	ticulars.			1914.		1930.		ulys E	1931.		Per- cent age in- creas fron
				July.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	July 1914 to Mar. 1931
											%
NEW SOUTH WALES	—			0.15	1 004	1 017	1.010	915	897	887	37.4
Sydney Newcastle				645	1,024 1,022	1,017	1,019	913	903	890	38.
Broken Hill	0.75.947	1.00		821	1,250	1,231	1,233	1,094	1,052	1,045	27.3
Goulburn				661	1,060	1,039	1,015	880	874	871	31.8
Bathurst		•		613	1,010	999	996	896	881	875	42.
(a) Weighted Avera	age			652	1,030	1,022	1,024	918	901	891	36.
VICTORIA-											0.7
Melbourne				619	948	940	936	852	835	819	32. 35.
Ballarat Bendigo				617	994	986 981	985 987	869	855 863	838 854	38.
Geelong				609	941	930	921	822	803	794	30.
Warrnambool				608	962	964	957	854	849	823	35.
(a) Weighted Avera	age			618	951	943	939	852	835	820	32.
QUEENSLAND-											
Brisbane				591	914	906	873	795	806	796	34.
Toowoomba				582	911	888	868	794	814	802	37. 35.
Rockhampton Charters Towers				646	996	976 1,023	954	858 903	877 920	876 925	32.
Warwick				605	942	925	903	796	819	825	36.
(a) Weighted Avera	age			605	927	915	886	804	817	809	33.
SOUTH AUSTRALIA-											
Adelaide				699	1,006	990	990	846	829	829	18.
Kadina, Moonta,	Wallaroo			688	1,089	1,084	1,085	949	931	911	32. 22.
Port Pirie Mount Gambier				722 595	1,081	1,069	1,067	932	916 781	881 772	29.
Peterborough				749	1,103	1,085	1,090	917	914	906	21.
(a) Weighted Avera	nge			697	1,013	997	997	854	837	834	19.
							1 300				1000
VESTERN AUSTRALI. Perth, &c	Α			749	1,025	1,011	1,018	870	879	882	17.
Kalgoorlie and Bo	ulder			931	1,164	1,168	1,169	998	1,018	1,020	9.
Northam				416	1,090	1,080	1,082	937	914	887	10
Bunbury				793	1,144	1,125	1,117	922 926	920 938	926 948	16. 17.
Geraldton				808	1,110	1,106	1,101	1.00			
(a) Weighted Avera	ige	•		790	1,045	1,033	1,039	887	896	899	13.
ASMANIA-				0.70	005	004	077	077	000	950	25.
Hobart			•••	678 640	995 981	984 962	977 966	875 867	866 856	850 837	30.
Burnie	11.000	- / Page 4	110	040	1,032	1,020	1,023	896	854	860	
Devonport					965	957	962	864	876	860	
Queenstown				735	1,087	1,084	1,085	1,027	979	971	32.
(a) Weighted Avera	age			672	994	982	979	879	867	852	26.
Veighted Average for	or 30 Town	ns		651	993	983	980	876	864	854	31.
	· ( ! + - 1 (	Ni+ion		645	987	978	974	872	859	849	31.
Weighted Average, 6	Capital	rules		040	001	0.0	0.2		000	0.10	130 300

<sup>(</sup>a) Weighted Average for five towns. Australia.

<sup>(</sup>b) Not included in weighted average for Queensland or

Retail Price Index-Numbers (Food, Groceries, Housing—4 and 5 rooms only, Clothing and Miscellaneous Expenditure) for each of Thirty Towns for the periods specified, with Weighted Average for the Six Capital Cities during the five yearly period, 1923-1927, as Base = 1,000.

	Novem-	Novem-	Base					esitie2	Yea	r 1930.	
State and Town.	ber, 1914.	ber, 1921.	Period 1923– 1927.	Year 1927.	Year 1928.	Year 1929.	Year 1930.	1st. Qtr.	2nd. Qtr.	3rd. Qtr.	4th. Qtr.
	and the same of th		4-25								
NEW SOUTH WALES-	712	1,046	1,020	1,029	1,042	1,073	1,026	1,055	1,045	1,018	987
Sydney Newcastle		1,041	994	1,029	1,014	1,028	991	1.018	1,009	987	948
Broken Hill		975	970	1,000	997	1,018	973	998	999	964	93
Goulburn	198	1.033	1.041	1.062	1,074	1.108	1.039	1,070	1,061	1.031	99
Bathurst	800 (1) 84	947	941	952	964	979	959	990	979	951	92
a) Weighted Average	The state of	1,042	1,017	1,027	1,038	1,067	1,022	1,050	1,041	1,014	98
VICTORIA—		8 860	400							rdibero i masau	
Melbourne	671	1,003	990	990	992	1,017	956	983	979	954	90
Ballarat	108. 81	992	917	922	929	957	909	930	935	904	86
		1,002	925	940	936	969	926	950	948	928	87
Geelong		1,019	963	985	973	980	917	942	940	912	87
Warrnambool	1000	1,034	950	0.70	941	960	939	956	955	931	91
a)Weighted Average		1,003	984	985	987	1,011	951	978	974	950	90
QUEENSLAND-	80.6	600	00.00	120 10	018	000	050	397	070	trofas D	82
Brisbane	611	923	927	922	917	923 916	859 885	904	870 895	851 885	85
Toowoomba		949 972	914	914 929	906	916	868	895	882	865	82
Rockhampton Charters Towers	000 20	1.025	908	918	903	939	883	910	903	867	84
NAME OF A		994	921	918	914	939	882	906	895	878	85
a) Weighted Average	ade i esci	941	923	923	915	922	863	898	875	856	82
SOUTH AUSTRALIA-		5. 10E	208	110					£ 1100	Magazini.	
Adelaide	699	989	1,019	1,018	1.027	1.037	952	1,000	981	936	89
Kadina, &c.	8	998	936	932	927	943	885	910	904	881	84
Port Pirie		1,025	961	970	960	980	927	952	942	923	89
Mount Gambier	TH8 . 10	1.029	936	945	948	963	918	943	924	914	89
Peterborough		948	991	1,023	1,017	1,043	980	1,008	989	984	98
a)Weighted Average	000	992	1,012	1,012	1,019	1,030	948	994	976	933	88
WESTERN AUSTRALIA-	160	9-1-1-200					ngotal	677.4	250 IL 5	iolebas minest	
Perth, &c	707	1,008	986	984	1,012	1,026	977	1,008	1,002	977	92
Kalgoorlie, &c	187.	1,048	1,002	984	995	1,032	986	995	1.008	998	94
Northam	110	1,030	985	988	1,003	1,022	969	986	987	972	95 91
Dunbury		1,045	974	963	963	978	966	933	1.049	966	98
Geraldton a) Weighted Average	188 487	1,056 1,020	1,015 988	1,010	1,029	1,051 1,026	1,029 979	1,044	1,049	980	92
FASMANIA—	E#H 01	la Tam.	1 1,000					-ALLE	TSTA.	ingresa 9	
Hobart	687	1.070	1,031	998	980	1.000	956	979	970	954	92
Launceston	1007	1.067	973	953	957	967	949	963	961	951	9
Burnie	028, 820	1,003	957	936	941	966	918	937	936	916	88
Devonport	888 1 8	904	944	925	909	948	920	935	930	920	89
Queenstown		1,031	958	932	934	972	949	960	957	954	92
a)Weighted Average	396	1,057	1,005	977	966	986	951	970	964	950	91
Weighted Average for						1.64				7.43484	
30 Towns Weighted Average for	808 808	1,013	994	997	1,003	1,026	971	1,001	991	965	92
Capital Cities	687	1,013	b1,000	1,002	1,009	1,033	975	1,006	996	969	92

<sup>(</sup>a) Weighted Average for five towns.

<sup>(</sup>b) Basis of table.

Note.—This table is prepared for the Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration on a different basis from those given on the five preceding pages. As indicated by the heading in the table the rent constituent is based upon the weighted average of all houses. It is comparable with those published in issues of the Quarterly Summary previous to No. 99, but not directly comparable with those on pages 72 to 76 of this issue, owing to the difference in the basis of housing accommodation.

Retail Price Index-Numbers (Food, Groceries, and Housing—all Houses) for each of Thirty Towns for the periods specified, with Weighted Average of Food, Groceries, and Rent of all Houses for the Six Capital Cities in 1911 as Base = 1,000.

	988. J	1930.	-1 38 5	1931.	Index-Nu Twelv endi	mbers for e Months
State and Town.	Second Quarter (April to June).	Third Quarter (July to Septem- ber).	Fourth Quarter (October to Decem- ber).	First Quarter (January to March).	31st Dec. 1930.	31st Mar. 1931.
NEW SOUTH WALES—		1000		5 6 3 6 4 5		2 × 100
Sydney	1,836	1,776	1,704	1,661	1,792	1,744
Newcastle	1,692	1,641	1,572	1,550	1,655	1,614
Broken Hill	1,710	1,634	1,581	1,537	1,661	1,616
Goulburn	1,813	1,750	1,617	1,571	1,758	1,688
Bathurst	1,584	1,543	1,492	1,465	1,553	1,521
Weighted Average, New	19-74-5-14					1 2 7 1
South Wales	1,819	1,759	1,687	1,646	1,775	1,728
VICTORIA-			12 15 13 15	E E Book		
Melbourne	1,723	1,667	1,565	1,519	1,672	1,619
Ballarat	1,576	1,542	1,455	1,420	1,538	1,498
Bendigo	1,576	1,525	1,428	1,389	1,527	1,480
Geelong	1,624	1,577	1,505	1,459	1,585	1,541
Warrnambool	1,623	1,588	1,547	1,484	1,594	1,561
Weighted Average, Victoria	1,707	1,653	1,554	1,507	1,658	1,605
QUEENSLAND—						
Brisbane	1,461	1,406	1,342	1,343	1,441	1,388
Toowoomba	1,427	1,396	1,337	1,324	1,403	1,371
Rockhampton	1,484	1,455	1,397	1,392	1,468	1,432
Charters Towers	1,465	1,362	1,321	1,318	1,408	1,367
Warwick	1,406	1,375	1,314	1,311	1,382	1,352
Weighted Average, Queens-		- 20 4 1 2				* 200
land	1,459	1,407	1,345	1,345	1,438	1,389
South Australia—			7 400	7 405	7 700	1 700
Adelaide	1,655	1,563	1,466	1,427	1,593	1,528
Kadina, &c	1,406	1,350	1,261	1,237	1,360	1,314
Port Pirie	1,559	1,494	1,429	1,396	1,510	1,470
Mount Gambier	1,353	1,333	1,274	1,202	1,340	1,291
Peterborough	1,660	1,608	1,501	1,438	1,609	1,552
Weighted Average, South	7 007	1 540	1.459	1 414	1 577	1,513
Australia	1,637	1,549	1,453	1,414	1,577	1,010
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—	1 051	1,581	1.470	1.484	1,591	1.547
Perth, &c	1,651 1,554	1,530	1,391	1,376	1,500	1,463
Kalgoorlie, &c	1,609	1,557	1,331	1,401	1,553	1,503
	1,574	1,510	1,384	1,360	1,511	1,457
Bunbury Geraldton	1,630	1,615	1,488	1,484	1,589	1,554
Weighted Average, Western	1,050	1,015	1,400	1,404	1,000	1,001
A 1 1	1,638	1,575	1,460	1,469	1,579	1,536
Australia Tasmania—	1,000	1,010	1,100	1,100	2,0.0	1,000
Hobart	1,685	1.651	1,564	1.534	1,647	1,609
Launceston	1,590	1,558	1,495	1,465	1,561	1,527
D ·	1,606	1,563	1,466	1,389	1,556	1,506
: [18] 프로그램 (19] 10 (19) 10 (19) 11 (19) 12 (19) 12 (19) 12 (19) 12 (19) 12 (19) 12 (19) 12 (19) 12 (19) 12 (19)	1,535	1,519	1.441	1,423	1,509	1,480
[M. A.( 뉴티트 B. ) (B. ) 프라이스 (B. )	1,469	1,458	1,405	1,374	1,449	1,427
Queenstown Weighted Average, Tas-	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,012	1,110	1,11
mania	1,640	1,608	1,529	1.498	1,605	1,569
Weighted Average, for 30	1,010	2,000	1,020	2,200		
Towns	1,711	1,651	1,566	1,531	1,665	1,615
Weighted Average, 6 Capital	7711			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		
Cities	1,730	1,668	1,582	1,546	1,683	1,632

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Article.	Unit.		SYDNEY.		1	NEWCASTLI	E.	Ві	ROKEN HI	LL.		GOULBUR	٧.		BATHURS	T.
Article.	Cinto.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Groceries, &c.— Bread Flour Tea Coffee Sugar Rice Sago Jam Oatmeal Currants Starch Blue Candles Soap Potatoes Onions Kerosene	2 lb. 25 % lb. "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" "" ""	d. 5.03 39.33 26.96 23.67 4.56 3.53 3.25 6.48 3.61 8.50 8.44 9.33 314.00 10.67 5.30 24.80 2.20 21.27	d. 5.08 39.11 27.67 23.67 4.56 3.53 3.19 6.41 3.42 8.50 9.28 14.11 10.67 5.30 17.90 21.30	d. 5.05 39.00 27.67 23.67 4.56 3.53 3.25 6.37 3.43 8.61 8.50 9.39 14.11 10.67 5.30 17.20 1.80 21.36	d. 4.43 40.43 27.50 24.00 4.86 3.93 3.93 7.19 4.00 9.21 9.07 10.21 15.93 11.71 5.42 22.17 2.24 4.43	d. 4.46 40.29 28.29 24.00 4.86 3.93 3.93 7.24 3.96 9.21 9.07 10.00 15.93 11.71 5.12 18.36 1.86 24.43	d. 4.46 38.14 28.29 23.86 4.86 3.93 3.7.24 4.04 9.25 9.07 10.00 15.93 11.71 5.12 16.71 1.50 24.43	d. 5.43 40.71 30.14 29.29 5.24 5.21 5.21 6.72 4.55 9.64 9.00 11.00 13.57 12.64 6.20 20.57 2.17	d. 5.07 39.71 30.71 29.29 5.24 5.00 6.72 4.59 9.67 9.00 13.57 12.64 6.20 18.29 1.90	d. 4.93 37.29 30.00 29.29 5.24 5.00 6.62 4.53 9.25 9.00 10.36 6.22 17.36 1.76 31.57	d. 5.00 34.60 25.00 22.80 5.00 4.00 4.00 4.16 9.80 11.60 12.30 5.26 18.90 2.10 27.41	d. 5.00 33.60 26.40 23.40 5.00 4.00 5.93 4.16 9.80 8.40 11.60 15.00 12.30 5.26 16.80 1.90 27.55	d. 5.00 33.40 22.80 5.00 4.00 5.93 3.99 9.20 8.40 11.60 15.93 15.50 1.90 27.55	d. 5.00 38.60 28.60 26.00 4.80 4.10 3.95 8.27 4.66 9.60 9.50 11.30 11.30 5.72 24.00 2.40 27.00	d. 5.00 36.60 29.40 26.00 4.80 4.10 4.05 8.27 4.53 9.60 9.50 11.40 11.60 11.60 21.00 27.00	d. 5.00 36.60 29.40 25.70 4.80 4.10 8.00 4.36 9.70 9.50 11.40 16.20 11.60 5.60 27.00
Kerosene Dairy Produce— Milk Butter Cheese Eggs Bacon, Middle , Ham	quart lb. doz. lb. ",	7.60 18.56 11.89 19.00 14.83 10.31 18.33	7.50 20.56 11.78 20.72 14.78 10.19 18.33	7.35 20.61 12.00 18.06 14.84 10.19 18.44	7.00 19.00 11.07 19.00 14.57 14.50 17.67	7.00 21.07 10.64 20.43 14.43 13.13 18.67	7.00 21.07 11.21 17.43 14.57 13.38 18.67	10.00 21.50 13.71 15.33 16.86 14.00 18.00	10.00 22.71 13.86 15.86 16.71 13.67 18.00	10.00 23.57 13.86 15.71 16.29 13.00 18.00	7.00 18.20 11.20 17.60 14.40 9.90 14.75	7.00 20.60 11.20 18.00 14.40 9.90 15.33	6.80 21.00 11.40 18.20 14.60 10.00 15.00	6.80 20.00 14.25 19.20 15.25 12.00 18.67	6.80 22.20 14.50 19.00 15.25 12.33 18.67	6.80 22.30 14.25 21.80 15.25 11.33 18.67
Meat— Beef, Sirloin , Ribs , Flank , Shin Steak, Runp , Shoulder , Stewing , Sage Corned Boll	)) )) )) )) )) ))	10.15 7.80 7.89 6.00 15.30 7.95 6.95 8.75	9.80 7.65 7.85 5.80 14.80 7.80 6.85 8.45	9.80 7.60 7.80 5.80 14.70 7.70 6.85 8.50	9.43 7.14 6.14 5.07 12.36 7.36 6.14 8.71	9.43 7.07 6.07 5.07 12.36 7.36 6.29 8.57	9.43 7.07 5.71 5.07 12.36 7.21 6.14 8.71	12.00 9.14 7.40 5.86 18.00 12.14 10.71 12.86	11.00 $8.29$ $6.40$ $5.86$ $16.00$ $11.43$ $10.00$ $12.00$	$11.00 \\ 8.43 \\ 6.40 \\ 5.71 \\ 16.00 \\ 11.43 \\ 10.00 \\ 11.86$	9.40 7.60 4.00 3.80 13.20 7.80 6.60 9.60	8.70 7.20 3.20 3.60 12.60 7.60 6.40 9.20	9.10 7.40 3.60 3.80 12.60 7.60 6.40 9.20	7.90 6.20 4.40 4.60 11.20 7.10 6.00 7.70	7.60 6.20 4.20 4.60 11.00 7.00 6.20 7.60	7.60 6.20 4.20 4.60 11.00 7.00 6.20 7.60
"Brisket, with	,,,	4.75	4.65	4.65	4.50	4 57	4.36	6.67	6.67	7.00	5.40	5.20	4.80	5-00	4.80	4.80
", ", without home  Mutton, Leg ", Shoulder ", Loin ", Neck Chops, Loin ", Leg ", Neck ", Leg ", Loin ", Leg ", Loin ", Leg ", Loin ", Loin ", Chops	22 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 2	6.80 6.95 5.15 8.39 3.90 8.90 6.40 12.10 12.45 9.68 12.56	6.60 6.60 5.05 8.11 3.65 8.60 7.90 6.15 11.50 9.63 11.90	6.55 6.55 4.95 8.06 3.45 8.20 7.55 5.75 11.50 11.85 9.43 11.80	6.64 8.14 5.93 7.71 6.00 8.57 8.57 6.71 12.21 11.64 9.21 12.36	6.54 8.14 5.86 7.71 6.00 8.57 8.57 6.71 12.07 11.50 9.21 12.36	6.57 7.93 5.79 7.71 5.86 8.57 8.43 6.57 11.93 11.64 9.00 12.21	9.57 10.00 8.57 10.43 8.14 11.43 11.86 9.86 14.71 14.71 13.43 16.14	9.00 9.00 7.29 9.43 7.00 10.57 10.86 9.00 12.14 12.00 12.00 14.14	9.00 9.00 7.29 9.29 7.14 10.57 10.86 9.00 12.14 12.00 12.00 14.14	7.80 6.60 5.00 7.30 3.20 8.20 7.20 5.20 11.00 11.80 10.20 12.60	7.60 6.20 4.80 6.80 3.20 7.80 7.20 4.80 10.60 11.60 9.80 12.60	$\begin{array}{c} 7.40 \\ 6.00 \\ 4.80 \\ 6.80 \\ 3.20 \\ 8.00 \\ 7.00 \\ 4.80 \\ 10.60 \\ 11.60 \\ 9.80 \\ 12.20 \end{array}$	7.20 6.60 5.00 6.89 3.10 7.40 4.50 10.40 10.80 9.20 11.20	7.20 6.60 4.90 6.60 2.80 7.20 4.50 10.20 10.40 8.80 10.80	7.20 6.40 4.80 6.60 2.80 7.00 7.00 4.90 9.80 10.00, 8.80 10.40
House Rents	4 and 5 rooms		292.29			256.42	· .		194.74			271.43			253.27	

## AVERAGE PREDOMINANT RETAIL PRICES RULING IN EACH OF THE FIVE PRINCIPAL TOWNS IN VICTORIA ON THE 15th OF THE MONTHS SPECIFIED FOR THE YEAR 1931; ALSO THE QUARTERLY WEIGHTED AVERAGE RENTS OF 4 AND 5 ROOMED HOUSES.

Article.	Unit.		MELBOUR	NE.		BALLARAT			BENDIGO,	73 D		GEELONG.	0 1 1	W	ARRNAMBO	OL.
2111000	Cinc.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Groceries, &c.— Bread Flour Tea Coffee Sugar Rice Sago Jam Oatmeal Raisins Currants Starch Blue Candles Soap Potatoes Onions Kerosene Dairy Produce—	2 lb. 25 ,, lb. ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, doz. sq. lb. lb. gal.	d. 4.50 35.80 28.90 25.90 4.50 3.50 2.89 6.83 8.15 9.30 8.50 10.20 12.55 11.50 5.49 13.21 1.43 22.21	d. 4.50 35.50 35.50 29.00 25.90 4.50 3.59 2.89 6.83 3.10 9.30 8.50 10.20 12.55 11.50 5.49 10.71 1.04 22.21	d. 4.30 33.40 29.20 25.60 3.50 2.89 6.54 2.90 9.10 8.45 10.25 12.35 10.90 5.49 10.29 0.89 22.21	d. 5.00 33.14 26.57 25.14 4.75 3.43 2.86 6.52 2.86 8.57 8.14 12.57 11.71 5.36 12.43 1.46 29.14	d. 5.00 33.36 27.29 24.71 4.75 3.50 2.93 6.38 2.86 8.21 8.14 9.57 12.57 12.57 12.57 12.57 12.57 1.04 29.14	d. 4.50 30.00 27.20 25.00 4.75 3.57 2.86 6.48 2.75 8.36 8.07 9.57 12.57 11.43 5.50 7.29 0.94 28.57	d. 4.50 34.71 26.29 23.86 5.00 3.68 3.25 5.29 8.00 7.21 9.64 12.57 12.29 5.14 15.93 1.50 28.43	d. 4.50 4.50 33.43 27.57 23.86 5.00 3.68 3.22 5.29 3.25 8.00 7.21 9.64 12.20 12.20 1.07 28.43	d. 4.50 32.14 26.00 23.86 5.00 3.46 3.04 5.29 3.12 8.00 7.50 9.64 12.57 12.00 5.14 9.50 0.85 29.86	d. 3.80 31.50 27.60 25.20 4.35 3.35 2.95 5.58 3.05 9.50 8.80 9.80 12.40 11.30 4.40 10.60 1.00 23.80	d. 3.50 30.30 27.90 25.20 4.35 3.35 5.58 2.95 5.58 9.20 8.60 9.50 12.20 11.30 4.40 7.30 0.70 23.80	d. 3.50 27.00 28.10 25.20 4.35 3.35 3.00 5.33 2.80 9.20 8.60 9.50 12.20 11.30 4.40 7.25 0.68 23.80	d. 5.00 37.80 22.80 22.80 28.20 4.80 3.90 2.90 6.07 3.23 8.50 8.00 9.40 12.60 10.40 6.20 11.00 1.50 24.90	d. 5.00 33.00 24.00 28.20 4.75 3.90 2.90 5.73 3.21 8.60 8.10 9.10 12.60 10.40 6.20 7.20 0.72 2.25.50	d. 5.00 30.60 24.00 28.20 4.75 3.90 2.90 5.73 3.06 8.50 8.20 9.10 12.60 10.40 6.20 6.60 0.62 25.50
Milk Butter Cheese Eggs Bacon, Middle Shoulder Ham	quart lb. doz. lb. ""	6.80 18.45 15.00 15.35 18.45 12.94 18.75	6.55 20.35 14.95 15.75 18.45 12.81 19.00	6.55 20.90 14.95 16.50 17.55 12.38 18.33	7.14 17.64 9.79 9.86 17.86 13.00 18.17	7.14 18.93 10.14 10.71 17.57 12.00 18.00	7.14 19.29 11.07 12.43 17.43 12.00 17.67	6.00 18.71 9.93 9.83 17.50 13.80 17.75	6.00 21.14 10.07 10.14 16.67 12.80 17.75	6.00 21.71 10.79 12.57 16.17 12.50 18.00	6.20 18.10 9.80 11.70 17.80 13.00 18.60	6.20 20.20 9.40 11.90 17.10 12.30 18.00	6.30 20.40 9.90 13.50 17.00 12.10 18.10	5.00 19.00 12.80 8.00 18.20 11.75 16.25	5.00 21.20 12.30 10.00 16.60 11.88 16.50	5.00 21.60 12.60 10.90 15.80 11.38 16.00
Meat— Beef, Sirloin , Ribs , Flank , Shin Steak, Rump , Shoulder , Stewing Beef, Corned Roll , Brisket, with	;; ;; ;; ;; ;; ;; ;; ;;	9.85 8.15 7.50 6.10 16.00 8.70 7.40 9.25	9.40 7.75 7.28 6.00 15.50 8.40 7.15 9.00	9.15 7.60 7.22 5.65 15.00 8.20 6.90 8.50	11.43 9.50 6.29 5.14 15.57 9.00 8.29 11.57	11.00 9.14 6.00 5.00 15.43 8.71 8.00 10.86	10.71 8.86 5.14 4.57 15.43 8.71 7.86 10.86	9.86 9.00 5.71 6.14 14.57 9.43 8.14 9.43	9.71 8.86 5.00 6.00 14.29 9.29 8.14 9.43	9.57 8.71 5.29 5.71 14.29 9.00 7.57 9.29	10.60 9.00 5.60 5.60 15.80 9.00 8.40 10.30	10.20 8.80 5.60 5.60 15.60 8.80 8.20 9.70	9.80 8.20 5.20 5.40 15.20 8.20 7.60 9.50	10.20 8.20 7.00 8.40 15.20 9.60 8.80 10.80	10.20 8.20 7.00 8.00 15.20 9.60 8.60 10.80	9.40 7.60 6.60 6.80 15.20 9.00 7.80 10.20
bone	,,	5.30	5.10	4.80	6.14	5.86	5.86	6.29	6.29	6.00	6.00	5.50	5.50	7.20	7.00	6.60
", " without bone  Mutton, Leg ", Shoulder ", Neck ", Neck ", Neck ", Neck ", Neck ", Neck ", One ", Doin ", Belly ", Chops	)) )) )) )) )) )) )) )) )) )) ))	7.25 6.40 3.75 6.10 3.40 7.50 4.45 10.55 10.60 10.45 11.15	7.15 5.85 3.40 5.55 3.00 7.00 7.67 4.10 9.60 9.90 9.90 10.35	6.65 5.55 3.10 5.55 2.85 6.95 7.33 3.70 9.45 9.65 9.25 10.15	8.57 5.86 3.57 5.43 3.00 7.71 8.43 5.43 9.67 9.50 9.33 10.33	8.57 5.79 3.36 5.50 3.00 7.43 8.29 5.14 9.50 9.33 9.33 10.50	8.57 5.64 3.36 5.21 3.00 7.43 8.29 5.00 9.50 9.33 9.17 10.50	8.00 7.86 5.00 7.14 4.86 8.71 8.57 6.00 10.33 10.33 10.17 11.17	7.86 7.43 4.71 6.43 4.71 8.57 5.86 10.00 10.17 10.20 10.80	7.86 7.43 4.86 6.57 4.71 8.86 8.57 6.00 9.67 9.67 10.00 11.00	8.00 7.10 4.80 7.20 4.80 7.80 6.00 10.75 11.00 10.75 12.00	7.80 6.70 4.40 7.10 4.50 7.80 5.60 10.50 10.75 11.25	7.10 6.70 4.20 6.80 4.80 7.60 5.60 10.25 10.25 11.25	8.80 7.50 4.20 7.70 4.40 8.80 6.60 10.20 9.80 10.80	8.60 7.60 4.20 7.90 4.60 9.00 9.00 6.80 10.20 9.80 11.00	7.80 6.60 3.80 7.30 4.00 8.20 6.20 9.00 9.20 8.80 9.80
House Rents	4 and 5 rooms	13.5	238.89	LEVE	2214 71	168.59	GR-/TSI	RESE V	181.92	ED-871	RVOLT 3	223.48	(3) N. V.M	1.50	220,27	0.000

# AVERAGE PREDOMINANT RETAIL PRICES RULING IN EACH OF THE FIVE PRINCIPAL TOWNS IN QUEENSLAND ON THE 15th OF THE MONTHS SPECIFIED FOR THE YEAR 1931; ALSO THE QUARTERLY WEIGHTED AVERAGE RENTS OF 4 AND 5 ROOMED HOUSES.

Article.	Unit.	l I	BRISBANE.		To	OWOOMBA	1.	Ro	CKHAMPTO	N.	CHAR	TERS TOV	VERS.	30100 F.S	WARWICI	ζ.
Article.	OHIO.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Groceries, &c.— Bread Flour Tea Coffee Sugar Rice Sago Jam Oatmeal Raisins Currants Starch Blue Candles Soap Potatoes Onlons Kerosene	2 lb. 25 ,, lb. ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	d. 4.75 38.59 24.64 28.67 4.46 3.41 2.88 5.73 9.05 11.45 10.50 4.07 20.38 16.50	d. 5.25 46.36 24.80 28.67 4.46 3.41 2.88 5.75 2.81 9.36 7.7 9.05 11.45 10.50 4.07 17.55 1.30 16.73	d. 5.25 47.36 25.48 28.58 4.46 3.41 2.92 5.48 2.72 9.36 8.82 8.95 11.45 10.36 4.07 14.32 1.05 17.59	d. 5.00 50.14 26.57 26.71 4.71 3.93 3.43 6.21 3.40 8.71 8.93 10.43 11.71 10.07 4.68 19.71 1.99 22.14	d. 5.50 53:29 27:79 26:71 4:71 3:93 3:43 6:21 3:34 8:71 10:07 4:57 10:07 11:83 22:14	d. 5.50 53.29 26.80 26.71 4.71 3.93 3.43 6.21 3.29 8.71 8.80 10.40 11.71 10.07 4.57 17.60 1.83 21.40	$\begin{array}{c} d.\\ 5.00\\ 46.57\\ 28.00\\ 29.57\\ 4.71\\ 3.50\\ 3.00\\ 6.68\\ 3.27\\ 8.36\\ 9.00\\ 10.14\\ 15.57\\ 12.71\\ 4.07\\ 25.43\\ 1.82\\ 22.27\\ \end{array}$	d. 5.75 50.00 27.00 30.00 4.64 3.50 3.00 6.54 3.27 8.64 9.00 10.14 15.57 12.71 4.07 24.57 1.89 22.20	d. 5.75 56.71 27.43 30.00 4.71 3.50 3.00 6.32 3.27 8.64 9.00 10.14 15.57 12.71 4.07 22.14 1.46 22.20	d. 5.50 53.00 24.20 27.27 5.00 4.00 3.74 7.70 4.27 10.40 12.07 15.60 13.33 4.83 27.75 2.03 23.60	d. 6.00 58.00 25.20 27.27 5.00 4.00 3.74 7.70 4.16 10.40 10.00 12.07 15.63 10.33 4.71 27.00 2.03 2.03 2.03 2.03 2.03 2.03 2.03 2	$\begin{array}{c} d \\ 600 \\ 6460 \\ 2520 \\ 2727 \\ 500 \\ 400 \\ 374 \\ 770 \\ 4111 \\ 1040 \\ 980 \\ 1207 \\ 1560 \\ 33471 \\ 2625 \\ 1.54 \\ 2360 \\ \end{array}$	d. 5.00 37.00 24.00 24.00 4.80 3.55 7.00 3.50 10.20 10.00 11.00 12.00 4.25 19.00 1.50 26.00	d. 5.50 24.00 24.00 27.00 4.75 3.50 3.50 10.00 11.00 11.00 12.00 4.25 22.00 26.00	d. 5.50 48.00 24.00 27.00 4.80 3.50 7.00 3.50 10.00 11.00 12.00 4.30 20.00 1.50 26.00
Dairy Produce— Milk Butter Cheese Eggs Bacon, Middle ", Shoulder Ham	quart lb. doz. lb.	6.60 19.82 9.95 14.32 13.14 8.77 15.17	6.60 20.55 10.18 17.77 13.14 8.73 15.25	6.45 20.91 11.27 18.32 13.05 8.82 15.05	6.00 $19.86$ $10.64$ $10.14$ $12.00$ $8.71$ $15.43$	6.00 20.93 10.86 15.14 12.00 8.43 15.43	6.00 21.00 11.00 16.80 12.80 8.43 15.50	6.00 20.86 10.57 13.43 13.71 8.86 18.00	6.00 21.64 10.57 18.43 13.71 8.86 18.20	6.00 22.00 11.71 18.43 13.86 8.93 18.60	8.00 22.00 13.00 15.00 14.75 8.50 21.00	8.00 22.10 13.00 21.00 14.75 8.50 20.00	8.00 $23.10$ $12.80$ $23.00$ $14.75$ $8.25$ $20.33$	$\begin{array}{c} 6.00 \\ 21.00 \\ 13.00 \\ 9.00 \\ 11.00 \\ 7.00 \\ 15.00 \end{array}$	6.00 21.00 12.80 12.20 11.00 7.00 15.00	26.00 ETALL 13.00 16.00 11.00 7.00 15.00 EX
Meat— Beef, Sirloin  , Ribs , Flank , Shin Steak, Rump , Shoulder , Stewing Beef, Corned Roll	)) )) )) )) )) ))	8.30 5.70 4.11 3.70 11.10 5.75 4.30 7.25	8.25 5.70 4.11 3.70 11.20 5.75 4.60 7.25	8.15 5.60 4.06 3.65 11.10 5.70 4.45 7.25	7.07 5.07 2.83 2.57 9.71 5.36 3.93 6.57	7.07 5.00 2.83 2.57 9.71 5.29 3.79 6.57	6.57 4.86 2.67 2.43 8.86 5.21 3.79 6.14	8.57 6.64 4.60 2.86 10.57 5.93 3.64 7.71	8.57 6.57 4.60 2.86 10.57 5.93 3.64 7.57	8.57 6.57 4.60 2.86 10.57 5.93 3.64 7.57	8.00 5.60 3.40 4.00 10.00 6.00 5.40 7.00	8.00 5.60 3.60 4.00 10.00 6.00 5.40 7.00	8.00 5.60 3.60 4.00 10.00 6.00 5.40 7.00	7.50 5.40 2.00 2.00 9.80 4.90 3.40 6.90	7.50 5.50 2.00 2.00 9.60 4.90 3.40 6.80	7.25 5.30 2.00 2.00 9.20 4.70 3.40 6.70
" Brisket, with bone	,,	3.67	3.67	3.61	4.57	4.57	4.29	5.25	5.25	5.25	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.10	5.30	4.90
", without bone Mutton, Leg Shoulder Loin Neek Loin Leg Neek Leg Neek Neek Bolty Belly Belly	;; ;; ;; ;; ;; ;; ;; ;; ;; ;; ;; ;; ;;	5.65 6.00 3.75 5.55 1.94 6.00 6.15 4.30 9.50 9.60 7.35 9.55	5.65 6.00 3.75 5.55 1.89 6.00 6.15 4.30 9.50 9.60 7.35 9.65	5.55 5.95 3.70 5.50 1.89 6.00 6.15 4.30 9.50 9.60 7.35 9.65	6.00 5.71 3.17 5.57 2.00 5.43 5.71 3.29 10.43 10.00 7.43 11.00	6.00 5.71 3.29 5.57 2.00 5.43 5.71 3.29 10.14 10.14 7.43 11.00	5.71 5.57 2.98 5.48 2.00 5.43 5.71 3.14 9.86 9.43 7.29 10.86	7.00 6.57 4.93 6.86 3.00 7.00 7.00 5.67 10.86 9.50 11.29	$\begin{array}{c} 7.00 \\ 6.71 \\ 4.93 \\ 6.86 \\ 3.00 \\ 7.00 \\ 7.00 \\ 5.33 \\ 10.71 \\ 10.71 \\ 9.50 \\ 11.14 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 7.00 \\ 6.71 \\ 4.93 \\ 6.86 \\ 2.86 \\ 7.00 \\ 7.00 \\ 5.33 \\ 10.86 \\ 10.86 \\ 9.50 \\ 11.29 \end{array}$	5.80 5.00 3.50 5.60 2.40 6.00 4.50 10.00 9.00 10.00	5.80 5.00 3.50 5.60 2.40 6.00 4.50 10.00 10.00 9.00 10.00	5.80 5.00 3.50 5.60 2.40 6.00 4.50 10.00 9.00 10.00	5.50 6.00 4.00 6.00 2.00 6.00 6.00 3.20 9.25 9.25 7.00 9.50	5.75 5.80 4.00 5.80 2.00 5.80 5.80 2.60 9.25 9.25 7.00 9.50	5.75 6.20 4.00 6.20 2.00 6.20 6.20 2.60 9.00 6.33 9.50
House Rents	4 and 5 rooms	TE EUR	182.11	IBUTA Y	50 IEI	164.27	EFFIX	A	170.43	-HYGE	RENIS:	173.44	(D) 6 H	lowed	174.15	

			ADELAIDE.	75	KA	DINA, &C.		Po	RT PIRIE.	1000	Мт	. Gambiei	R.	PET	ERBOROUG	H.
Article.	Unit.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
roceries, &c.		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Bread	2 lb.	4.50	4.00	4.05	4.33	4.17	4.17	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.25	4.00	4.50	4.50	4.00
Flour	25 ,,	34.20	32.15	29.70	33.14	29.86	29.29	42.00	40.29	37.92	36.00	34.80	31.80	41.40	39.00	38.60
Too	1b.	25.45	25.45	25.45	29.14	29.07	28.93	28.43	28.43	28.43	31.60	31.60	30.60	29.80	29.20	28.8
Tea		25.70	25.50	25.50	32.86	32.43	32.43	30.14	28.57	28.57	33.20	32.80	32.80	30.60	30.60	30.2
Coffee	,,,				4.79	4.68	4.68	4.64	4.58	4.57	4.93	4.93	4.93	4.85	4.83	4.8
Sugar	33	4.43	4.43	4.43												
Rice	"	3.55	3.55	3.55	4.57	4.43	4.43	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.40	4.40	4.40	4.50	4.40	4.4
Sago	"	2.95	2.90	3.00	4.29	3.93	3.93	3.93	4.00	4.00	4.40	4.40	4.40	3.80	3.70	3.6
Jam	23	5.95	6.00	6.23	6.48	6.62	6.52	6.71	6.81	6.86	7.00	6.87	6.87	6.73	6.73	6.7
Oatmeal	,,	2.94	2.94	2.79	4.09	3.77	3.65	4.14	3.85	3.85	3.90	3.63	3.43	3.97	3.90	3.5
Raisins	"	6.90	6.90	6.90	9.57	9.21	9.21	9.21	9.07	8.93	9.50	9.50	9.50	8.90	8.80	8.6
Currants		7.00	7.05	7.05	8.29	8.14	8.14	8.07	8.14	8.14	9.10	9.10	9.00	8.40	8.60	8.6
Starch	"	8.50	8.50	8.45	10.57	10.36	10.36	9.64	9.64	9.64	10.20	10.00	10.00	10.40	10.20	10.5
	doz. sq.	11.80	11.85	11.85	12.93	12.93	12.93	12.29	12.29	12.29	11.80	11.80	11.80	12.00	12.00	12.
	lb.	10.95	10.85	10.85	12.43	12.43	12.43	12.14	12.14	12.14	12.00	12.00	12.00	13.40	13.60	13.
CI	10.	4.41	4.36	4.36	5.13	4.84	5.13	4.55	4.68	4.55	5.12	5.12	5.12	5.40	5.30	5.8
Soap	14 lb.	12.29	10.71	10.43	19.43	16.57	15.07	16.43	14.57	14.00	11.40	11.20	10.20	17.80		15
Potatoes							1.79	1.64							16.70	15.1
Onions	lb.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.93	1.79			1.50	1.68	1.20	1.30	1.00	1.50	1.60	1.4
Kerosene	gal.	20.16	20.16	20.56	24.95	24.74	24.74	25.86	25.43	25.71	25.80	25.80	26.40	26.26	26.60	26.4
Dairy Produce—					1000	200				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Milk	quart	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.86	6.50	8.00	8.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.
Butter	lb.	19.85	20.95	21.10	18.14	19.43	19.83	19.71	20.50	21.25	16.00	17.00	18.20	18.70	19.70	22.
Cheese	,,	9.95	10.60	10.95	11.86	11.29	11.71	12.08	12.17	12.17	10.20	10.00	11.60	12.80	13.00	13.
Eggs	doz.	10.70	12.50	12.60	7.36	9.08	9.17	9.29	12.17	11.20	8.40	8.80	9.20	7.80	9.60	10.0
Bacon Middle	lb.	12.55	12.40	12.15	14.50	13.50	13.17	15.00	14.83	14.50	14.20	14.40	13.80	15.60	14.80	14.8
Bacon, Middle ,, Shoulder		10.00	9.94	9.56	13.33	13.25	13.25	13.13	13.10	12.70	11.00	11.00	11.00	14.50	13.00	13.0
	"	15.67	16.19	16.19	16.67	16.67	16.00	17.50	17.50	17.50	14.00	14.00	13.67	21.00	21.00	19.0
	,,	10.01	10.10	10.10	10.01	10.0.	10.00	11.00	1	2000	11.00		200			
Meat—		9.20	8.80	8.85	10.86	10.86	10.29	9.86	9.71	9.57	8.60	7.00	7.40	7.75	7.75	7.
Beef, Sirloin	"				10.57	10.57	10.00	8.57	8.43	8.29	7.60	6.60	6.40	7.25	7.50	7.
" Ribs	22	7.30	6.80	6.80										10.33		
" Flank	"	8.70	8.50	8.50	8.57	8.57	8.00	5.83	5.50	5.50	6.40	5.20	5.00		10.33	10.
" Shin	"	6.40	5.90	6.20	7.80	7.80	7.20	7.17	7.00	6.71	6.00	5.25	5.25	6.50	7.00	7.
Steak, Rump	"	13.80	13.90	13.70	14.86	14.86	14.57	14.86	14.71	14.86	13.60	12.00	12.00	14.25	14.25	14.
Steak, Rump ,, Shoulder	,,	9.10	8.90	8.80	11.29	11.14	11.00	10.29	10.29	9.86	8.40	8.00	7.80	9.33	9.33	9.
" Stewing	"	8.50	8.20	8.20	10.86	10.86	10.57	9.71	9.57	9.43	7.60	6.40	6.40	9.25	9.25	9.
Beef, Corned Roll	,,,	9.60	9.50	9.40	11.29	11.14	10.86	10.71	10.57	10.57	9.40	8.20	8.20	11.00	10.75	10.
" Brisket, with						1094				500 50700						Part bar
bone	,,	5.75	5.75	5.38	9.14	9.00	8.86	7.33	7.17	7.20	6.40	5.60	5.60	9.00	6.00	6.
multh out	"	370 (00000)			100	775.3.30		1000		790	F-12-30-00		1 30	2000		
bone		7.45	7.35	7.35	10.57	10.43	10.29	9.43	9.29	9.29	8.20	7.20	7.20	8.75	8.50	8.
	"	7.60	7.40	7.35	9.00	8.71	8.14	8.29	8.29	7.86	6.10	4.40	4.20	7.25	7.00	6.
Cherllon	33			6.25	7.57	7.29	7.14	6.57	6.43	6.43	5.40	3.80	3.60	6.50	6.50	6.
" Shoulder	"	6.20	6.15			8.29	7.71	7.14	7.00	6.43	5.40	4.60	4.00	7.00	6.75	6.
" Loin	33	7.10	7.15	7.15	8.43											
", Neck	33	5.45	5.45	5.45	6.43	6.29	6.14	6.00	5.86	5.86	5.10	4.10	3.90	6.75	6.75	6.
Chops, Loin	"	8.80	8.50	8.50	10.29	10.14	9.86	10.00	9.86	9.29	8.40	6.00	6.00	8.00	8.00	8.
,, Leg	"	9.40	9.20	9.20	10.43	10.14	10.00	10.29	10.29	9.86	8.00	5.80	5.60	8.00	8.00	8.
" Neck	,,	6.70	6.70	6.70	8.71	8.57	8.43	7.57	7.57	7.86	6.60	4.60	4.60	7.75	7.75	7.
Pork, Leg	"	9.80	9.65	9.55	10.29	10.43	10.00	10.57	10.57	10.00	7.60	6.80	6.80	8.00	8.00	8.
Tolo		10.00	9.95	9.85	10.29	10.43	10.00	10.43	10.43	9.86	7.80	7.00	7.00	8.00	8.00	8.
Doller	,,,	10.00	9.85	9.75	10.14	10.29	9.71	9.00	9.00	8.71	7.80	6.80	6.80	8.00	8.00	8.
Othoma	,,	11.00	10.65	10.55	10.29	10.43	10.14	10.86	11.14	10.86	9.00	8.60	8.40	10.30	10.00	10.
" Chops	"	11.00	10.00	10.00	20.20	20.10	10.11	20.00	22.17	20.00	3.00	5,00	0.10	20100	20.00	20.
House Rents	4 and 5		212.98			101.66		12.75	185.57			154.66	25.01 · A U	ERVIED	194.04	ULUE OF

### AVERAGE PREDOMINANT RETAIL PRICES RULING IN EACH OF THE FIVE PRINCIPAL TOWNS IN WESTERN AUSTRALIA ON THE 15th OF THE MONTHS SPECIFIED FOR THE YEAR 1931; ALSO THE QUARTERLY WEIGHTED AVERAGE RENTS OF 4 AND 5 ROOMED HOUSES.

1749	77-14	PERTH	AND FRE	MANTLE.	KALGOO	RLIE AND	BOULDER.		NORTHAN	ſ.		BUNBURY	7.	G	ERALDTON	ī.
Article.	Unit.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Groceries, &c.—  Bread Flour Tea Coffee Sugar Rice Sago Jam Oatmeal Raisins Currants Starch Blue Candles Soap	2 lb. 25 ,, lb	d. 5.00 35.10 26.40 22.50 5.00 3.88 3.33 6.98 3.49 8.25 8.40 8.85 16.15 11.55 5.48	d. 4.50 34.50 27.00 22.70 5.00 3.98 3.38 6.73 3.44 8.20 8.35 16.15 11.60	d. 4.50 32.00 27.00 22.80 5.00 3.93 3.18 6.60 3.29 8.20 8.40 9.15 16.15 11.50 4.95	d. 5.36 48.00 31.14 29.10 5.50 5.00 4.79 8.05 4.39 10.00 11.71 17.71 12.43 7.28	d. 5.36 43.29 33.43 29.10 5.50 5.00 4.86 8.05 4.28 9.86 10.00 11.57 17.86 12.43 6.92	d. 5.00 42.00 33.43 29.10 5.50 5.00 4.86 7.95 4.24 9.86 10.00 11.64 17.86 12.43 7.08	d. 5.00 38.33 29.33 29.33 24.00 4.00 4.00 4.25 8.83 9.00 11.08 17.00 12.33 5.16	d. 4.50 33.75 29.00 5.42 4.00 4.00 7.78 4.25 8.50 9.00 10.92 16.83 12.33 5.16	d. 4.50 31.08 28.83 22.00 4.75 4.00 3.33 7.56 3.80 8.58 8.58 8.58 10.92 16.83 12.17 5.16	d. 5.50 42.00 28.40 25.20 4.75 3.90 3.70 7.87 3.94 8.40 9.00 11.20 16.60 12.00 5.38	d. 5.00 40.20 28.80 25.20 4.75 3.90 3.70 7.87 3.94 8.60 9.00 11.20 16.80 12.00 5.28	d. 4.50 37.20 28.80 25.20 4.82 3.90 3.70 7.87 3.80 8.60 9.00 11.00 16.80 12.00 5.17	d. 5.00 41.25 30.25 24.92 4.88 4.25 3.50 7.84 4.38 8.75 9.50 12.00 18.00 4.80	d. 5.00 39.00 31.00 24.92 4.75 4.25 3.50 7.84 4.38 8.75 9.50 12.00 18.00 4.91	d, 5.00 37.50 32.75 24.92 4.94 4.25 3.50 7.67 4.38 8.75 9.50 12.00 18.00 4.91
Potatoes Onions Kerosene Dairy Produce—	14 lb. lb. gal.	$ \begin{array}{c c} 12.70 \\ 1.75 \\ 22.35 \end{array} $	13.30 1.66 22.35	14.30 1.66 22.35	16.29 2.50 32.54	17.71 2.43 32.83	17.57 2.50 33.26	14.50 2.00 26.46	16.00 2.00 26.46	16.17 2.00 26.29	9.60 2.10 24.38	11.40 2.00 24.38	$ \begin{array}{r} 14.80 \\ 2.00 \\ 24.53 \end{array} $	16.50 2.13 24.61	17.50 2.38 24.61	17.50 2.38 24.61
Milk Butter Cheese Eggs Bacon, Middle Shoulder Ham	quart lb. doz. lb.	8.20 18.30 11.25 11.10 17.33 9.22 18.89	8.20 20.30 11.50 15.80 17.50 9.22 19.00	8.20 21.90 11.55 16.30 17.40 9.28 19.10	9.83 18.71 13.86 15.29 17.57 12.14 20.57	9.83 22.14 13.71 20.93 17.43 12.14 20.43	9.83 24.29 14.29 21.71 17.29 12.71 20.43	7.67 20.50 12.75 9.33 16.80 9.80 18.00	6.00 22.50 13.00 15.67 16.80 9.80 18.00	6.00 22.33 12.92 15.00 16.60 9.60 18.20	7.50 18.40 12.00 12.00 16.80 11.20 18.60	7.67 21.20 12.00 16.00 16.80 10.60 18.60	8.00 22.60 12.00 17.20 17.20 10.80 19.00	7.00 19.25 14.00 13.50 16.50 11.25 17.75	7.00 21.25 13.25 20.25 16.50 11.00 17.75	7.00 23.25 13.25 17.50 16.00 10.75 17.75
Meat— Beef, Sirloin ,, Ribs ,, Flank ,, Shin Steak, Rump ,, Shoulder ,, Stewing ,, Beef, Corned Roli	)) )) )) )) )) ))	9.20 7.60 8.40 6.80 15.60 8.40 7.70 8.80	9.20 7.80 8.50 6.80 15.80 8.60 7.80 9.10	9.10 7.60 8.50 6.80 15.60 8.50 7.70 8.90	9.29 7.29 8.71 7.17 14.71 9.29 7.29 9.29	9.29 7.29 8.71 7.17 14.71 9.29 7.29 9.29	9.29 7.29 9.14 7.33 14.71 9.29 7.29 9.29	9.20 8.20 9.40 7.60 15.80 10.00 9.00 9.80	9.20 8.20 9.20 7.40 15.40 9.80 8.80 9.80	9.00 7.80 9.20 7.20 15.40 9.60 8.60 9.80	10.33 9.33 9.67 7.00 16.67 9.33 8.33 10.33	10.33 8.33 9.33 7.50 16.33 9.33 8.33 10.33	10.33 8.33 9.33 7.50 16.00 9.00 8.33 10.00	9.00 8.00 7.67 7.67 14.00 9.67 8.67 9.33	9.00 8.00 7.67 7.67 14.00 9.67 8.00 9.00	9.00 8.00 7.67 7.67 14.00 9.67 8.00 9.00
,, Brisket, with bone	,,	5.45	5.45	5.55	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.40	6.40	6.20	6.33	6.33	6.00	7.50	7.50	7.50
Mutton, Leg Shoulder Shoulder Yes Loin Neck Chops, Loin Yes Leg Neck Pork, Leg Loin Holm Belly Chops	37 77 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 73 7	$\begin{array}{c} 6.65 \\ 6.15 \\ 4.15 \\ 6.10 \\ 3.85 \\ 6.60 \\ 7.10 \\ 4.50 \\ 10.55 \\ 10.40 \\ 8.60 \\ 10.90 \end{array}$	6.90 6.15 4.85 6.10 3.95 7.00 7.30 4.70 10.45 10.00 8.35 10.90	6.80 6.15 4.75 6.00 4.00 6.80 7.00 4.60 10.25 10.30 8.45 10.90	7.43 8.14 5.00 8.14 5.00 8.71 8.83 6.14 12.14 12.00 9.29 12.86	7.43 8.00 4.75 8.00 4.86 8.71 9.00 6.00 12.29 12.14 9.29 12.86	7.29 8.00 4.57 7.43 4.86 8.57 9.00 6.29 12.00 11.86 9.29 12.71	8.20 7.60 5.60 6.80 4.40 8.60 6.40 11.00 10.60 9.60 11.80	7.80 7.60 5.40 6.80 4.30 8.60 6.40 11.20 10.60 10.00 11.80	8.00 7.00 5.40 6.00 4.30 8.00 5.80 10.00 9.60 9.20 11.40	8.67 8.00 6.00 7.67 4.33 8.67 8.67 6.67 11.33 11.33 10.33	8.67 7.33 5.00 7.00 4.00 8.67 8.67 6.67 10.33 10.33 9.67 10.67	8.33 7.00 5.00 6.67 4.00 8.67 8.67 6.67 10.33 10.33 8.33	8.33 8.00 6.33 7.67 5.33 8.67 7.67 71.33 11.00 10.00 11.33	8.00 8.00 6.33 7.67 5.33 8.67 7.67 7.67 11.33 11.00 10.33 11.33	8.00 8.00 6.33 7.67 5.33 8.67 7.67 11.00 10.67 10.00 10.33
House Rents	4 and 5	Eller I	243.90	0 4679	10.15	156.66			229.57	• •	No.	208.24		1 N. V.	275.43	

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# AVERAGE PREDOMINANT RETAIL PRICES RULING IN EACH OF THE FIVE PRINCIPAL TOWNS IN TASMANIA ON THE 15th OF THE MONTHS SPECIFIED FOR THE YEAR 1931; ALSO THE QUARTERLY WEIGHTED AVERAGE RENTS OF 4 AND 5 ROOMED HOUSES.

			HOBART.		L	AUNCESTO	N.		BURNIE.		1	DEVONPOR	T.	6	QUEENSTO	WN.
Article.	Unit.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Groceries, &c		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Bread	2 lb.	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.50	4.50	3.93	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.33	4.33	4.00	5.00	4.75	$\frac{d}{4.50}$
Flour	25 ,,	35.60	34.40	35.10	33.29	32.00	30.43	31.80	30.00	29.40	37.00	36.00	33.20	45.00	45.00	40.00
Tea	lb.	27.20	27.90	27.90	26.29	27.14	27.86	30.80	31.50	31.20	31.00	32.00	32.00	30.80	31.50	31.75
Coffee	,,	23.80	23.80	23.80	24.71	24.71	24.71	25.40	25.75	25.80	26.00	27.00	27.00	26.60	26.50	26.50
Sugar	, ,,	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
Rice	17	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.57	3.57	3.57	4.10	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.20	4.25	4.25
Sago	,,	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.21	3.29	3.29	3.50	3.38	3.30	3.75	3.75	3.80	4.50	4.38	4.25
Jam	,,	6.75	6.68	6.62	6.43	6.43	6.43	7.20	7.00	7.33	7.17	6.84	6.87	8.00	8.00	7.75
Oatmeal	"	3.68	3.70	3.66	3.05	2.98	2.89	3.81	3.54	3.23	4.09	4.11	3.83	4.69	4.75	4.75
Raisins	. 17	9.40	9.40	9.50	8.36	8.36	8.36	9.20	8.75	8.80	9.75	9.75	10.00	11.40	11.25	11.25
Currants	"	9.25	9.25	9.05	8.79	8.64	8.64	9.20	8.63	8.50	8.88	8.88	8.90	9.20	9.25	9.13
Starch	7,	10.20	10.20	10.20	10.14	10.21	9.86	10.63	10.38	10.50	10.75	11.00	11.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
Blue	doz. sq.	12.05 10.75	12.05	12.05	11.50	11.50	11.50	13.20	12.75	13.40	13.00	13.00	12.80	14.50	15.13	15.13
Coom			10.75	10.75	11.14	11.14	11.14	11.70	11.13	11.10	11.75	11.75	11.80	12.40	12.50	12.50
	14 lb.	5.46 19.17	5.46	5.46	5.14	5.14	5.07	5.47	5.33	5.27	5.98	5.98	5.89	6.00	6.25	6.00
0.1	lb.	2.00	2.00	16.76 1.50	15.48 1.66	13.83	12.83	15.40	13.50	12.20	13.13	15.00	13.20	26.63	19.25	17.50
Kerosene	gal.	25.24	25.24	25.24	25.25	25.25	1.34 24.96	1.75 24.60	1.50 24.75	$1.20 \\ 25.20$	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Dairy Produce—	gai.	25.24	20.24	20.24	25.25	20.20	24.90	24.00	24.75	25.20	28.00	28.00	27.50	33.60	33.90	33.90
Milk	quart	7.00	6.90	6,90	6.83	6.83	6.83	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.50	7.50	7.50
Butter	lb.	17.05	20.00	21.05	17.14	19.57	20.71	15.40	15.25	17.60	12.00	14.50	17.80	18.00	19.50	20.88
Cheese		12.80	12.90	13.00	11.50	11.43	12.07	12.60	11.50	11.60	13.00	13.25	12.80	14.60	13.75	11.75
Eggs	doz.	12.00	16.60	15.10	11.36	15.71	15.43	12.20	14.25	16.60	11.25	12.25	13.60	17.20	19.25	20.75
Bacon, Middle	lb.	14.89	15.00	14.89	15.71	15.14	15.29	14.60	13.75	14.20	14.50	14.50	14.80	16.80	16.50	16.00
" Shoulder	,,,	8.56	8.56	8.56	9.86	9.43	9.29	11.20	10.25	10.40	11.00	10.75	11.00	11.80	11.75	11.75
Ham	,,	16.25	16.25	16.25	15.83	15.80	15.80	14.40	13.75	14.20	12.75	13.75	14.20	16.40	15.75	15.25
Meat—	"	10.20	10.20	10.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	11.10	10.10	11.20	12.10	10.70	14.20	10.40	10.70	10.20
Beef, Sirloin	,,	9.80	9.40	9.40	9.83	9.67	9.57	9.50	8.75	8.75	10.00	10.00	9.67	11.00	10.00	10.00
" Ribs	,,	8.00	7.50	7.60	8.00	7.67	7.57	8.75	8.00	8.00	8.67	8.67	8.33	10.00	9.33	9.33
Flank	33	7.10	6.90	7.00	5.50	5.30	4.92	6.50	5.50	5.50	5.67	5.33	4.67	9.00	8.33	8.33
" Shin	"	-5.11	4.44	4.44	5.17	5.17	5.29	6.00	6.00	5.00	6.00	6.00	5.33	9.50	8.50	8.50
Steak, Rump	,,	14.40	14.20	14.20	13.00	12.50	12.14	12.00	11.25	11.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	14.33	13.00	13.00
" Shoulder	,,	7.60	7.20	7.20	8.17	8.17	7.86	8.50	8.00	8.00	9.00	8.67	8.33	10.33	9.33	9.33
Stewing	,,	7.50	7.30	6.80	7.67	7.50	7.14	9.00	8.25	8.25	8.33	8.33	8.00	9.67	8.67	8.67
Beef, Corned Roll	22	9.40	9.20	9.00	9.42	9.17	9.00	9.50	8.75	8.75	9.33	9.33	9.33	11.00	10.33	10.33
" Brisket, with	5 3 70 at 25													25 HS 5 HA		
bone	,,	5.00	4.75	4.80	5.33	5.17	5.29	7.00	6.25	6.50	6.00	6.00	5.67	7.67	7.33	7.33
", ", without																
bone	17	7.78	7.44	7.44	8.00	7.92	7.79	8.75	7.50	8.00	8.00	7.67	7.33	9.33	9.00	9.00
Mutton, Leg	,,	7.20	6.15	6.15	8.17	7.00	6.71	10.50	9.25	9.25	9.67	9.33	8.67	11.00	10.00	10.00
" Shoulder	,,,	5.25	4.40	3.95	6.00	4.83	4.71	8.50	7.00	6.75	7.00	6.67	6.33	7.67	6.67	6.67
" Loin	"	6.85	6.00	5.60	7.67	6.00	5.86	9.75	8.75	8.75	9.00	9.00	8.00	10.00	9.33	9.33
,, Neck	,,	5.35	4.60	4.45	5.33	4.50	4.14	7.75	6.25	6.00	6.00	5.67	5.33	7.33	7.00	7.00
Chops, Lein	23	9.40	8.80	8.20	10.67	9.83	9.43	11.50	10.00	10.00	11.33	11.33	10.00	10.33	9.33	9.33
" Leg	,,	9.80	8.60	8.20	10.17	9.50	9.14	11.00	10.00	10.00	10.33	10.33	10.00	10.33	9.33	9.33
,, Neck	"	6.60	6.20	5.90	7.33	6.83	6.71	9.00	8.50	8.25	8.67	8.67	8.33	9.33	8.33	8.33
Pork, Leg	33	10.80	10.50	10.50	10.83	10.17	10.00	10.25	9.50	9.50	9.67	9.33	8.67	11.67	10.00	10.00
" Loin " Belly	"	11.40	10.80	10.90	11.17	10.50	10.29	10.25	9.75	9.75	10.33	10.00	9.00	11.67	10.00	10.00
CII.	,,,	11.20	10.50	10.30	10.67	9.50	9.14	9.00	9.50	8.75	9.00	9.00	8.00	11.00	9.33	9.33
" Chops	,,	12.00	11.30	11.10	12.00	10.83	10.57	11.00	10.00	10.00	11.33	11.00	9.33	12.67	10.67	10.67
	4 and 5		941 54			907 94			107 50			909 71		7. 1. 177. 178. 178.	154 00	
House Rents	rooms		241.54		110	207.24			187.50			202.71			154.20	Sua Program
	TOOMS					200										

# Section VIII.—Wholesale Price Index-Numbers.

### MELBOURNE WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX-NUMBERS, 1861 to MARCH, 1931. COMPUTED TO YEAR 1911 AS BASE (=1,000).

	ı.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	
Year.	Metals Leath	Jute Leather, Wool, &c.	Agri- cultural Pro- duce,&c.	Dairy Pro- duce.	Gro- ceries.	Meat.	Building Ma- terials.	Chemi- cals.	All Groups
1861	1,438 1,061 1,000 2,173 1,942 1,835 1,835 1,938 1,962 1,912 1,912 1,866	1,381 774 1,000 1,362 1,681 2,148 2,418 1,967 1,582 1,650 1,781 1,556	1,583 928 1,000 1,767 1,628 1,778 1,647 1,797 2,001 1,826 1,726 1,726 1,484	1,008 1,029 1,000 2,000 1,648 1,837 1,655 1,636 1,784 1,823 1,751 1,853 1,627	1,963 1,048 1,000 1,976 1,869 1,746 1,721 1,723 1,731 1,724 1,707 1,690 1,666	1,345 1,000 2,158 1,787 2,579 2,223 2,212 1,931 2,111 2,015 2,246 2,025	1,070 841 1,000 2,733 2,005 2,025 1,815 1,711 1,665 1,624 1,744 1,754 1,875	2,030 917 1,000 2,303 1,965 1,933 1,806 1,790 1,816 1,866 1,923 1,942 1,982	1,538 974 4,000 1,903 1,758 1,944 1,885 1,844 1,832 1,817 1,792 1,803 1,596
January February March April May June July August September October November December	1,928 1,922 1,917 1,919 1,916 1,914 1,914 1,910 1,889 1,889	1,836 1,849 1,912 1,916 1,844 1,796 1,803 1,685 1,659 1,651 1,676 1,742	1,860 1,774 1,710 1,738 1,743 1,746 1,728 1,682 1,678 1,684 1,657 1,717	1,721 1,683 1,651 1,761 1,818 1,796 1,777 1,745 1,751 1,755 1,791	1,728 1,710 1,715 1,709 1,715 1,706 1,707 1,700 1,701 1,693 1,704 1,695	2,211 2,197 2,289 2,246 1,970 2,041 1,973 1,902 1,881 1,822 1,847 1,797	1,709 1,718 1,739 1,745 1,732 1,742 1,746 1,756 1,762 1,763 1,755 1,762	1,904 1,945 1,945 1,929 1,934 1,934 1,909 1,909 1,909 1,909 1,909 1,942	1,860 1,829 1,830 1,844 1,810 1,795 1,751 1,746 1,737 1,735
January February March April May June July August September October November December	1,889 1,913 1,913 1,913 1,911 1,917 1,917 1,917 1,915 1,914 1,914	1,728 1,745 1,714 1,679 1,574 1,555 1,505 1,505 1,508 1,373 1,392 1,369	1,786 1,701 1,603 1,646 1,649 1,683 1,875 1,900 1,931 1,971 1,977 1,792	1,878 1,868 1,822 1,851 1,916 1,920 1,875 1,842 1,844 1,852 1,794 1,784	1,682 1,710 1,709 1,687 1,697 1,691 1,686 1,683 1,693 1,678 1,680 1,678	1,903 1,894 2,399 2,398 2,348 2,439 2,183 2,245 2,473 2,365 2,099 2,195	1,741 1,741 1,746 1,754 1,766 1,763 1,751 1,751 1,758 1,748 1,737 1,800	1,942 1,934 1,934 1,942 1,942 1,942 1,942 1,942 1,942 1,958 1,958	1,793 1,778 1,792 1,798 1,784 1,799 1,813 1,826 1,858 1,832 1,804 1,760
January February March April May June July August September October November December	1,916 1,917 1,917 1,917 1,917 1,837 1,837 1,837 1,824 1,812 1,836 1,832	1,353 1,234 1,183 1,207 1,255 1,172 1,122 1,086 984 997 964 970	1,676 1,624 1,537 1,594 1,598 1,600 1,569 1,568 1,384 1,330 1,231 1,162	1,725 1,745 1,770 1,798 1,788 1,784 1,702 1,605 1,503 1,424 1,346 1,337	1,674 1,681 1,674 1,675 1,669 1,677 1,659 1,648 1,650 1,666 1,648	2,192 2,062 2,115 2,004 2,111 2,096 2,217 2,318 2,105 1,785 1,717 1,564	1,797 1,804 1,801 1,863 1,915 1,909 1,887 1,914 1,895 1,908 1,911 1,901	1,942 1,958 1,958 1,958 1,958 1,968 1,968 1,973 2,033 2,033 2,059	1,719 1,674 1,647 1,662 1,683 1,657 1,644 1,620 1,532 1,479 1,437 1,399
January February March	1,890 1,868 1,868	912 960 1,032	1,162 1,105 1,086	1,424 1,492 1,522	1,649 1,659 1,639	1,689 1,455 1,471	1,925 1,992 1,996	2,059 2,161 2,161	1,419 1,397 1,405

### STATISTICAL SUMMARY—AUSTRALIA, 1871 to 1930.

Heading.	Years.								
Howaring.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.	1930.		
Males	928,918			2,004,836					
Population Females	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,191,554				
Births Total	1,700,888 63,625			3,824,913 102,945					
Rate	38.00			27.16		24.95			
Deaths No.	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	54,076			
Rate	13.24	14.69		12.22	10.66	9.91	8.5		
Marriages No. Rate	11,623		23,862	27,753	39,482				
Agriculture—	0.94	7.00	7.47	7.32	8.79	8.59	6.7		
(Area, acs.	1,279,778	3,002,064		5,115,965	7,427,834	9,719,042	14,976,56		
Wheat Yld., bshl. Av., ,,	11,917,741		25,675,265 7.70	38,561,619 7.54	71,636,347	129,088,806 13.28	126,884,622		
(Area, acs.	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,794	733,406	1,515,87		
Oats \ Yld, bshl.	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,833	12,147,433	14,424,186		
(Av., ,,	18.85			21.22	15.50	16.56			
Barley Area, acs. Yld., bshl.	48,164 726,158			74,511 1,519,819	116,466 2,056,836				
A	15.08		17.31	20.40					
Area, acs.	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849		305,186			
Maize Yld., bshl.	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,939,855	7,840,438	7,946,32		
Av., ,,	32.21		32.56	23.86			26.7		
Hay Area, acs. Yld., tons	303,274 375,871		942,166 1,067,255	1,688,402 2,024,608	2,518,351	2,994,519 3,902,189			
Av., ,,	1.24			1.20	2,867,973 1.14				
Area, acs.	67,911	76.265	112.884	109,685	130,463	149,144	123,98		
Potatoes(a) $\langle Yld., tons \rangle$	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	388,091			
(Av., ,,	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	2.60	2.7		
Sugar Cane d Area, acs. Yld., tons	11,576 176,632		45,444 737,573	86,950 1,367,802	101,010 1,682,250	128,350 2,436,890			
Av., ,,	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	18.99			
TT. Area ace	16,253		48,882	63,677	60,602	92,414			
Wine, gal.	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,438,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	8,542,573	16,069,115		
Total value all agricultural production £	8 041 000	15 510 000	20 000 000	99 995 000	20 774 000	91 900 000	(4) 90 110 00		
Pastoral, dairying, &c.—	0,041,000	15,519,000	16,988,000	23,835,000	38,774,000	01,090,000	(e) 89,440,000		
(Sheep No.	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	96,886,234	86,119,068	104,557,945		
Live Stock Cattle "	40,072,955 4,277,288	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	14,441,309	11,202,13		
Horses ,,	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,278,226 1,110,721	2,438,182	1,845,61		
Wool prod. lb. (greasy)	179 000 000	703,188 322,759,000	631 587 000	543 131 661	791 908 988	960,385	1,018,32 937,596,81		
Butter production lbs	c	c	42,314,585	103,747,295	212,073,745	267,071,340	300,472,59		
Cheese production ,,	c	c	10,130,945	11,845,153	721,298,288 212,073,745 15,886,712	32,653,003	300,472,59 30,125,35		
Bacon and ham	C	C	16,771,886	34,020,629	53,335,092	58,626,469	73,255,33		
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying									
production . £	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36.890.000	72.883.000	119,399,000	(e)167,450,000		
Ineral production—					, 2,000,000				
Gold £	7,916,627	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,017,538	10,551,624	4,018,685	1,981,975		
Silver and lead £ Copper . £	36,046	45,622	3,736,352	2,248,598	3,022,177	1,539,992			
Tin £	830,242 24,020	714,003 1,145,889	367,373 560,502	2,215,431 448,234	2,564,278 1,209,973	803,957 418,418			
Zinc £	369	200	2,979	4,067	1,415,169	283,455			
Coal (black) £	330,510	637,865	1,912,353	2,602,733	3,927,360	10,983,757	(e) 8,498,275		
otal value of all mineral	0.100.000	-		04 040 870					
production £	9,190,330	7,820,290	12,074,106	21,816,772	23,302,878	19,977,384	(e) 17,944,62		
Quantity of local timber									
sawn or hewn—									
1,000 sup. ft.	c	c	c	452,131	604,794	590,495	(e) 516,388		
Ianfactories— No. of factories	)			(	14.455	18,023	(e) 22,916		
Hands employed No.		Section of the			14,455 311,710	378,540	(e) 22,916 (e) 450,485		
Wages paid £	b	b	5	b ]	27,528,377	68,050,861	(e) 90,986,908		
Value added by manu-				1					
facture £		•					(e)167,623,316		
Total value of output £					133,022,090	320 331,765	(e)420,445,28		

<sup>(</sup>a) Partly estimated 1871 and 1881. effective comparison is impossible.

<sup>(</sup>b) Owing to variation in classification and lack of information (c) Information not available. (d) Area of productive cane. (e) 1929 Figures.

#### STATISTICAL SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA, 1871 TO 1930-continued.

Heading.	Years.								
neading.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.	1930.		
Shipping—				1 16 7 7	41 10 20 20 20	9 9 9 9 9 9 9			
Oversea vessels \ No. ent. & cleared \ fton.	2,748	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,174	3,674	3,061		
ent. & cleared fton.	1,312,642	2,549,364	4,726,307	6,541,991	9,984,801	9,503,018	10,944,127		
Commerce (c)—									
Commerce (c)— Imports, oversea £ ,,, per head £ Exports, oversea £ ,,, per head £ Total oversea trade £	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000		103,066,436	129,545,935		
,, per head £	10/3/3 21,725,000	12/16/2	11/16/0 36,043,000	11/3/11	14/18/2	18/14/1	20/3/11 125,127,148		
Exports, oversea £	10/10/6	27,028,000	30,043,000	13/9/2	79,482,258	127,846,535	125,127,148		
Total oversea trade £	28 749 000	56 505 000	11/5/6 73,754,000	09 120 000	17/13/10	23/4/1 230,912,971	19/10/2 254,673,083		
per head £	23/2/0	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1		41/18/2			
Customs and excise	100	함께 없다면 가장이 많아							
duties . £	(e)	4.809.326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13.515.005	27.565.199	41,683,687 6/9/11		
per head £	(e)	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	2/19/2	5/0/1	6/9/11		
Principal Oversea Ex-									
ports (a)—									
Wool flb. (greasy)	176,635,800	328,369,200	619,259,800	518,018,100	720,364,900	927,833,700	789,290,502		
11 001	0 450 690	13 173 096	10 040 020	15,237,454	26,071,193	47,977,044	36,600,510 24,234,424		
Wheat { cental	479,954	3,218,792	5,876,875	12,156,035	33,088,704	59,968,334	24,234,424		
£	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,641,608	28,644,155	10,036,535		
Flour dons	12,988	49,549	33,363 328,423	96,814 589,604	175,891	359,734	465,733 4,948,927		
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,391,529	5,519,881	4,948,927		
Butter { lb.	1,812,700	1,298,800	4,239,500	34,607,400	101,722,100	7 000 070	107,663,114		
String and hidea	100 199	918 979	200,808	1,451,108	9 997 998	5,519,881 127,347,400 7,968,078 3,136,810	7,001,540 6,584,614		
Tallow 2	014 278	644 140	571,069	677 745	1,935,836	1 441 705	991,592		
Meata £	566 780	362 965	460,894	9 611 944	4,303,159	5,542,102	6 250 024		
Timber (undressed) f.	42.586	118.117	38,448	731.301		1,158,166	6,259,924 790,689		
Gold £	7.184.833	6.445.365	5,703,532	14.315.741	12.045.766	3.483.239	26.868,539		
Silver and lead £	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,212,584 2,345,961 900,622	2,697,130	790,689 26,868,539 4,470,528 670,608 346,916		
Copper £	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,345,961	705,358	670,608		
Coal £	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,099,899	346,916		
Wheat { cental for second for sec				15.75					
Lgth. of line open, mls.	970	3,832	9,541		16,078	23,296	26,605		
Capital cost £	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090		152,194,603				
Lgth, of line open, mls. Capital cost & Gross revenue &	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,468	17,847,837	35,936,900	45,778,437		
Working expenses £	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,133,617	10,945,727	29,969,954	37,996,145		
Per cent. of working ex-	FE 10	E 4 77	05 00	04 00	01 00	09 90	99.00		
penses on earnings % Postal—	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.63	61.33	83.39	83.00		
Letters and postcards		S			Physical Control				
dealt with No.	24 382 000	67.640.000	157.297.000	220 853 000	453 063 000	569.343.456	(d) 796,145,400		
,, per head ,,	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	100.90	104.36	(d) 130.29		
Newspapers dealt with						30.76	(")		
No.	3,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	141,638,000	130,882,425	(d) 188,715,200		
" per head "	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.54	24.18	(d) 30.88		
Cheque-paying Banks—			F	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	100				
Note circulation £	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,399,462	3,718,458	(b) 213,868	199,337 6,131,312 299,394,981		
Coin & bullion held £		9,108,243	16,712,923	19,780,528	33,470,770	21,626,832	6,131,312		
Advances £ Deposits . £	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,083	80,352,832	108,578,774	193,430,700	299,394,981		
Deposits . £ Savings Banks—	21,856,959	03,849,455	98,345,338	91,487,148	143,446,910	1213,800,131	(h) 310,564,326		
Number of Accounts									
open of Accounts	100 713	250,070	614 741	964 553	1 600 119	3 327 456	5 105 045		
open	3 193 285	7 854 480	15 536 599	30 882 645	50 303 682	154 396 051	217.510.517		
Aver per account £	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	46/8/0	42/12/2		
,, ,, head of			/-/		77.7		The spinish		
population £	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/3/0	13/8/5	28/0/4	33/15/7		
,, ,, head of population £ State Schools—							110		
Number of Schools	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	9,445 26,120	(g) 10,263		
Teachers No.	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	26,120	(g) 32,391 $(g)$ 929,299		
State Schools— Number of Schools Teachers No. Enrolment ,, Aver. attendance ,,	236,710	432,320	561,159	638,478	638,850	819,042	(g) 929,299 (g) 777,626		
Aver, attendance	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	666,498	(g) 777,626		

<sup>(</sup>a) Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. (b) Decrease due to prohibition of re-issue. (c) Figures for Commerce for year 1921 relate to year ended 30th June following. (d) 1927 figures. (e) Not available. (f) Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank Deposits. (g) 1929 figures. (h) Excludes Commonwealth Savings Bank Deposits.